

## THE DAILY GAZETTE

Is published every morning, Sundays excepted, in the third story of Bennett & Clapp's Empire Block, Main street, by  
**LEVI ALDEN & CHAS. HOLT.**

## TERMS:

Five Dollars a year, payable quarterly in advance.

## RATES OF ADVERTISING:

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Cards in "Business Directory" inserted at \$3 00 per year.

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR WISCONSIN.  
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U. S. District Attorney.....JOHN S. WILSON.  
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H. S. SHELTON, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crochery, &c., east side the river, Main-st., Janesville. 24

JANESVILLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, A short distance north of the Stevens House, J. H. RUDD, Proprietor. 15

DR. M. H. BUTLER, Physician and Accoucheur, Plymouth, Rock county, Wis. Office and residence convenient to Barlow's Hotel, Plymouth. 62

G. W. CHITTENDEN, M. D., Homoeopathic Physician and Surgeon. Office at his residence—Brick Cottage, west of the Episcopal Church. 62

F. W. EHRLICH, Confectioner, Ice Cream Saloon, &c., Main street, opposite the Post Office, Janesville. Every attention paid to customers. 83

E. B. & J. F. DRAKE, Have for sale a large stock of Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Flowering Shrubs, &c., at the Janesville Nursery, 3 1/2 mile west of the river. 4

TRUSDELL, JORDAN & BENNETT, Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents. Office in Empire Block, Janesville. 52

WM. TRUSDELL, CHAS. S. JORDAN, JNO. H. BENNETT.

SANFORD A. HUDSON, Attorney and Counselor at Law and Solicitor in Chancery. Office in Lippin's Block, over the Bookstore, Janesville Wisconsin. 52

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DR. JOSEPH S. LANE, Resident Physician and Surgeon, in the village of Janesville. Office at his dwelling, west side of the river, near the Baptist Church, where he may be found at all times when not professionally absent. 29

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A. B. MILLER, Surveyor and Civil Engineer, and Notary Public. Surveying, leveling, drafting, &c., promptly attended to. Office west side the river, in the R. V. U. R. R. office, Janesville, March 24, 1852. 29

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO., Druggists and Apothecaries. Dealers in Paints, Oils, Glass and Groceries. General Agents for the most approved Patent Medicines. 24

W. W. HOLDEN, WM. KEMP, WM. H. TALLMAN.

J. B. DOE, Banker and Exchange Broker—Office in Tallman's Block, Janesville, Wisconsin. 8

SLOAN & PATTEN, Attorneys and Counsellors at Law and Solicitors in Chancery. Main street, Janesville, Wisconsin. 11

O. F. MEYER'S TOBACCO & CIGAR STORE, Main street, Janesville, keeps always on hand a variety of Cigars, Loose Chewing Smoking and Plug Tobacco. A superior article of Wine and Liquors also always on hand. 201

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LIFE, FIRE, LIVE STOCK AND MARINE RISKS negotiated to any amount. Refer to over \$10,000 00 Losses paid in Rock county, with Sloop & Norton, Exchange Block, West side of River, Janesville, Wisconsin. 31

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Life, Fire & Marine Ins. Agency.

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HOLDEN, KEMP & CO., A. W. WIELLOCK, H. WOODRUFF. Office in Wheelock's Store. 411

June 15th, 1851.

New England Mutual Life Ins., Of Boston, Mass., chartered in 1843, Capital and accumulation, \$650,000.

THIS Company is one of the oldest, and among the most prudently and successfully conducted in the country. The primary object in conducting its business has been to provide perfect security under all conceivable circumstances, for the payment of its losses under its policies, and to return to the insured the surplus at stated periods, and strict economy is observed.

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DODGE COUNTY MUTUAL, WAUKESHA, Wis., Capital \$150,000.

MILWAUKEE MUTUAL, MILWAUKEE, Wis., Capital \$150,000.

DELOIT INSURANCE COMPANY, ROCK COUNTY, Wis., Capital \$150,000.

BOON COUNTY INSURANCE COMPANY, ILLINOIS, Capital \$100,000.

AMERICAN TEMPERANCE LIFE INSURANCE CO., of HARTFORD, CT., Capital \$100,000.

NORTHERN NEW YORK LIVE STOCK INS. CO., Capital \$40,000.

COMMERCIAL INSURANCE CO., MILWAUKEE, Wis., Capital \$500,000, (\$100,000 paid in.)

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CHAS. F. CHENEY, Agent for the Northwest. 201

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B. F. HOPKINS, Secretary. C. C. OLIN, Gen. Agent.

L. J. FARWELL, Treasurer. 42y1

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Persons can rely with confidence on getting a PURE ARTICLE OF LINED OIL, as we use nothing but Good Seed, and no adulteration is allowed.

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STOCK UNEQUALLED both as regards QUALITY AND PRICE.

500 Tons Rags wanted. WARREN & CO. 29 La Salle Block, No. 2 La Salle St., Chicago.

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Furnishing Goods & Tailors Trimmings, 171 South Water St., Chicago, Ill. HENRY M. FIELD, AMY BENEDICT, PETER W. FIELD.







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VOLUME 1.

JANESVILLE, WISCONSIN, AUGUST 9, 1854.

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U. S. District Attorney.....JOHN R. SHAFER.  
U. S. Marshal.....S. V. R. ALDEN.

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ISAAC P. WALKER, of Wausau.

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Superintendent Public Instruction.....H. A. WRIGHT.  
Bank Commissioner.....WM. M. DENNIS.  
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State Prison Commissioner.....A. V. SWANSON.  
State Librarian.....A. KUEHL.

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Chief Justice.....HOWARD W. WHITTON.  
Associate Justices.....D. A. SMITH, SAM. CRAWFORD.

### CIRCUIT JUDGES.

First District.....JAS. R. DOOLITTLE, Racine.  
Second District.....LEW. H. HARRIS, Milwaukee.  
Third District.....CHARLES H. LARUE, Okauchee.  
Fourth District.....TIMOTHY O. HOWE, Green Bay.  
Fifth District.....M. M. CORRIE, Mineral Point.  
Sixth District.....W. K. KOSOWSKI, Prairie du Chien.  
Seventh District.....GEORGE W. CARR, Portage.

OFFICERS OF STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.  
President.....E. W. EDGEMONT.  
Secretary.....SAM. M. LAMAR.  
Secretary.....A. C. INGRAM.

County Judges.....ALEX. H. PUGHARD.  
Clerk of the Court.....GEORGE W. CARR.  
Sheriff.....WILLIAM H. HOWARD.  
Under Sheriff.....JEROME B. DAVIS.  
District Attorney.....WILLIAM S. ROCKWELL.  
Register of Deeds.....S. M. MARTIN.  
Treasurer.....R. F. FRASER.  
Clerk of the Board of Supervisors.....CLARENCE P. KING.  
Surveyor.....PETER MCNEIL.  
Coroner.....CLYDE CHAPIN.

OFFICERS OF ROCK COUNTY.  
County Judge.....ALEX. H. PUGHARD.  
Clerk of the Court.....GEORGE W. CARR.  
Sheriff.....WILLIAM H. HOWARD.  
Under Sheriff.....JEROME B. DAVIS.  
District Attorney.....WILLIAM S. ROCKWELL.  
Register of Deeds.....S. M. MARTIN.  
Treasurer.....R. F. FRASER.  
Clerk of the Board of Supervisors.....CLARENCE P. KING.  
Surveyor.....PETER MCNEIL.  
Coroner.....CLYDE CHAPIN.

OFFICERS OF THE CITY OF JANESVILLE.  
Mayor.....J. BOWEN DOBBS.  
President of the Board.....JOHN J. R. FRASER.  
Clerk.....SAM. M. LAMAR.  
Marshal.....CHARLES YATES.  
Treasurer.....JOHN W. WHITE.  
School Superintendent.....J. S. REXFORD.  
Assessor.....JOHN J. R. FRASER.  
Surgeon.....A. B. MILLER.  
Aldermen.....

First Ward.....B. P. PEXLEY, JAMES H. OOLIVY, R. B. TREAT.  
Second Ward.....J. M. PRASE, E. L. DIMOCK, TIMOTHY JACKMAN.  
Third Ward.....A. E. HOWLAND, L. E. STONE, H. O. CLARK.  
Fourth Ward.....G. H. WILLIFORD, ISA. MILDREDE, WM. P. COBB.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.  
First Ward.....S. J. BELTON.  
Second Ward.....A. C. BATES.  
Third Ward.....L. F. FIELD.  
Fourth Ward.....N. M. GARRIER.  
CITY PHYSICIANS.  
E. LEWIS, R. B. TREAT, O. P. ROBINSON.

CABINET AND FURNITURE WAREHOUSE.  
THE SUBSCRIBER is prepared to furnish all kinds of Cabinet Ware and Furniture, of the latest styles and at the most reasonable prices.  
His Shop is on  
Main Street, in Richardson's Block,  
where he invites the public to call and EXAMINE  
THE GOODS. All kinds of Cabinet Work done to order,  
on short notice.  
J. F. MORSE.  
Janesville, August 20, 1854.

Just Arrived.  
20,000 FEET of heavy squared timber containing  
slating of Oak, Elm and Maple choice quality,  
lying on the ground east of the Dillinger, for purchase.  
Terms—CASH. Enquire at Jackson & Co's  
store of  
J. F. MORSE.  
Janesville, June 24, 1854.

CITY BINDERY!  
G. L. KNOX, Book-Binder,  
Lapping's Block, over Sutherland's Book-Store.  
Magazines, Law and Medical Works, Music, etc., bound in a neat and substantial manner.  
All kinds of Blank Books, County Records, etc., ruled and bound to any pattern desired.  
April 29, 1854.

## BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

**FARWELL & BRO.**  
Wholesale and Retail Druggists, Excelsior Block, Milwaukee street.

**TREAT & EVANS.**  
Physicians and Surgeons. Office in Empire Block, Janesville, Wisconsin.

**JAMES SUTHERLAND,**  
Wholesale and Retail Bookkeeper and Stationer—Lapping's new brick block, east side the river, Janesville.

**H. S. SHELTON,**  
Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, &c., east side the river, Main-st., Janesville.

**JANESVILLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP.**  
A short distance north of the Stevens House, J. H. BUDD, Proprietor.

**DR. M. H. BUTLER.**  
Physician and Accoucheur, Plymouth, Rock county, Wis. Office and residence convenient to Barlow's Hotel, Plymouth.

**G. W. CHITTENDEN, M. D.,**  
Homoeopathic Physician and Surgeon. Office at his residence—Brick Cottage, west of the Episcopal Church.

**F. W. EHRLICH.**  
Confectioner, Ice Cream Saloon, &c., Main street, opposite the Post Office, Janesville. Every attention paid to customers.

**E. B. & J. F. DRAKE.**  
Have for sale a large stock of Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Flowering Shrubs, &c., at the Janesville Nursery, 1/4 mile west of the river.

**TRUSDELL, JORDAN & BENNETT.**  
Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents. Office in Empire Block, Janesville.

**SANFORD A. HUDSON.**  
Attorney and Counsellor at Law and Solicitor in Chancery. Office in Lapping's Block, over the Bookstore, Janesville Wisconsin.

**CASE & ARMSTRONG.**  
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law and Solicitors in Chancery. Office in the Empire Block, Janesville.

**DOITY & BURNHAM.**  
Sash, Door and Blind Manufacturers, one door north of Doity's Mechanics' Block, Main-st., Janesville, Wis., where at all times a complete assortment of the above articles may be found.

**DR. JOSEPH S. LANE.**  
Resident Physician and Surgeon, in the village of Janesville, Office at his residence, on the west side of the river, near the Baptist Church, where he may be found at all times when not professionally absent.

**JACKMAN, PARKER & CO.**  
Wholesale and Retail Merchants. Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Boots, Shoes, &c. Store corner of Main and Milwaukee streets, Janesville.

**A. B. MILLER.**  
Surveyor and Civil Engineer, and Notary Public. Surveys, leveling, drafting, &c., promptly attended to. Office west side the river, in the R. & V. U. R. R. of fice, Janesville, March 24, 1852.

**HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**  
Druggists and Apothecaries. Dealers in Paints, Oils, Glass and Groceries. General Agents for the most approved Patent Medicines.

**J. B. DOE.**  
Banker and Exchange Broker—Office in Tallman's Block, Janesville, Wisconsin.

**SLOAN & PATTEN.**  
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law and Solicitors in Chancery. Main street, Janesville, Wisconsin.

**O. F. MEYER'S TOBACCO & CIGAR STORE.**  
Main street, Janesville, keeps always on hand a variety of Cigars, Loose Chewing Smoking and Plug Tobacco. A superior article of Wine and Liquors also always on hand.

**J. DEWITT REXFORD.**  
Attorney and Counsellor at Law and Solicitor in Chancery. Also, agent for the Continental Insurance Company of New York City, having a cash capital of half a million dollars. Office over the store of Cooley & Babcock, Janesville, Wisconsin.

**T. B. WOOLSCROFT.**  
Baker and Confectioner, No. 1, Lapping's Block, corner of Main and Milwaukee streets. All kinds of Cakes, Breads, Croissants, Pastries, etc., made to order, and all other kinds of eatables served up on the shortest notice.

**PIXLEY & KIMBALL.**  
Sign of the Big Star, Richardson's Block, Main-st., Dealers in Heavy and Shelf Hardware, Stores, Bar Iron, Steel, Nails, &c., and Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware. [Janesville, May 24, 1854.]

**NEW YORK CASH STORE.**  
M. C. Smith & Co., Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Boots, Shoes, Lamp Lamps, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Bonnets, Ready-Made Clothing, Paints, Oils, and every kind of Merchandise, at the very lowest cash prices.

**MERCHANTS' HOTEL.**  
Le Ball's-st., between Lake and South Water.  
E. MOORE, proprietor, (late of Syracuse, N. Y.) This House has been thoroughly refitted and newly furnished. Omnibuses always in attendance to convey passengers to and from the house. Baggage free—Board \$1.00 per day.

**W. H. WATERMAN.**  
Storage, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, South Water, Groceries, Hardware, articles, Crockery, Boots, Land and other claims against the United States obtained by them promptly, having an agent in Washington to prosecute them in person. Also, General Land and Loan Agents, Notaries, &c. Office in Empire Block, Janesville, Wis.

**ELDRIDGE & PEASE.**  
Attorneys, Counsellors and Solicitors, will attend to the prosecution and settlement of all claims. Bounty claims and other claims against the United States obtained by them promptly, having an agent in Washington to prosecute them in person. Also, General Land and Loan Agents, Notaries, &c. Office in Empire Block, Janesville, Wis.

**OGILVIE & BARROWS.**  
Pharmaceutical Drug Store, Janesville.  
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Foreign and Domestic Drugs, French, English, and American Chemicals, Paints, Oils and Dye-stuffs, Painters' and Artists' Materials and Colors, Wines and Liquors for Medical uses, Druggists Glass Ware, Surgical Instruments, Dental Instruments, Fancy articles, Perfumery, Patent Medicines, etc. etc. etc. etc.

**DENTISTRY.**  
DR. B. F. PENDELTON,  
Surgeon Dentist, is prepared to operate in every branch of his profession. Chloroform administered when desired. Office corner Main and Milwaukee streets, over Ethle & Co's Jewelry Store.

**DR. L. ARNOLD,**  
DENTIST,  
Exchange Block, West end upper bridge, Milwaukee at Janesville, April 25, 1853.

**SUGAR.**—Good quality N. O., twenty pounds for a dollar. [10] I. M. SMITH.

## INSURANCE.

**Dodge's Insurance Agency.**  
CAPITAL \$2,000,000 00!!!

ATINA INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.  
HARTFORD INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONN.  
PROVIDENCE INSURANCE COMPANY, PROVIDENCE, CONN.  
CITY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONN.  
METROPOLITAN FIRE AND MARINE, BOSTON, MASS.

**LIFE, FIRE, LIVE STOCK AND MARINE.**  
RISKS negotiated to any amount.  
Refer to over \$10,000 00 Losses paid in Rock county.  
Office with Sleeper & Norton, Exchange Block, West side of River, Janesville, Wisconsin.  
J. H. G. S. DODGE.

**Fire Insurance Agency.**  
CONTINENTAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF THE City of New York. Capital a half million of Dollars, 21 paid in and ready for use.  
HOME INSURANCE COMPANY, Office No. 10, Wall street, New York, Cash Capital \$500,000.

The above are the most sound and reliable stock companies now doing business, and the subscriber is prepared to take risks in them at such rates as make it an object for persons desiring to be safely insured to take policies in these companies.  
J. DEWITT REXFORD, Agent.  
May 30th, 1854.

**Life, Fire & Marine Ins. Agency.**  
THE subscriber is now prepared to negotiate insurance on Stocks of Goods, Stores, Dwellings and Household Furniture to any amount in the best New England and New York City companies. Marine risks taken at equitable rates.

**Milwaukee, Refer to**  
A. WHITTEGGER, Item of A. Whittemore & Co.  
C. T. BRADLEY, do. Bradley & Metcalf.  
D. K. NORMAN, do. G. D. Norris.  
J. N. HAZRO, do. H. H. HAZRO & Co.  
MARSHALL & ISLEMAN, Bankers, 111 N. 2nd St., Janesville.

**HOLDEN, KEMP & CO., A. W. WHEELOCK, H. WOODRUFF.**  
CHAS. PULKER, Agent.  
June 16th, 1854.

**New England Mutual Life Ins.,**  
Of Boston, Mass., Chartered in 1843.  
Capital and accumulation, \$680,000.

THIS Company is one of the oldest, and among the most prudently and successfully conducted in the country. The primary object in conducting its business is to provide perfect security under all conceivable circumstances, for the payment of its losses under its policies, and to return to the insured the surplus at stated periods, and strict equity is observed.

Every insured person is a member of the company and shares in the profits of the business, and is subject to no liability or assessments beyond his premium. The directors are required to be pecuniarily interested in the company, and they give it their personal attention; and bonds of sufficient security are given by its officers for the faithful performance of their duties. Insurance may be effected for the benefit of the wife, which is secured to her by her beyond the reach of a husband's creditors; and creditors may insure the lives of debtors.

WILLIAM PHILLIPS, President; B. F. STRENGTH, Sec'y;  
O. P. ROBINSON, Examining Physician.  
June 18th, 1854.

**Fire, Marine & Life Insurance**  
NEW YORK CITY INSURANCE COMPANY,  
Capital, \$500,000.  
NATIONAL PROTECTION, SARATOGA SPRINGS,  
Capital, \$200,000.

**NORTHERN NEW YORK INS. CO., PLATTSBURGH, N. Y.**  
Capital, \$200,000.  
**AMERICAN INSURANCE CO., UTICA, N. Y.**  
Capital, \$200,000.

**DODGE COUNTY MUTUAL, WAUPES, WIS.**  
Capital, \$100,000.  
**MILWAUKEE MUTUAL, MILWAUKEE, WIS.**  
Capital, \$100,000.

**BELOIT INSURANCE COMPANY, ROCK COUNTY, WIS.**  
Capital, \$100,000.  
**BOON COUNTY INSURANCE COMPANY, ILLINOIS.**  
Capital, \$100,000.

**AMERICAN TEMPERANCE LIFE INSURANCE CO.,**  
OF HARTFORD, CT., Capital, \$100,000.  
**NORTHERN NEW YORK LIVE STOCK INS. CO.,**  
Capital, \$40,000.

**COMMERCIAL INSURANCE CO., MILWAUKEE, WIS.**  
Capital, \$500,000, (\$100,000 paid in.)  
The undersigned has been appointed Agent of the above named companies, and is now prepared to take risks and issue policies upon all kinds of insurable property at the lowest rates of premium.

A superior article of Wine and Liquors also always on hand.  
CHAS. C. O'NEEN,  
Agent for the Northwest.

**Highly Important to Farmers.**  
THE ONLY EXCLUSIVE FARMERS' INSURANCE CO. OF THE WEST.  
**THE MADISON MUTUAL,**  
LOCATED AT MADISON, WISCONSIN.

THIS Company continues to take risks upon Farm Property only, consisting of buildings of all kinds, belonging to farmers, household furniture, grain in barns, live stock, from one to five years, at lower rates than most other responsible companies. All losses promptly paid at the office as soon as proof is made thereon.

We believe it to be for the interest of the farmer to insure by themselves, their property being less hazardous than any other, consequently you will have no losses other your own of the same class, and all will be on an equal footing.  
Experience has shown that two-thirds, if not three-fourths of all the fires that occur are upon stores, taverns, mills, shops and such like property. In this company all such property is rejected positively, by LAYING THEM ASIDE.

Farmers, look to your own interest, and insure in a Farmers' Company.  
We have been doing business a little over three years, and we have not been obliged to assess our premium notes, and for the last fourteen months we have not had a single dollar loss, though doing a large and prosperous business, which we believe to be without a parallel in the history of insurance.

The best of references given as to the responsibility of the company.  
TRAVELING AGENTS Wanted for Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Illinois, Indiana and Michigan.  
B. F. HOKINS, Secretary. W. DEAN, President.  
L. J. FARWELL, Treasurer.

**OIL MILL.**  
THE OIL MILL of the Subscribers is now in operation. They are prepared to furnish Oil, in order to buy any quantity of Seed offered to them. Farmers can be supplied with seed, for planting the coming spring.  
Purchasers can rely with confidence on getting a PURE ARTICLE OF LINSEED OIL, as we use nothing but Good Seed, and no adulteration.

**CONTRACTORS FOR HOUSE-BUILDING.**  
IN JANESVILLE, MADISON, BELLOIT, and the surrounding country.  
ONE of the Firm, an Architect, and Practical Builder in the City of New York for twenty-three years will draw plans, without charge, (when the contract is taken by the company) otherwise the usual charges.  
JANESVILLE, Feb. 28th, 1854.

**DAVIS' PAIN-KILLER.**—An invaluable medicine at this season of the year, can be had at all times and in any quantity at their depot here by  
[15] HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## Chicago Advertisements.

**R. D. ADAMS & Co.,**  
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN  
Straw, Leghorn & Fancy Bonnets,  
Flowers, Ribbons, Millinery Goods,  
Hats, Caps, &c.,  
157 SOUTH WATER STREET,  
(Corner of La Salle Street.)  
Chicago, Illinois.

**NEW PAPER WAREHOUSE.**  
THE Subscribers having opened a Warehouse in this city would respectfully call the attention of Printers, Publishers, Stationers & COUNTRY MERCHANTS, TO THEIR STOCK.

Our long experience in the business and connection with Eastern Manufacturers, enables us to present a STOCK UNEQUALLED both as regards QUALITY AND PRICE.

**500 Tons Rags wanted.**  
WARREN & CO.  
20 La Salle Block, No. 2 La Salle St., Chicago.

**FIELD, BENEDICT & Co.**  
Wholesale Dealers  
IN IMPORTED AND AMERICAN  
**BROADCLOTHS.**  
Black & Fancy Cassimeres & Doe Skins,  
LONDON AND PARIS VESTINGS,  
HEAVY WOOLLEN AND SUMMER STUFFS,  
adapted to Men's wear.

**Furnishing Goods & Tailors Trimmings.**  
171 South Water St., Chicago, Ill.  
R. M. FIELD, AMZ BENEDICT, PETER M. FIELD.

**Wholesale Hardware House.**  
NO 178 LAKE STREET, CHICAGO.

**WILLIAM BLAIR & Co.**  
IMPORTERS & WHOLESALE DEALERS  
in Foreign and American HARDWARE, TIN PLATE, &c., have in Store a large and complete stock of goods, received direct from the Manufacturers in this country and England.

In our stock may be found the following, to which we invite the attention of dealers.  
400 doz. Axes—Collins, Simmons, and others.  
500 Shovels—Ames, Rowlands, do  
100 Spades—do do do  
400 Grass Scythes—Broadly, Harris, do  
300 Scythes—Smith's—Lansons' Patent.  
200 gross Scythes—Indian Pond, &c.  
400 doz. Cast Steel Traps.  
300 Table Cutlery, assorted.  
2000 Pocket do do  
1000 Locks and Latches, assorted.  
10000 lbs. Pump Chain, do  
10000 Bright Ox Chain.  
15000 Boxed Coal Chain.  
500 pair Bellows, do do do  
6000 boxes Tin Plate, 1c, IX, and extra sizes.  
800 bundles Sheet Iron.  
500 Assorted Wire.  
6000 the Sheet Zinc.  
30 set Japanese and Pressed Tin Ware, full assortment.

**G. H. & L. LAFIN,**  
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
AND MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS.  
175 SOUTH WATER STREET,  
CHICAGO. : : : ILLINOIS.

**SOLE AGENTS FOR LAFIN BROTHER'S**  
Laid and Wove Letter, Cap, Flat-Cap, Medium, Crane & Co's Superior Colored Medium, Bond, Tissue and Envelope papers;  
SMITH & PETERS' Printers' Cards and Card Board;  
TIGHE & CO'S Domestic and Imported Cigars;  
WESTLIPS and Lashes;  
LAFIN & SMITH'S Celebrated Gun Powder and Safety Fuse, &c.

**Sky-Light Daguerreotypes.**  
GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICE.  
75 Cents to \$5.00.

MR. J. E. POWERS, lately from Troy, (N. Y.) respectfully informs the Ladies and Gentlemen of this place and vicinity that he has made a permanent location in Janesville, and has taken rooms over EHLE'S JEWELRY STORE, where he is prepared to take  
**Daguerreotype Likenesses.**

Either single or in groups, not to be surpassed in Wisconsin. Miniatures taken in as good style as the Art can produce, having all the improved chemicals of the age, which, together with the advantages of a superior light, enable him to give a clear, bold and life-like picture on an equal footing.

Miniatures taken in all weathers equally well, and warranted not to fade in the least, from 75 cents to \$1. Pictures taken over for 60 cents.  
Locketts and fancy cases of all styles, furnished to order, and also miniatures in Pin and Bracelets.  
Miniatures of sick or deceased persons taken at their residences if required.

Very low rates.  
His Room will be open from 7 A. M. to 6 P. M., and he invites all those that wish to see GOOD Pictures, to call and examine his Specimens,  
whether they wish likenesses or not.

Among these specimens are Miniatures of Henry Clay, John P. Hale, Jenny Lind and General Tom Thumb. Instructions given in the Art on reasonable terms.  
Janesville, Dec. 1, 1853.

**TO BUILDERS.**  
Materials Furnished.  
THE SUBSCRIBER is now prepared to furnish BUILDING MATERIALS in any quantity, and CHEAPER than can be sold any where else in this vicinity. Working one of the very best Quarries in the State, and possessing superior facilities for getting out and dressing stone, manufacturing himself Quick Lime, and having put in perfect operation his Mill for the manufacture of Water Lime, he can offer superior inducements to builders for the purchase of these articles. His

**Water Lime.**  
Has been fully tested, and found to be an excellent quality, and is now prepared to WARRANT it in all cases, and offer it at a price making it an object to buy. In furnishing

**Building Stone,**  
It is not too much to say he is in advance of all competitors. He can furnish them in the rough, or dressed, in any quantity, or of any size, and cheaper than can be found elsewhere.

**Quick Lime.**  
Always on hand, and orders can be filled at all times, and to any extent.  
The subscriber has now invested a large amount of Capital in his operations, and has spared no expense in perfecting his work, and will give careful attention to the preparation of his materials. His location and the convenience of easy access to his Mill and Quarry, together with the superior character of his Materials, induces him to believe that he can give satisfaction to all who call upon him.  
JANESVILLE, Jan. 10, 1854.

**QUEEN CITY VARNISHES.**—We have the sole agency for these celebrated Varnishes for this city, a full supply just received.  
J. H. HOLDEN, KEMP & Co.

**DEEDS AND MORTGAGES** for sale at this office.

## RAILROADS.

**Summer Arrangement.**  
1854 MILWAUKEE 1854  
And Mississippi Railroad.

NOW in operation from Milwaukee to Madison, about 100 miles.  
On and after May 28th, 1854, the trains will run as follows, except Sundays:

**GOING WESTWARDLY.**  
A passenger train will leave Milwaukee at 7:30 A. M., arrive at Janesville at 11 A. M., at Madison, (the capital of the State, at 12:40 P. M.)  
A passenger train will also leave Milwaukee at 5:15 P. M., on the arrival of the boat from Chicago, and reach Janesville and Madison the same evening.

**GOING EASTWARDLY.**  
A passenger train will leave Madison for the present at 3 A. M., and Janesville at 5 A. M., and arrive at Milwaukee at 8:30 A. M., in time to connect with the morning boat to Chicago.  
A passenger train will also leave Madison at 1:30 P. M., and Janesville at 3:30 P. M., and arrive at Milwaukee at 7 P. M., in time to connect with the evening boat for Chicago.

By night trains run each way every day the entire length of the road.  
Stages will run in connection with the cars to and from the Forest Home and Whitewater, to Watertown, Port Winthrop, Fond du Lac, Beaver Dam, Horicon, Waupun and Berlin, which will commence running on and after June 10th.

Also from Janesville and Madison, to Sauk, Baraboo, Dodgeville, Mineral Point, Florence, Galena, Dubuque and to various other portions of the state.  
Passengers are ticketed to and from Madison to Chicago at \$5.00; and to and from Janesville to Chicago at \$3.00.

N. B. The price from Milwaukee to all eastern points, as far as the stages from Chicago, which connects the Milwaukee route the cheapest by several dollars.

**EDWARD H. BRODHEAD,**  
Engineer and Superintendent.

**Michigan Central Railroad,**  
Great Central R. R. Line.

**Canada Railroad open from Detroit to Niagara Falls.**  
Only Direct and Connected Line of Railroad FROM  
Chicago to Albany, New York & Boston.

**PASSENGERS GOING EAST.**  
Can now take the NEW SHORT ROUTE, according to a long seasonal journey around the south shore of Lake Erie.  
30 miles less than by Michigan Southern and New York Central Railroads.



# OPINION OF JUSTICE SMITH.

The State of Wisconsin—Supreme Court.  
In the matter of the application of Sherman M. Booth  
for a writ of Habeas Corpus.

Concurring, as I do, with my brethren in the denial of the prayer of the petitioner for a writ of habeas corpus, upon the application now presented, it may not be improper for me to place on file my reasons for such concurrence. Although different minds may arrive at the same conclusion from given premises, yet as their several steps of progress towards such result may not be precisely similar, I desire to state the principles on which I base my judgment in this case.

In my opinion upon the first application to me for a writ of habeas corpus, in reference to the award of such writ, I said:

"There was no question pertaining to the subject matter of the application, nor connected with the parties, which approached in the slightest degree to a conflict of jurisdiction between the state and federal courts, or the judges thereof. The warrant, by virtue of which the petitioner was held, was not issued by a federal judge or court, but by a commissioner of the district court of the United States. No exclusive or ultimate jurisdiction can be claimed for an officer of this kind. As one of the justices of the highest tribunal of this state, which tribunal represents in that behalf the sovereignty of the state, I could not deny to any citizen or person entitled to the protection of the state, the proper process by which the validity of a warrant issued by such authority, could be examined. Nor could I admit that a court commissioner, holding his appointment at the will of the court, responsible only to such court, in fact irresponsible and unimpeachable, has the right or the power, or can have the right or the power, to issue any process by which a citizen of the state may be imprisoned, that may not be examined and its validity tested by the proper judicial authority of the state."

The distinction was here taken, at the very outset, between a warrant or process, issued by a commissioner of the United States, and process issued from a court of the United States. The judicial power of the former was denied altogether; and hence the interference of the state magistracy to protect the citizen could in no just manner involve, or lead to a conflict between the state and federal courts. Should the state judiciary yield up such authority the citizen might be left to the mere caprice, or mercy of an irresponsible tribunal, unknown to, and unauthorized by the fundamental law which the people had adopted as the charter of their rights and liberties. The commissioner had no power to examine or determine the validity of the law under which his warrant was issued, because he was not, nor could he be, endowed with any judicial functions. Whatever acts he could perform, were at most, merely ministerial, and however repugnant to the constitution the law might be, he had no authority but to yield implicitly to its requirements, if he attempted to act at all. Hence the necessity of holding his acts subject to judicial cognizance and examination.

When the prisoner was first brought up, on the writ of habeas corpus issued by me, he was for the first time brought within the judicial tribunal. Judgment was pronounced upon the hearing, and doubtless that judgment would have been enforced, had further process been found necessary. But obedience was yielded to the order of discharge, and no attempt has been made to arrest the prisoner, on the original warrant or on any one similar. We declared the act of congress of September 18, 1850, unconstitutional, and our judgment upon that process and the subject matter then before us has been respected and obeyed.

But the judgment of this court upon the writ of habeas corpus was no bar to new and original proceedings on the part of the United States court. It could not be pleaded in bar, even in similar original proceedings in her own state courts. If a person, arrested for the violation of an act of the state legislature, should be discharged from arrest upon habeas corpus, on the ground of the unconstitutionality of such enactment, such discharge could not be pleaded in bar to an indictment subsequently found for the same offence. His discharge is by no means an acquittal. He would still be liable to arrest and trial upon indictment, and, at the proper time or stage of the proceedings, the unconstitutionality of the act could be urged in his defence; and the reasonable and legal presumption would be, that the court having the case under its cognizance would properly declare the law.

In this case, when the prisoner was first brought up on the writ of habeas corpus, he was within the state jurisdiction exclusively. It then became our duty to decide upon the validity of the process and of the law, by virtue of which he was held. He was discharged. Thus ended our jurisdiction of the case. But our judgment in that case could not be pleaded in bar to a future indictment found against the prisoner for the same offence.

Subsequently, the petitioner is indicted in the district court of the United States, and the proper process is issued to bring in the defendant to answer. His defence (among other things) is, that the law which he is alleged to have violated, is repugnant to the constitution of the United States. In the former case he was held under the process of an officer who had no power to hear and determine upon the validity of the law, or the allegations of the defendant against its validity. But now he is held under process of a court, a judicial tribunal, having full power and authority to decide upon all questions or allegations presented in his behalf. The legal and just presumption is that that court will declare the law as it is. If the act of congress which he is charged with having violated, be repugnant to the constitution of the United States, we are bound to presume that the court will so decide. And, certainly, it would indicate a very great want of judicial confidence and integrity, if the state and federal courts should attempt to wrest, the one from the other, the jurisdiction of causes, upon the mere suspicion that the one or the other would not decide according to law. Here, no application to the court, by virtue of whose process the petitioner is held, has been made for his discharge; no allegation that the proper means of relief have been denied him; no intimation that he has sought relief from that source, and been refused it; but we are asked to interfere in this preliminary stage of the proceedings of that court, before the latter has had any opportunity of applying or construing the law, and to issue a writ which would, by that very act, indicate an unworthy distrust of a judicial tribunal, instituted in conformity with, and bound by the same constitution, which is the paramount law of our own. The counsel for the petitioner could hardly have calculated the disastrous result of such premature proceeding.

It may be said that the federal court can acquire no jurisdiction under an unconstitutional law. For the sake of the argument admit the fact to be so. It only amounts to a question of jurisdiction after all; and whenever such question arises in a proceeding in court, shall another court interfere to decide that question before the former has had an opportunity to decide upon its own process and to set itself right upon the matter of its own jurisdiction? Many questions of jurisdiction arise in our own court. Will any one pretend that the parties in such case may go to another tribunal and have that question determined for us? In no case, perhaps, has the question of our jurisdiction been so strenuously contested as in the matter of the former petition of this applicant. It is supposed that this court would have permitted the petitioner and his cause to have been taken from us by the federal court while that matter was pending before us, and to allow that question to be decided for us? and that, even before the subject had been presented to and passed upon by this court? I mention these illustrations in order to show what is due by one judicial tribunal to another.

The matter of jurisdiction is a legitimate question to be raised collaterally. But no principle of jurisdiction, no precedent can be found, by which our court is authorized to inquire preliminary into the jurisdiction of another, or to wrest the party or subject matter of a cause from such jurisdiction.

On the first writ the state judge had jurisdiction, as he thought, and he could not have permitted any person to refuse obedience to his process, on the ground of his want of jurisdiction. No such course was attempted. The question of jurisdiction was raised, it is true, by the attorney for the United States, on the return of the writ, before the officer who issued it. The federal court was not applied to, for the purpose of arresting the proceedings before him, and of deciding beforehand, for him, the question of his own jurisdiction. Had such procedure been attempted, it would have afforded a novel precedent in the judicial proceedings, and it is needless to say would not have been submitted to for a moment. Every court (of the grade of which we are speaking) is presumed to be competent to hear and determine upon its own jurisdiction, and all other courts are bound to presume, that such determination will be according to law. And, although other courts may not in all cases be bound by such decision, yet no court is authorized by law to take that matter out of the court whose process has first attached, and assume the right of adjudication, before the former has had an opportunity to hear and determine the matter for itself. Yet this is precisely what we are asked to do in this case.

We have decided that the fugitive act of September 18th, 1850, is unconstitutional. But this decision is not binding upon the courts of another sovereignty, over which we have no control. Whenever that act is brought in question in a proceeding in this court, or in the judicial tribunals of this state, that judgment will be the rule of decision, until it is reversed. Believing that to be the law, it would be both illegal and unwise to entertain a suspicion that other courts independent of this, would be less mindful of the great constitutional guarantees of personal liberty, than we ourselves have been.

For these reasons, as well as those urged by the chief justice, I concur in the judgment of the court denying this application.

These are general principles applicable to all courts, and binding upon them. But the statute of this state interposes an effectual barrier to our action in the case. The 18th section of chapter 124 of the revised statutes provides that it shall be the duty of the officer forthwith to remand the prisoner, if he is held "by virtue of process issued by any court or judge of the United States, in a case where such court or judge has exclusive jurisdiction." It would be idle to grant the writ, when it is apparent upon the face of the petition, that our own statute would compel an immediate remanding of the prisoner.

Perhaps it ought to be mentioned here, that there is a very great distinction between commissioners of the United States, and commissioners of our own state. Our constitution expressly provides for such officers, and authorizes the conferring upon them judicial power, which the constitution of the United States does not do. Whatever may be the ultimate rights of the citizen, it is apparent that this application is premature, and that well established rules of law as well as the positive provisions of our own statute preclude our interference.

SMITH, Justice.

WALL STREET AGAIN IN COMMOTION.—The New York Commercial of Wednesday afternoon, tells the following joke:

At an early hour this forenoon, a "telegraph boy" hurried into the counting room of one of our first banking houses, bearing a sealed despatch from Boston, which he handed to one of the principals who read it with knitted brows and passed it gloomily to his confidential clerk. It read thus: "Holiday Bank Closed."

Both shook their heads, but now with less apprehension. The firm had no account with the Holiday Bank of Boston, did not know the bank, &c. Still the gentlemen were not pleased that any bank should be closed. Their friends might suffer. A panic might ensue. An agent was sent out to make inquiries, when a friend relieved his perturbation by informing him that it was commencement day at Harvard University, on which day it was usual to suspend all business in Boston, and that therefore the despatch should read "Holiday—Banks closed."

GOVERNMENT AND GREY TOWNS.—The message of the president of the United States, transmitting the information with regard to the destruction of Greytown, called for by the house of representatives, throws no new light upon this most disgraceful affair, except that it involves the commander of the Cyane inextricably in the guilty excesses. The instructions to our commercial agent would seem to embody the case upon which the administration intend to place themselves before the world. As is well said by the New York Courier and Enquirer, "these instructions make known no new facts; and in their reasoning are so childishly inconclusive as to be utterly unworthy of consideration. They were all that was needed to place the executive in a yet more pitiful condition than that in which he was placed by the act which they attempt to justify."—Boston Atlas.

A LITTLE MIXED.—Shepherd Carey, candidate of the rummy portion of the democracy of the state of Maine for the governorship, discourses in this wise on the present fix of the democratic party:

"The democratic party was like an old goose that was foolish enough to let anybody that came along thrust any and all kinds of eggs under her and shove her own out in the cold. Consequently, the democratic party had of late, hatched out all sorts of broods—queer kinds of chickens, peacocks, ducks and fighting cocks, some taking to the water and some for the land—and altogether too unmanageable for the old lady to take care of. For himself, he thought it was time for them to separate."

A PRETTY HARD SET.—In a speech at Exeter Hall, London, John B. Gough stated that out of 500,000 persons who signed the pledge in the United States, 450,000 had broken it.

The locomotive of the Chicago express train on the Indianapolis road on Tuesday last struck a saw log, designedly placed on the track, and turned a somersault, landing in a corn field. The express messenger was badly injured.

# The Daily Gazette.

JANESVILLE: 1st WISCONSIN.  
WEDNESDAY MORNING, AUG. 9, 1854.

For telegraphic news see third page

Schuyler Colfax has been nominated for congress as a "people's" candidate in the South Bend district, Indiana. Mr. Colfax is a staunch whig, and editor of the South Bend Register.

The whig district committee in the Chicago (Ill.) district have called a convention to take "such measures in regard to the nomination of a candidate in the district as will best secure the strength of the party in a united effort with other friends of freedom, in opposition to the aggressions and extension of slavery."

A whig convention to nominate a candidate for congress for the second district of Ill., will be held at Aurora on the 20th of September next.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE COMMON COUNCIL.—We were in error yesterday in stating that the council had resolved to collect a tax this year to pay for the new bridge. At an adjourned meeting Monday evening, the special committee reported against the expediency of any alteration in the plan of the proposed bridge, which was adopted by the council.

"UNCLE SAM."—The death of Samuel Wilson, an aged, worthy and formerly enterprising citizen of Troy, will remind those who were familiar with incidents of the war of 1812, of the origin of the popular sobriquet for the "United States." Mr. Wilson, who was an extensive packer, had the contract for supplying the northern army with beef and pork. He was every where known and spoken of as "Uncle Sam," and the "U. S." branded on the heads of barrels for the army were at first taken to be the initials for "Uncle Sam" Wilson, but finally lost their local significance and became, throughout the army, the familiar term for "United States."

The Wilsons were amongst the earliest and most active citizens of Troy. "Uncle Sam," who died yesterday, was 84 years old.—Albany Journal, Aug. 1st

A letter from one of the officers of the Japan squadron says: "If our first commercial adventures go to Japan under the impression that the Japanese are ignorant, because they are inexperienced in commerce, they will find themselves mistaken, for not even the Chinamen understand the art of making things appear to the greatest advantage, with more tact and skill than the Japanese. The presents of fruits and sweetmeats they made us, were so arranged in the boxes as to appear of thrice the real quantity, and everything is so contrived as to be over-estimated by all but the closest observer."

PINE LUMBER.—Martin Rich, of Horicon, has brought from Wolf River pinery, through lake Winnebago and over the Valley railroad to lake Horicon, 1,000 pine logs, capable of making 400,000 feet of lumber. The logs are now in the river at Waupun, and two day's more labor with his saw will bring them to the horizon where they will be converted into lumber at his saw mill. It is the intention of Mr. Rich to devote his mill entirely to the manufacture of pine lumber. It proves to be less expensive than to transport the logs and do the sawing here than to bring the lumber from the pinery.—Janesville Burr Oak, 4th inst.

CONGRESSIONAL PRIZE FIGHTING.—A Washington despatch of Tuesday to the New York Times says:

Mike Walsh was thrashed in the House post-office today, by Mr. Seward, of Georgia, to whom he had applied the epithet of d—d liar. Mr. Seward first raised a chair to knock down Mike, but the bystanders seized it. Whereupon he struck Mike several blows with his fist—marking his face badly, and giving good promise of one black eye. It is proposed to amend the civil and diplomatic bill, by providing for a boxing ring in the capitol grounds for the use of the members.

WHIG NOMINATION.—The whigs of the sixth congressional district of Maine, have nominated Hon. Noah Smith, jr., of Calais, speaker of the last assembly, as their candidate for congress.

CANADA NEW CURRENCY.—From a proclamation which appears in the Canada Gazette, we learn that the act passed in June last year to regulate the currency of the province, came into effect on the 1st of August. By it the dollar is to be five shillings for the present currency, and the cent one-hundredth of a dollar; mill one-tenth of a cent. Accounts may be kept, and persons may sue and be sued, and all business transactions in either denomination of currency shall be legal.

If you feel as if you didn't know where to go and what to do—kinder chaotic and indefinite, get married. For bringing one down to a fixed fact, and making him feel some how and where, matrimony is the great article.

Great numbers of trees have been struck by lightning during the present summer. We saw one short scrubby oak near town, this morning, which has been struck, and the grain was crooked that the fluid passed entirely around it three times in twenty-five feet.—Madison Jour.

TO RENT.—A small and pleasant room suitable for a Physician's office. Enquire of J. D. REYNOLDS.

NEW SALT—100 BARRELS JUST received by I. M. SMITH.

WATER LIME—50 BLS. BUFFALO Cement for sale. I. M. SMITH.

TROY NAILS—50 KEGS ASSORTED for sale by I. M. SMITH.

INSEED OIL, BY BARREL OR gallon, I. M. SMITH.

WIDER VINEGAR.—WARRANTED pure, for sale by I. M. SMITH.

WHITE FISH AND TROUT—BY the half barrel and for sale low. I. M. SMITH.

PLASTERING HAIR—WASHED & Cleaned for sale at I. M. SMITH'S.

STONE WARE.—OHIO STONE ware for sale by the quantity by I. M. SMITH.

PALM SOAP.—ST. LOUIS PALM Soap for sale by the box. I. M. SMITH.

SULPHATE QUININE.—100 oz. this day received. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

WHITE LEAD IN OIL, by the ton or less quantities. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

STONE WARE.—A general assortment for sale cheap. I. M. SMITH.

TRUDELL, JORDAN & BENNETT,  
Attorneys at Law

Having completed an accurate abstract of the TITLE, TAX and JUDGMENT RECORDS of Rock County, are prepared to furnish full and reliable information respecting the ownership of Real Estate in said county, and all liens on such estate by Judgment, Mortgage or otherwise.

They will attend to the purchase and sale of Real Estate, the negotiation of Loans, payment of Taxes, and the redemption of land from Tax Sales, and generally to all such business as properly belongs to a REAL ESTATE OFFICE.

Business in the courts of this and the adjoining counties will be promptly attended to.  
Office—Second Story of Empire Block.  
Janesville, Wis., May 28th, 1851.

BADGER STATE BANK,  
MAIN STREET, JANESVILLE, WIS.

Particular attention paid to collections.  
SIGHT DRAFTS on the principal cities of the Union constantly for sale, and also Drafts on Great Britain, in sums to suit purchasers.

September 1st 1853. E. L. DIMOCK, Cashier.  
Exchange Bank of W. J. Bell & Co., Milwaukee, J. B. KELLOGG, Cashier.

Bank of Racine, Racine, H. J. ULLMAN, Cashier.  
Bank of Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac, A. G. BUTLER, Cashier.

1854. L. J. HIGBY, 1854.  
Forwarding, Commission and Produce MERCHANT.

Will contract to forward Goods or Produce to or from any ports East or West, by responsible lines by Railroad or Canal, will attend to selling grain or other produce at the Railroad Depot here; all which, with my NEW WAREHOUSE at the Depot, and Mammoth Pier, give me advantages more convenient to country merchants than any other house here.

Milwaukee, March 20th, 1854. 30m6  
JANESVILLE CITY BANK.

MAIN STREET, JANESVILLE.  
Drafts for Sale on all the principal cities of the Union and Great Britain.

This Bank will purchase Notes, Drafts, Certificates of Deposit, County Orders, &c. &c.  
For our customers, approved paper discounted to any amount.

Bills, Notes &c., received for collection without charge—proceeds remitted immediately, less current rate of exchange.  
HENRY B. BUNSTER, Pres't.  
J. H. VERMILYE, Cashier.

AMERICAN EXPRESS OFFICE,  
JANESVILLE, MAY 21, 1853.

A messenger of this company leaves this city tri-weekly, connecting at Chicago with daily lines to New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Cincinnati, St. Louis, and all the principal cities in the United States and Canada. Collections made at any point on their route; Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally forwarded with despatch, and all business entrusted to them will be forwarded with their accustomed promptness.

Proprietors,  
WELLS, BUTTERFIELD & CO., LIVINGSTON, FARGO & CO.,  
NEW YORK. Buffalo.

87ct W. W. HOLDEN, Agent.

SHEET MUSIC!

NEW SUPPLY.

A NEW supply of Sheet Music, Violin and Guitar Strings, Instruction Books with a general assortment of Vocal Music Books, just received and for sale at SUTHERLAND'S Bookstore.  
P. S. All the valuable new music received immediately after its publication at SUTHERLAND'S.  
Janesville, Aug. 5, 1854.

LA. KNEE, ATWOOD & CO.  
AT THE OLD STAND OF

LAWRENCE, STRONG & CO.  
DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUT

and Wrought Nails, Farming implements of all kinds, Blacksmiths', Joiners', and Carpenters' Tools, Shelf Hardware generally, Table and Pocket Cutlery of the best quality. Builders' Hardware, Iron Pump Cylinders, Tubing Chain and fixtures, Japanned, Planished, Britannia and Tin Ware of all kinds. Every variety of Baths, Also, Cook, Parlor, Hall, and Box Stoves, Groceries and Domestic Dry Goods. Also, Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper ware.

Every article manufactured by us is warranted to give perfect satisfaction.

Orders respectfully solicited, and promptly attended to.

Remember the place, two doors south of the American, Main street Janesville.

Wm. A. LAWRENCE, V. ATWOOD, F. S. LAWRENCE.

GLUE.—25 barrels assorted qualities and prices just received.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

STARCH.—25 boxes Colgate's A. No. 1 search, the best article sold.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

COCOA AND CHOCOLATE.—Baker's celebrated Cocoa and Chocolate, the only place in the city where it can be obtained.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

LAMPS.—Burning Fluid Lamps, Glass and Metal, a very large and desirable assortment; also, Camphene Hanging and Side Lamps, Wicks and Chimneys. (Jy31) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

RANE'S ITCH OINTMENT.—A remedy warranted to cure all kinds of Itch. Prepared and sold by (aul) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

WRAPPING TWINE.—Linen and cotton. Also, a very nice article of Brown Twine. (aul) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

GLASS WARE.—White and Green Glass of every variety and style. A very superior article of White Flint Ware for Physicians' use. (aul) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

TO SPORTSMEN.—Ely's Gun Caps and Wads, warranted to be an improved article and superior to anything of the kind in use. Also, another supply of those Game Bags, just received by Express. (aul) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

BY EXPRESS!—A large invoice of Ward's Premium Mail or Express. (aul) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

PUTTY IN BLADDERS.—10 Barrels this day received at the Empire Drug Store. (aul) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

LOWS ENGLISH SOAPS.—The best assortment of these valuable toilet articles in the city, at our store. (aul) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

WOLFE'S SCHIEDAM SCHNAPPS.—A large consignment this day received. (Jy10) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

LINSEED OIL, by the Cask, Barrel or Gallon. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

ZINC WHITE.—3,000 lbs. French and American now being received. This article will be sold at a low figure. (Jy10) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

CAMPBINE & BURNING FLUID.—We have at all times a full supply on hand, warranted fresh. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

EPSOM SALTS—3 BLS. JUST received and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

BOSTON STORE.  
Choice Liquors!

The Proprietor of the Boston Store would inform the public, that he has now on hand the largest and best assortment of Liquors ever offered for sale in Rock County, which he will sell at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL

At a small profit for Cash.

Those wishing a choice article for Medicinal and Family purposes, will find it for their interest to purchase of him.

In his stock may be found the following varieties:

Brandies.

Old and Dupuy & Co., Pale and Dark; Old Martell; Pinet, Castillon & Co., Hennessy; Old London Dock; A. Seignett, Pale and Dark; Pelletouin; Rastau; Old Cherry; Raspberry; Imperial Blackberry.

Wines.

London Dry Port; Burgundy Port; Pure Port Juice; Old Madeira; Sicily; Woodhouse; Florio; Sweet Malaga and Malmsey; Old Brown and Pale Sherry.

Champagne.

Heidsieck; Crown; Eagle; Tiger and Anchor.

Gin.

Tripple Pine Apple; Meder's Swan; Palm Leaf; Old Holland; Scheids; &c.

Rum.

Old Jamaica; St. Croix; New England.

Whisky.

Old Scotch; Irish; Ohio; Belvidere.

London Porter and Scotch Ale.

A. W. WHEELLOCK.

My 22 Main street, opposite the old Stage House.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

ON and after this date a Messenger of the AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY, will leave this city daily for Milwaukee, Madison and intermediate points on the M. & M. Railroad, for the purpose of carrying Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally. Patronage respectfully solicited.

Janesville, July 26, 1854. W. W. HOLDEN, Agent. Jy26d.

DISSOLUTION.—The copartnership heretofore existing under the name and firm of HOYT & STONG, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent.

JOHN P. HOYT, B. U. STONG.

Janesville, July 10th, 1854. d3w

COPARTNERSHIP.—The undersigned will continue the general Merchandising business at the OLD STAND of HOYT & STONG, under the name of STONG & BACON, and will be happy to wait upon the customers and friends of the old concern.

B. U. STONG, GEORGE H. BACON.

Janesville, July 10th, 1854. d3w

5 CARBOYS White Nitric Acid, expressly for Telegraph use, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

4 CARBOYS Aqua Ammonia for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

3 CARBOYS Spts. Nitre Dule., for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

1 CARBOY Muratic Acid, 1 do. Sulphuric do., for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

300 LBS. GUM SHELLAC, Orange, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

8 BBLs. VARNISHES just received, and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

2 BBLs. JAPAN, 1 do. Damar Varnish, 8 do. Alcohol, 5 do. Camphine, 4 do. Burning Fluid, 8 do. Spts. Turpentine, 5 do. Linseed Oil, just received and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

1 BALE LIQUORICE, Ball and Root, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

BALM OF A THOUSAND FLOWERS for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

BUCHAN'S HUNGARIAN BALSAM—Townsend's Sarsaparilla—for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

50 BOXES CASTILE SOAP for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

VERMICELLI and MACCARONI for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

IRISH MOSS.—3 bbls. just received at FARWELL'S.

HOUGHTON'S PEPIN for DYSPEPSIA at FARWELL & BRO'S.

DR. EVERT'S EXPECTORANT SYRUP, for coughs, colds, croup, whooping cough, and every variety of disease affecting the throat or bronchial tubes, prepared and sold by FARWELL & BRO.

AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL.—20 dozen just received at FARWELL'S.

1 CASE PULV. RHEI, 1 Case BARBERY BARK Pulv., for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

PRESTON'S CHOCOLATE, BROMA and COCOA, a very superior article for summer beverage, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

1 BBL JUNIPER BERRIES for sale by FARWELL & BRO.







# THE DAILY GAZETTE.

## INHALATION.

A Cure for Asthma, Bronchitis, Consumption, and all Diseases of the Throat, Lungs, Heart and Liver.

**DR. THOMAS H. GREENHOUGH,** late of London, England, resident Physician of New Orleans, for the above specialties, respectfully informs the citizens of Janesville that he will remain a few days at the **MERCHANTS' HOTEL**, to afford those of the afflicted who may desire it, an opportunity of availing themselves of Inhalation, the only reliable process of cure.

The consideration of the connection between mind and body, and the influence of nature's laws upon the constitution of man, constitutes a very essential part of Dr. Greenough's practice, and governs him in the administration of remedies, which are numerous and varied, to suit the peculiar condition of each case.

His plan of living (a hygienic diet), embraces not only the kind of food and drink, but the kind of bath, exercise, dress, &c., most congenial to the organism of the patient.

After Dr. Greenough's departure, Dr. Hays McKintley, resident Physician of Kenosha, will attend to those who may place themselves under the care of Dr. G., who will shortly return to New Orleans to resume his practice.

Consultation free. Office at the Merchants' Hotel.

**THE LARGEST & RICHEST STOCK** IN CENTRAL WISCONSIN, OF **CURTAIN LOOPS, BANDS, CORDS** AND **TASSELS.** Also, a new and immense supply of **WINDOW SHADES,** have just arrived at **COOLEY & BARCOCK'S,** July 28th.

**LET THEM THAT THIRST COME.** **SODA WATER.** **FARWELL & BROTHER,** have the pleasure of announcing their Self Generating Soda fountain now ready and in perfect order for the rest of the season, furnishing the richest of syrups and a cooling beverage. jy 13

**TELEGRAPH STORE!** **THE SUBSCRIBER,** at the Old Stand of O. W. NORTON, will continue to carry on the general **Grocery and Provision Business** On the well known **CHEAP PLAN**

Of the Old Establishment, and will be happy to wait upon all Mr. Norton's customers, and as many new ones as he can get. All kinds of Produce bought at the highest market price. I. M. SMITH. Janesville, June 17th, 1854.

**WATER LIME.**—Best Buffalo Lime For Sale by quantity. I. M. SMITH.

**MAPS OF THE SEAT OF WAR** just received and for sale at **SUTHERLAND'S.** jyl

**DRIED APPLES.**—Nice article of York State Apples for sale low. I. M. SMITH.

**CALICOES.**—A first rate assortment. We sell the best made for 10 cents. ALPACCA, a good article for 16 cts. COOLEY & BARCOCK. jyl

**NAILS.**—Troy Nails, by the pound or keg. [40] I. M. SMITH.

**SUGAR.**—Good quality N. O., twenty pounds for a dollar. [40] I. M. SMITH.

**THE NEW STORE.** **LAWRENCE, ATWOOD & CO.**

WOULD respectfully call the attention of the inhabitants of Rock and adjoining counties, to the fact that they have opened at the old stand of Lawrence, Strong & Co., a large and complete assortment of

**Hardware, Stoves, Groceries and Domestic Dry Goods.**

Which they are willing to sell for ready pay at low prices and small profits. We would call the attention of Blacksmiths, Wagon-makers and others, to our large stock of Iron consisting of

Best American and Sweden refined iron, all kinds and sizes. Saws and Sweden, shoe shape. Norway Nail Rods of the best quality. Hoop and Band Iron all sizes. German and Spring steel. Also, Blacksmith Tools consisting of Wilkison's and Armistead's Anvils, Bellows, Vices, Stock and Dies, Sledges, Hammers, &c., &c.

Carpenters and Joiners can find at our store a splendid assortment of Hand, Back, and Hip saws; Carpenters & Joiners' Augers, Cast Steel Chisels, Broad, Bench and Lath Hatches; Steel Squares; Planes, &c., &c.

Farmers can be supplied by us with all kinds of Farming Utensils, as best quality, as we do not intend to keep any tool but what we can recommend, and will give perfect satisfaction.

We have also on hand a large and well selected stock of Shelf Hardware, Nails, Iron Pump Handles, 1 1/2 and 2 inch Pump Chains, Pump Fixtures; Grind-stone Fixtures; Strap Hinges; Cordage; Crow Bars; Axes; Helves; Baths of all kinds, Tin Ware, &c., &c.

**Stoves.** We have just received a large invoice of Cook, Parlor, Hall and Box Stoves, consisting of the following patterns

Challenge, Queen of the West, Red Jacket, Eagle, Morning Star, Leviathan. Parlor Cook, Cottage Parlor, Opal, Fairy Queen, Phoenix and 2 1/2 of stoves comprises the best variety ever before offered in this market, being made of the best materials, and with heavy castings, will prove durable to the purchasers and recommended to give perfect satisfaction. Call and examine them before purchasing elsewhere.

We also continue to manufacture all kinds of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper ware, our shop being under the direction of Mr. Jacob B. Hyzer, an efficient and experienced workman, who is unobscuredly saying that every article manufactured in our shop, will be made of the best material and warranted to give perfect satisfaction.

ORDERS, RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED.

**Groceries.**

Our stock of Groceries consists of the best varieties of Tea, Coffee, Sugars, Spices, all kinds, Tobaccos, Rice, Beans and Keg Raisins, Cream Tartar, Soda, "Excelsior" Saleratus, Souffle &c., &c., which we offer for sale at very low prices.

**Wanted.**

**50,000 LBS. GOOD CLEAN WOOL,** for which the highest cash price will be paid at my **Lynch's Yard** in the city of Janesville, opposite the Excelsior mill, outside of the city. The subscriber keeps on hand a large and well selected assortment of Green Bay lumber which he will sell at reasonable rates, also 40,000 best imported segars at the importers price.

Janesville, July 20th, 1854. JAMES W. STORREY.

**The Spring & Summer Campaign OF 1854 NOW OPEN!**

**THE WAR AGAINST HIGH PRICES IS STILL PROGRESSING AT THE GREAT REGULARS' TRADING IN ROCK COUNTY, THE**

**New York Cash Store!**

**EXPENSE DAILY ARRIVALS! CASH SYSTEM TRIUMPHANT!** Goods Cheaper than ever before known!!!

**M. C. SMITH & CO.**

ARE now receiving at their Store next door to the Post Office, an immense stock of Merchandise, consisting of

**FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,** Ready Made Clothing, Bonnets, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Crockery and Glass Ware, Groceries, Carpets, Floor Cloths.

And the most complete Assortment of ALL KINDS OF MERCHANDISE ever before offered for sale in this City, bought entirely for CASH, and will be sold in the same way at prices that will defy competition.

Janesville, May 19th, 1854. M. C. SMITH & CO. 37

**RUSSIAN AND TURKISH WAR.** Several New Books just received and for sale on the above subject, at **SUTHERLAND'S BOOKSTORE.** jyl

**The Empire Drug Warehouse.** WHOLESALE AND RETAIL. **ESTABLISHED 1845!** **THE OLDEST DRUG HOUSE IN WISCONSIN!**



**HOLDEN, KEMP & CO., 1851.**

**A CARD.**

**HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.,** PROPRIETORS OF

**The Empire Drug Store,**

**BEG** to inform the Citizens of Wisconsin generally and of the interior of the state in particular, that they have now received their Spring purchase of

**DRUGS, MEDICINES, DYE-WOOD, PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, &c.,**

Making our Stock complete in every department, **THE WHOLESALE TRADE.**

Our business connections afford us facilities for **JOBGING GOODS AT ABOUT NEW YORK RATES,** decidedly lower than any concern in this state. Merchants wishing to replenish their stock of

**STAPLE DRUGS** will of course bear this fact in mind and get our prices. To our large and increasing

**Retail Trade & Dispensing Department** We devote our personal and particular attention, and the fact that we have dispensed goods in this city for the last Nine years without the slightest accident or mistake, is a sufficient guarantee that future commands will be as well attended to. All orders shall receive our prompt attention, and goods packed and forwarded with care and dispatch. Janesville, July 1854. jyl

**GUM DROPS.**—A full assortment of the different flavors, fresh, for sale by **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**ENGLISH CASTLE SOAP.**—30 Boxes for sale very low. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**WINDOW GLASS.**—Another arrival of 100 boxes assorted sizes at the Empire Drug Store. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**OSGOOD'S CHOLAGOGUE** for Fever & Ague.—6 Gross just received on consignment. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**COD LIVER OIL.**—Rushton & Clark's celebrated Cod Liver Oil, by the dozen bottle. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**4 BBLs. PURE CREAM TARTAR.** Nothing but a pure article is ever sold at our store, and persons who buy Cream Tartar of us, are saved the trouble of returning it. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**DR. BEACH'S CORDIAL.**—A perfect Specific for Summer complaints and dysentery in children. (jyl) **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**CANARY HEMP AND RAPE SEED.** Neatly put up in pound papers, warranted fresh and clean. (jyl) **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**SPIRITS TURPENTINE,** by the barrel or gallon. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**LYON'S KATHARION.**—6 Gross now in store. Dealers furnished at manufacturers prices. (jyl) **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**WINDOW GLASS.**—All the sizes in use, also, the celebrated French Glass at the Empire Drug Store. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**SYRINGES.**—Metallic, Self-injecting and Common, from 1 oz. to 16 oz.; also, all sizes Glass, male and female. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**CHROME GREEN.**—10 cases dry and ground in oil, Tirmans best. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**PATENT DRYER.**—Five cases in cans assorted from 1 lb. to 10 lbs. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**3 BBLs. BOILED LINSEED OIL.** This article can now be had pure at our store. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**PURE BRANDY.**—In pint and half-pint bottles. Also a fine assortment of liquor FLASKS. (jyl) **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**BRUSHES** of every variety, style and name, in quantities to suit. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**MUSTANG LINIMENT.**—10 gross of this valuable preparation, embracing the three different sizes, just received at the agency in this city, by (jyl) **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**BATCHELOR'S HAIR DYE,** this day received (jyl) **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**AYER'S PILLS.**—A large consignment of this valuable Medicine just received. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.** jyl

**LINSEED OIL.**—10 bbls. just received, and for sale lower than ever at **FARWELL & BROS.** jyl

**SPERM AND WAX CANDLES,** at wholesale or retail by **FARWELL & BROS.** jyl

**CHROME GREEN AND YELLOW,** ground in oil and dry, 50 lbs. each just received at **FARWELL'S.** jyl

**SARSAPARILLA ROOT.**—One bale for sale at **FARWELL'S.** jyl

**PERRY DAVIS' PAIN KILLER.**—A large consignment just received and for sale at manufacturers prices by **FARWELL & BROS.** jyl

**WISCONSIN REPORTS,** by A. D. SMITH, for sale at **SUTHERLAND'S BOOKSTORE.** jyl

**DIG LEAF TOBACCO.**—The pure leaf at **FARWELL'S.** jyl

**LADIES' ATTENTION.**

**THE BEAUTIFUL, USEFUL AND ORNAMENTAL ART OF PAPIER MACHE,** TAUGHT IN EIGHT LESSONS.

**LADIES WHO WISH TO MAKE** ornamental articles of furniture, can now have an opportunity, by calling upon

**MRS. OSBOURN,** OF NEW YORK CITY,

**Who gives lessons in Papier Mache and Leather Work,**

**To imitate the most elaborate Carved Rosewood.** Only a few hours are spent in learning both branches, and the articles made while learning, are worth the price of tuition. All are respectfully invited to call and examine her specimens.

**Perfect satisfaction given to those who take lessons, or no charge.**

N. B. Mrs. OSBOURN'S rooms have been crowded in central cities, by the most intellectual and wealthy ladies, learning this beautiful art.

Please call at the New England House. jyl

# BY TELEGRAPH!

[REPORTED FOR THE JANESVILLE GAZETTE.]

New York, Aug. 7th.

The Atlantic arrived Saturday night in 10 days 8 hours from Liverpool. Cotton unchanged. Breadstuffs lower.—Flour one shilling, wheat 2 pence. Consuls 91 1/2 a 92 1/2. A dispatch from Vienna states that Gen. Hess with Austrian army had crossed Wallachian frontier. The insurrection in Spain is progressing rapidly. The Queen Christina has fled. Madrid is tranquil. Espartero has arrived and been directed to form a new ministry. The Juntar has established the new principalities of 1843. The French government is about to establish an army on the Pyrenean frontier.

Madrid is in the hands of the people and a provisional government proclaimed.

The Germanic diet has accepted the Austro-Prussian treaty.

Prince Paskewich is not dead but well and in command of the Russian army on the Danube.

Ali Pacha, viceroy of Egypt is dead. The oldest son of Mehmet Pacha assumes the reins of government.

Prince Gorchakoff has announced his intention of defending Moldavia and Wallachia with 200,000 men. Documents published there in the name of the Czar are signed by him as protector of the Danubian principalities.

Three steamers of the allied fleet have destroyed some of the works at Odessa.

An attempt has been made by some Greeks to assassinate Lord Raglan the English commander-in-chief. The ring leader was hung.

Capt. Parker of the English steam frigate Firebrand, was killed at Sulina.

Three interpreters in the British army have been shot for corresponding with the enemy.

The cholera has nearly disappeared from the Baltic fleet.

The French expeditionary force has arrived at Helsingford. The French general and suite proceeded directly to Copenhagen.

Admiral Napier with his fleet is lying off the island of Aland.

The Russians have committed great excesses in the Debrudsch.

The Turks are constructing batteries between Calarash and Silistria.

Another Russian defeat is reported from Vienna. The battle was fought near Ghuricevo and two Russian generals killed.

New York, Aug. 7.

Steamer Star of the West arrived this morning with San Francisco dates to July 16th. She brings 443 passengers and \$663,000 in gold.

Several British men-of-war were lying at San Juan. A destructive fire had occurred at San Francisco and San Juan—loss estimated at \$150,000. In Sacramento an entire square was laid in ashes.

The democratic party in California is split in two separate organizations and two tickets are expected. The split is similar to that in New York. The crops have been gathered in excellent condition. The yield of wheat in some spots was 75 bushels to the acre. Money market depressed. Flour retailing \$10.25 a \$10.50.

In Oregon a very rich gold deposit has been discovered at Port Oxford. Miners realizing \$50 per day.

The Star of the West reports great excitement at Kingston in consequence of the destruction of Greytown. It was not believed that the U. S. Government sanctioned the act. The Journal insinuates that Commodore Hollins was intoxicated. It says that Greytown was under British protection—that one of the first houses destroyed was that of the British consul, and called on the British to send a large fleet and bombard New York and Boston at once.

The British flag has been raised at Greytown and British vessels of war had arrived to take possession. The Captain of the Star of the West denies all this, and reports Greytown quiet and everything in the most satisfactory condition.

The cholera was abating in Jamaica and Barbadoes.

Senate met this morning, and without transacting any business, adjourned sine die. House assembled at 7 1/4 A. M. The speaker pronounced it adjourned, sine die.

Conflicting reports from North Carolina elections.

New York, Aug. 7th 6 P. M.

Flour, no change; transactions moderate; Sales 500 bbls. 6.57 a 6.50 for inferior state; 7.50 a 7.00 for common to fancy Michigan, Ohio and Wisconsin. Canadian, sales 500 bbls. at 7.51 in bond, and 100 bbls. at 9.50 duty paid.

Grain. Wheat quiet, receipts light; sales 2000 bus. red upper lake 1.50; 3200 fair white southern 1.51; corn, lower; sales 4500 bus. at 60 a 70; oats dull, 43 a 46, state and western; whiskey firmer, sales 300 bbls. 51.

**DISSOLUTION.**—The Copartnership heretofore existing under the name and firm of Northway & Bancroft, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent. J. O. NORTHWAY, J. E. BANCROFT.

Footville, July 14th, 1854. 46

**BUSINESS CONTINUED.**—The subscriber, thankful for past favors, will still continue the business at the old stand, and will be happy to wait upon his friends and customers at all times. J. O. NORTHWAY. Footville, July 14th, 1854. 46

**House and Lot for Sale.**

The Building on, and Lot known as Lot No. 1, in Block No. 1, on the corner of State and Center streets in Fulton Village, 11 miles northwest of Janesville. The Lot is 4 rods front by 8 rods deep, finely located. The building is about 55 feet square, well and conveniently built, with a very good, light cellar under the whole. A Well of good Spring water and a Rain water Cistern on the lot.

Will be sold VERY LOW for the Ready Pay. Inquire of **LEVI ALDEN, Esq.,** Janesville, or **DAVID L. MILLS, Esq.,** Fulton. Fulton, June 24th, 1854. 46

**PURE CREAM TARTAR AND SUP.** Carb. Soda, expressly for family use for sale at **FARWELL'S.** jyl

**CANARY, HEMP, RAPE AND MIL-** let seeds, clean and neatly put at **FARWELL'S.** jyl

**FORD'S HISTORY OF ILLINOIS** Just received and for sale at **SUTHERLAND'S BOOKSTORE.** June 12, 1854. 41

# AGAIN & AGAIN

**THE BOSTON STORE.**

**Let the Horn be Blown!!**

"Sound the loud trumpet of our land and of our sea," **WHEELOCK'S** triumphant, and ever shall be.

**THIS** is the middle of the nineteenth century, the first half of which has produced more change and onward movement than any fifty years of our Christian era.

The great controlling power of this age is its commerce—indeed, this may be truly called the commercial age.

It has been well said by an ancient writer that "Man wants but little here below," and to supply those wants

**WHEELOCK**

Announces to every people and every tongue, to both sexes and all parties, to all factions of all gauges, that finding his old store entirely

**TOO SMALL!**

He has been compelled, in order to be able to supply the immense call for goods at his establishment, to

**Double the capacity of his Store Rooms!**

Having purchased this spring, for this market, to be sold this season,

**\$39,007 00 Worth of Goods**

But who can expect to read in the brief space of one life all the articles that the

**BOSTON STORE CONTAINS.**

Indeed, history must fail to give the searcher of knowledge any accurate idea of his immense

**STOCK OF SUMMER GOODS,**

His titimable selection of

**Fancy Dress Goods!**

He has over

**10,000 Yards of Silk Barges,**

of every style and price, and it is with no great difficulty that the fair dames of this fair valley can select,

**FROM ONE THOUSAND PIECES,**

Of all patterns and ranging in price from **SIX CENTS** per yard to **Twenty-Eight Cents**, such dresses as will add to their beauty, though it may as a general thing, be as difficult to add to that beauty as it is to add to the gold, the paint, the lily, or add perfume to the violet.

It must not be inferred that we offer only these and the many other articles for outer apparel, such as Chamois and Foulard Silks, but all manner of

**Cotton, Grass & Linen Goods**

are on change, so that every one may be entirely accommodated with every article of female apparel—Eved French red foxed Gaiters, do do do do

**Ladies' Enamelled Boots, Enamelled sewed Congress Boots**

**JADIES MOROCCO POLKAR,** And all the articles manufactured of the best styles—So that of this store, so far as articles which adorn La Belle case are concerned, it may be truly said

**CUSTOM cannot state the infinite variety.**

While the Boston Store has made provision to protect the feet, it can also boast that it has all sorts of

**GLOVES,**

by which hands can be protected and retain

"The white wonder of fair Juliet's hand."

And in taking leave of those of whom it is no exaggeration to say they are

**Home's last, best gift to man,**

the Nonpareils of beauty, the Paragons of perfection, Mr. Wheelock assures his fair customers that his assistants and auxiliaries are those who unite great knowledge of the business, fine personal presence and affability of manner to a determination to discharge conscientiously their several and respective duties—that while they may have the proper desire to effect sales, they will never in imitation of many of our contemporaries attempt to accomplish that end by equivocation, misrepresentation, exaggeration, tergiversation, fabrication, or by direct lying.

And now to the wants of the

**COARSE HAND SEX.**

Mr. Wheelock has every kind of material to make those articles of dress that give to man his individuality—

**PANTALOONS,** CALF "BEWTS," COW HIDE CO., GAZELLE, do., PATENT LEATHER CO., GIRAFFE do.,

**HATS**

That fit every head from the Websterian brow to the country politician's scone, from the size of caput of him who is closely shorn after the Hibernian fashion to that of him who wears the well-pommented, ambrosial, elongated Hyperion curls.

And to the speculator who buys to sell again,

**The Boston Store**

Can, at lower rates of usance than any other establishment west of the Alleghany mountains, furnish that class of exchanges so that riches will fill their pockets as water fills the sea. And to them we offer

**DOMESTIC GLASSWARE, WOODEN,**

Socket Hardware, Locks, Cast Iron, Cold Water, Ready-made Vests, Ground Pepper, Planets, Looking Glasses, Ready-Made Over Coats, Pants, Raincoats, Flat Irons and Cotton Batting, Lanterns, Satchels, which the whining school-boy with shining moving face bears on his arm.

Chests, Norwegian Handboxes and Hair Trunks, Tea, Tobacco and Wicking.

In the

**CROCKERY**

Line may be found the **PARIAN** and the **LAVA** Manufactures, Pottery for milk or water, Tea Pots, Spoons, Bowls for washing, for bread and milk, or sugar, Candy-dishes, children's Toys and Flower Pots, MAINE LIQUOR LAW VOLUMES and Lager Beer Mugs.

And the best proprietor of an established business can with all confidence assure those who have been in the habit of trading at Janesville that, although they have

"Often seen corruption boil and bubble till It o'errun the stew."

they will find that the representations which shall be made to them by that proprietor or his clerks will not

"Stand like forfeits in a Barber shop, More in mock than mark."

Janesville, June 13, 1854. A. W. WHEELOCK. 41



# OPINION OF JUSTICE SMITH.

The State of Wisconsin—Supreme Court.  
In the matter of the application of Sherman M. Booth  
for a writ of Habeas Corpus.

Concurring, as I do, with my brethren in the denial of the prayer of the petitioner for a writ of habeas corpus, upon the application now presented, it may not be improper for me to place on file my reasons for such concurrence. Although different minds may arrive at the same conclusion from given premises, yet as their several steps of progress towards such result may not be precisely similar, I desire to state the principles on which I base my judgment in this case.

In my opinion upon the first application to me for a writ of habeas corpus, in reference to the award of such writ, I said:

"There was no question pertaining to the subject matter of the application, nor connected with the parties, which approached in the slightest degree to a conflict of jurisdiction between the state and federal courts, or the judges thereof. The warrant, by virtue of which the petitioner was held, was not issued by a federal judge or court, but by a commissioner of the district court of the United States. No exclusive or ultimate jurisdiction can be claimed for an officer of this kind. As one of the justices of the highest tribunal of this state, which tribunal represents in that behalf the sovereignty of the state, I could not deny to any citizen or person entitled to the protection of the state, the proper process by which the validity of a warrant issued by such authority, could be examined. No could I admit that a court commissioner, holding his appointment at the will of the court, responsible only to such court, in fact irresponsible and unimpeachable, has the right or the power, or can have the right or the power, to issue any process by which a citizen of the state may be imprisoned, that may not be examined and its validity tested by the proper judicial authority of the state."

The distinction was here taken, at the very outset, between a warrant or process, issued by a commissioner of the United States, and process issued from a court of the United States. The judicial power of the former was denied altogether; and hence the interference of the state magistracy to protect the citizen could in no just manner involve, or lead to a conflict between the state and federal courts. Should the state judiciary yield up such authority the citizen might be left to the mere caprice, or mercy or caprice of an irresponsible tribunal, unknown to, and unauthorized by the fundamental law which the people had adopted as the charter of their rights and liberties. The commissioner had no power to examine or determine the validity of the law under which his warrant was issued, because he was not, nor could he be, endowed with any judicial functions. Whatever acts he could perform, were at most, merely ministerial, and however repugnant to the constitution the law might be, he had no authority but to yield implicitly to its requirements, if he attempted to act at all. Hence the necessity of holding his acts subject to judicial cognizance and examination.

When the prisoner was first brought up, on the writ of habeas corpus issued by me, he was for the first time brought within the judicial tribunal. Judgment was pronounced upon the hearing, and doubtless that judgment would have been enforced, had further process been found necessary. But obedience was yielded to the order of discharge, and no attempt has been made to arrest the prisoner, on the original warrant or on any one similar. We declared the act of congress of September 18, 1850, unconstitutional, and our judgment upon that process and the subject matter then before us has been respected and obeyed.

But the judgment of this court upon the writ of habeas corpus was no bar to new and original proceedings on the part of the United States court. It could not be pleaded in bar, even in similar original proceedings in her own state courts. If a person, arrested for the violation of an act of the state legislature, should be discharged from arrest upon habeas corpus, on the ground of the unconstitutionality of such enactment, such discharge could not be pleaded in bar to an indictment subsequently found for the same offence. His discharge is by no means an acquittal. He would still be liable to arrest and trial upon indictment, and, at the proper time or stage of the proceedings, the unconstitutionality of the act could be urged in his defence; and the reasonable and legal presumption would be, that the court having the case under its cognizance would properly declare the law.

In this case, when the prisoner was first brought up on the writ of habeas corpus, he was within the state jurisdiction exclusively. It then became our duty to decide upon the validity of the process and of the law, by virtue of which he was held. He was discharged. Thus ended our jurisdiction of the case. But our judgment in that case could not be pleaded in bar to a future indictment found against the prisoner for the same offence.

Subsequently, the petitioner is indicted in the district court of the United States, and the proper process is issued to bring in the defendant to answer. His defence (among other things) is, that the law which he is alleged to have violated, is repugnant to the constitution of the United States. In the former case he was held under process of a court, a judicial tribunal, having full power and authority to decide upon all questions or allegations presented in his behalf. The legal and just presumption is that that court will declare the law as it is. If the act of congress which he is charged with having violated, be repugnant to the constitution of the United States, we are bound to presume that the court will so decide. And, certainly, it would indicate a very great want of judicial confidence and integrity, if the state and federal courts should attempt to wrest, the one from the other, the jurisdiction of causes, upon the mere suspicion that the one or the other would not decide according to law. Here, no application to the court, by virtue of whose process the petitioner is held, has been made for his discharge; no allegation that the proper means of relief have been denied him; no intimation that he has sought relief from that source, and been refused it; but we are asked to interfere in this preliminary stage of the proceedings of that court, before the latter has had any opportunity of applying or construing the law, and to issue a writ which would, by that very act, indicate an unworthy distrust of a judicial tribunal, instituted in conformity with, and bound by the same constitution, which is the paramount law of our country. The counsel for the petitioner could hardly have calculated the disastrous result of such premature proceeding.

It may be said that the federal court can acquire no jurisdiction under an unconstitutional law. For the sake of the argument admit the fact to be so. It only amounts to a question of jurisdiction after all; and whenever such question arises in a proceeding in court, shall another court interfere to decide that question before the former has had an opportunity to decide upon its own process and to act itself right upon

the matter of its own jurisdiction? Many questions of jurisdiction arise in our own court. Will any one pretend that the parties in such case may go to another tribunal and have that question determined for us? In no case; perhaps, but the question of our jurisdiction been so strenuously contested as in the matter of the former petition of this applicant. It is supposed that this court would have permitted the petitioner and his cause to have been taken from us by the federal court while that matter was pending before us, and to allow that question to be decided for us, and that, even before the subject had been presented to and passed upon by this court? I mention these illustrations in order to show what is due by one judicial tribunal to another.

The matter of jurisdiction is a legitimate question to be raised collaterally. But no principle of jurisdiction, no precedent can be found, by which our court is authorized to inquire preliminarily into the jurisdiction of another, or to wrest the party or subject matter of a cause from such jurisdiction.

On the first writ the state Judge had jurisdiction, as he thought, and he could not have permitted any person to refuse obedience to his process, on the ground of his want of jurisdiction. No such course was attempted. The question of jurisdiction was raised, it is true, by the attorney for the United States, on the return of the writ, before the officer who issued it. The federal court was not applied to, for the purpose of arresting the proceedings before him, and of deciding beforehand, for him, the question of his own jurisdiction. Had such procedure been attempted, it would have afforded a novel precedent in the judicial proceedings, and it is needless to say would not have been submitted to for a moment. Every court (of the grade of which we are speaking) is presumed to be competent to hear and determine upon its own jurisdiction, and all other courts are bound to presume, that such determination will be according to law. And, although other courts may not in all cases be bound by such decision, yet no court is authorized by law to take that matter out of the court whose process has first attached, and assume the right of adjudication, before the former has had an opportunity to hear and determine the matter for itself. Yet this is precisely what we are asked to do in this case.

We have decided that the fugitive act of September 18th, 1850, is unconstitutional. But this decision is not binding upon the courts of another sovereignty, over which we have no control. Whenever that act is brought in question in a proceeding in this court, or in the judicial tribunals of this state, that judgment will be the rule of decision, until it is reversed. Believing that to be the law, it would be both illegal and unwise to entertain a suspicion that other courts independent of this, would be less mindful of the great constitutional guarantees of personal liberty, than we ourselves have been.

For these reasons, as well as those urged by the chief justice, I concur in the judgment of the court denying this application.

These are general principles applicable to all courts, and binding upon them. But the statute of this state interposes an official barrier to our action in the case. The 18th section of chapter 124 of the revised statutes provides that it shall be the duty of the officer forthwith to remand the prisoner, if he is held "by virtue of process issued by any court or judge of the United States, in a case where such court or judge has exclusive jurisdiction." It would be idle to grant the writ, when it is apparent upon the face of the petition, that our own statute would compel an immediate remanding of the prisoner.

Perhaps it ought to be mentioned here, that there is a very great distinction between commissioners of the United States, and commissioners of our own state. Our constitution expressly provides for such officers, and authorizes the conferring upon them judicial power, which the constitution of the United States does not do. Whatever may be the ultimate rights of the citizen, it is apparent that this application is premature, and that well established rules of law as well as the positive provisions of our own statute preclude our interference.

SMITH, Justice.

WALL STREET AGAIN IN COMMOTION.—The New York Commercial of Wednesday afternoon, tells the following joke:

"At an early hour this forenoon, a 'telegraph boy' hurried into the counting room of one of our first banking houses, bearing a sealed despatch from Boston, which he handed to one of the principals who read it with knitted brows and passed it gloomily to his confidential clerk. It read thus: 'Holiday Bank Closed.'

Both shook their heads, but now with less apprehension. The firm had no account with the Holiday Bank of Boston, did not know the bank, &c. Still the gentlemen were not pleased that any bank should be closed. Their friends might suffer. A panic might ensue. An agent was sent out to make inquiries, when a friend relieved his perturbation by informing him that it was commencement day at Harvard University, on which day it was usual to suspend all business in Boston, and that therefore the despatch should read 'Holiday—Banks closed.'

GOVERNMENT AND GREYTONS.—The message of the president of the United States, transmitting the information with regard to the destruction of Greytown, called for by the house of representatives, throws no new light upon this most disgraceful affair, except that it involves the commander of the Cyane inextricably in the guilty excesses. The instructions to our commercial agent would seem to embody the case upon which the administration intend to place themselves before the world. As is well said by the New York Courier and Enquirer, "these instructions make known no new facts; and in their reasoning are so childishly inconclusive as to be utterly unworthy of consideration. They were all that was needed to place the executive in a yet more pitiful condition than that in which he was placed by the act which they attempt to justify."—Boston Atlas.

A LITTLE MIXER.—Shepherd Carey, candidate of the runaway portion of the democracy of the state of Maine for the governorship, discourses in this wise on the present fix of the democratic party:

"The democratic party was like an old goose that was foolish enough to let anybody that came along thrust any and all kinds of eggs under her and shove her own out in the cold. Consequently, the democratic party had of late, hatched out all sorts of broods—queer kinds of chickens, peacocks, ducks and fighting cocks, some taking to the water and some for the land—and altogether too unmanageable for the old lady to take care of. For himself, he thought it was time for them to separate."

A PRETTY HARD SET.—In a speech at Exeter Hall, London, John B. Gough stated that out of 500,000 persons who signed the pledge in the United States, 450,000 had broken it.

The locomotive of the Chicago express train on the Indianapolis road on Tuesday last struck a saw log, designedly placed on the track, and turned a somerser, landing in a corn field. The express messenger was badly injured.

# The Daily Gazette.

JANESVILLE. : : : WISCONSIN.  
WEDNESDAY MORNING, AUG. 9, 1854.

For telegraphic news see third page

Schuyler Colfax has been nominated for congress as a "people's" candidate in the South Bend district, Indiana. Mr. Colfax is a staunch whig, and editor of the South Bend Register.

The whig district committee in the Chicago (Ill.) district have called a convention to take "such measures in regard to the nomination of a candidate in the district as will best secure the strength of the party in a united effort with other friends of freedom, in opposition to the aggressions and extension of slavery."

A whig convention to nominate a candidate for congress for the second district of Ill., will be held at Aurora on the 20th of September next.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE COMMON COUNCIL.—We were in error yesterday in stating that the council had resolved to collect a tax this year to pay for the new bridge. At an adjourned meeting Monday evening, the special committee reported against the expediency of any alteration in the plan of the proposed bridge, which was adopted by the council.

"UNCLE SAM."—The death of Samuel Wilson, an aged, worthy and formerly enterprising citizen of Troy, will remind those who were familiar with incidents of the war of 1812, of the origin of the popular sobriquet for the "United States."

Mr. Wilson, who was an extensive packer, had the contract for supplying the northern army with beef and pork. He was every where known and spoken of as "Uncle Sam," and the "U. S." branded on the heads of barrels for the army were at first taken to be the initials for "Uncle Sam" Wilson, but finally lost their local significance and became, throughout the army, the familiar term for "United States."

The Wilsons were amongst the earliest and most active citizens of Troy. "Uncle Sam," who died yesterday, was 84 years old.—Albany Journal, Aug. 1st

A letter from one of the officers of the Japan squadron says: "If our first commercial adventures go to Japan under the impression that the Japanese are ignorant, because they are inexperienced in commerce, they will find themselves mistaken, for not even the Chinamen understand the art of making things appear to the greatest advantage, with more tact and skill than the Japanese. The presents of fruits and sweetmeats they made us, were so arranged in the boxes as to appear of three the real quantity, and everything is so contrived as to be over-estimated by all but the closest observer."

PINE LUMBER.—Martin Rich, of Horicon, has brought from Wolf River pines, through lake Winnebago and over the Valley railroad to lake Horicon, 1,000 pine logs, capable of making 400,000 feet of lumber. The logs are now in the river at Waupun, and two days more labor with his saw mill will bring them to Horicon where they will be converted into lumber at his saw mill. It is the intention of Mr. Rich to devote his mill entirely to the manufacture of pine lumber. It proves to be less expensive thus to transport the logs and do the sawing here than to bring the lumber from the pines.—Juncos Burr Oak, 4th inst.

CONGRESSIONAL PRIZE FIGHTING.—A Washington despatch of Tuesday to the New York Times says:

Mike Walsh was thrashed in the House post-office to-day, by Mr. Seward, of Georgia, to whom he had applied the epithet of d—d liar. Mr. Seward first raised a chair to knock down Mike, but the bystanders seized it. Whereupon he struck Mike several blows with his fist—marking his face badly, and giving good promise of one black eye. It is proposed to amend the civil and diplomatic bill, by providing for a boxing ring in the capital grounds for the use of the members.

WHIG NOMINATION.—The whigs of the sixth congressional district of Maine, have nominated Hon. Noah Smith, Jr., of Calais, speaker of the last assembly, as their candidate for congress.

CANADA NEW CURRENCY.—From a proclamation which appears in the Canada Gazette, we learn that the act passed in June last year to regulate the currency of the province, came into effect on the 1st of August. By it the dollar is to be five shillings for the present currency, and the cent one-hundredth of a dollar; mill one tenth of a cent. Accounts may be kept, and persons may sue and be sued, and all business transactions in either denomination of currency shall be legal.

If you feel as if you didn't know where to go and what to do—kinder chaotic and indefinite, get married. For bringing one down to a fixed fact, and making him feel some how and where, matrimony is the great article.

Great numbers of trees have been struck by lightning during the present summer. We saw one short scrubby oak near town, this morning, which has been struck, and the grain was so crooked that the fluid passed entirely around it three times in twenty-five feet.—Madison Jour.

TO RENT.—A small and pleasant room suitable for a Physician's office. Enquire of J. B. HENFORD.

NEW SALT—100 BARRELS JUST received by I. M. SMITH.

WATER LIME—50 BBLs. BUFFALO Cement for sale. I. M. SMITH.

TROY NAILS—50 KEGS ASSORTED for sale by I. M. SMITH.

INSEED OIL BY BARREL OR gallon. I. M. SMITH.

CIDER VINEGAR—WARRANTED pure, for sale by I. M. SMITH.

WHITE FISH AND TROUT—BY the half barrel and for sale low. I. M. SMITH.

PLASTERING HAIR—WASHED & Cleaned for sale at I. M. SMITH'S.

STONE WARE—OHIO STONE ware for sale by the quantity by I. M. SMITH.

PALM SOAP—ST. LOUIS PALM Soap for sale by the box. I. M. SMITH.

SULPHATE QUININE—100 oz. this day received. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

WHITE LEAD IN OIL, by the ton or less quantities. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

STONE WARE—A general assortment for sale cheap. I. M. SMITH.

# TRUSDELL, JORDAN & BENNETT,

Attorneys at Law  
Having completed an accurate abstract of the TITLE, TAX and JUDGMENT RECORDS of Rock County, are prepared to furnish full and reliable information respecting the ownership of Real Estate in said county, and all items on such estate by Judgment; Mortgage or otherwise.

They will attend to the purchase and sale of Real Estate, the negotiation of Loans, payment of Taxes, and the redemption of land from Tax Sales, and generally to all such business as properly belongs to a

REAL ESTATE OFFICE.  
Business in the courts of this and the adjoining counties will be promptly attended to.  
Office—Second Story of Empire Block.  
Janesville, Wis., May 25th, 1851.

# BADGER STATE BANK,

MAIN STREET, JANESVILLE, WIS.  
Particular attention paid to collections.  
SIGHT DRAFTS on the principal cities of the Union constantly for sale, and also Drafts on Great Britain, in sums to suit purchasers.

September 1st 1853. E. L. DIMOCK, Cashier.  
Exchange Bank of W. J. Bell & Co., Milwaukee, Wis. J. B. KRUGER, Cashier.

Bank of Racine, W. J. H. ULLMAN, Cashier.  
Bank of Fond du Lac, Hon. du Lac, A. G. BUEHLER, Cashier.

1854. L. J. HIGBY, 1854.  
Forwarding, Commission and Produce MERCHANT.

Will contract to forward Goods or Produce to or from any ports East or West, by responsible lines by Railroad or Canal, will attend to selling grain or other produce at the Railroad Depot here; and with my NEW WAREHOUSE at the Depot, and Mammoth Pier, give me advantages more convenient to country merchants than any other house here.

Milwaukee, March 20th, 1854. 89nd  
JANESVILLE CITY BANK.

MAINT STREET, JANESVILLE.  
Drafts for Sale on all the principal cities of the Union and Great Britain.

This Bank will purchase Notes, Drafts, Certificates of Deposit, County Orders, &c. &c.  
For our customers, approved paper discounted to any amount.

Bills, Notes &c., received for collection without charge—proceeds remitted immediately, less current rate of exchange.  
HENRY B. BUNSTER, Pres't.  
J. H. YERMYLE, Cashier.

# AMERICAN EXPRESS OFFICE,

JANESVILLE, MAY 21, 1853.  
A messenger of this company leaves this city tri-weekly, connecting at Chicago with daily lines to New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Cincinnati, St. Louis, and all the principal cities in the United States and Canada. Collections made at any point on their route; Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally forwarded with dispatch, and all business entrusted to them will be forwarded with their accustomed promptness.  
Proprietors,  
WELLS, BUTTERFIELD & CO., LIVINGSTON, FARGO & CO., New York. Buffalo.  
J. W. W. HOLDEN, Agent.

# SHEET MUSIC!

NEW SUPPLY.  
A NEW supply of Sheet Music, Violin and Guitar Strings, Instruction Books with a general assortment of Violin, Viola, Cello, and Bass, for sale at SUTHERLAND'S BOOKSTORE.  
P. S. All the valuable new music received immediately after its publication at SUTHERLAND'S.  
Janesville, Aug. 6, 1854.

# LAURENCE, ATWOOD & CO.

AT THE OLD STAND OF  
LAWRENCE, STRONG, & CO.  
DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUT and Wrought Nails, Farming utensils of all kinds; Blacksmiths', Joiners', and Carpenters' Tools. Sheet Hardware generally, Table and Pocket Cutlery of the best quality. Builders' Hardware, Iron Pump Curbs, Tubing Chain and Fixtures, Japanned, Plumber's, Britannia and Tin Ware of all kinds. Every variety of Bells, Axes, Cooks, Parlor, Hall, and Box Stoves. Groceries and Domestic Dry Goods. Also, Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper ware.

Every article manufactured by us is warranted to give perfect satisfaction.  
Orders respectfully solicited, and promptly attended to.  
Remember the place, two doors south of the American, Main street, Janesville.  
Wm. A. LAWRENCE, V. ATWOOD, F. S. LAWRENCE.

GLUE—25 barrels assorted qualities and prices just received. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

STARCH—25 boxes Colgate's A. No. 1 starch, the best article sold. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

COCOA AND CHOCOLATE.—Baker's celebrated Cocoa and Chocolate, the only place in the city where it can be obtained. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

LAMPS.—Burning Fluid Lamps, Glass and Metal, a very large and desirable assortment; also, Campbells Hanging and Side Lamps, Wicks and Chimneys. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

(RANE'S) ITCH OINTMENT.—A remedy recommended to cure all kinds of Itch. Prepared and sold by (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

WRAPPING TWINE.—Linen and cotton. Also, a very nice article of Brown Twine. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

GLASS WARE.—White and Green Glass of every variety and style. A very superior article of White Flint Ware for Physicians' use. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

TO SPORTSMEN.—Ely's Gun Caps and Wads, warranted to be an imported article and superior to any thing of the kind in use. Also, another supply of those Game Bags, just received by Express. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

BY EXPRESS!—A large invoice of Merrill & Co.'s Select Powders. Any article forwarded promptly by Mail or Express. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

PUTTY IN BLADDERS.—10 Barrels this day received at the Empire Drug Store. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

LOWS ENGLISH SOAPS.—The best assortment of these valuable toilet articles in the city, at our store. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

WOLFE'S SCHIEDAM SCHNAPPS.—A large consignment this day received. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

FINISHED OIL, by the Cask, Barrel or Gallon. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

ZINC WHITE.—3,000 lbs. French and American now being received. This article will be sold at a low figure. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

CAMPBELL'S BURNING FLUID.—We have at all times a full supply on hand, warranted fresh. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

EPSOM SALTS—3 BBLs. JUST received and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

# BOSTON STORE.

Choice Liquors!  
The Proprietor of the Boston Store would inform the public, that he has now on hand the largest and best assortment of Liquors ever offered for sale in Rock County, which he will sell at

WHOLESALE OR RETAIL  
At a small profit for Cash.

Those wishing a choice article for Medicinal and Family purposes, will find it for their interest to purchase of him. In his stock may be found the following varieties:

Brandy.  
Old and New; Pure Port Juice; Old Madeira; Sicily; Woodcock; Florida; Sweet Malaga and Malmsiey; Old Brown and Pale Sherry.

Champagne.  
Heidsieck; Crown; Eagle; Tiger and Anchor.

Gin.  
Tripple Pine Apple; Meder's Swan; Palm Leaf; Old Holland; Scheidam.

Rum.  
Old Jamaica; St. Croix; New England.

Whisky.  
Old Scotch; Irish; Ohio; Belvedere.

London Porter and Scotch Ale.  
A. W. WHEELOCK.  
Jy22 Main street, opposite the old Stage House.

# NEW ARRANGEMENT.

ON and after this date a Messenger of the AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY, will leave this city daily for Milwaukee, Madison, and intermediate points on the M. & M. Railroad, for the purpose of carrying Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally. Patronage respectfully solicited.  
Janesville, July 25, 1854. W. W. HOLDEN, Agent. Jy2nd.

DISOLUTION.—The copartnership heretofore existing under the name and firm of Hoyt & Strong, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent.  
JOHN P. HOYT,  
B. U. STRONG.

Janesville, July 10th, 1854. 48w

COPARTNERSHIP.—The undersigned will continue the general Merchandising business at the OLD STAND of HOYT & STRONG, under the name of STRONG & RACON, and will be happy to wait upon the customers and friends of the old concern.  
B. U. STRONG,  
GEORGE H. RACON.

Janesville, July 10th, 1854. 48w

5 CARBOYS White Nitric Acid, expressly for Telegraph use, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

4 CARBOYS Aqua Ammonia for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

3 CARBOYS Spts. Nitre Dulo, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

1 CARBOY Muratic Acid, 1 do. Sulphuric do., for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

300 LBS. GUM SHELLAC, Orange, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

8 BBLs. VARNISHES just received, and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

2 BBLs JAPAN, 1 do. Dumar Varnish, 10 do. Alcohol, 5 do. Camphire, 4 do. Burning Fluid, 8 do. Spts. Turpentine, 5 do. Linseed Oil, just received and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

1 BALE LIQUORICE, Ball and Root, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

BALM OF A THOUSAND FLOWERS for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

BUCHANAN'S HUNGARIAN BALM—Townsend's Sarsaparilla—for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

50 BOXES CASTILE SOAP for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

VERMICELLI and MACCARONI for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

IRISH MOSS—3 bbls. just received at FARWELL'S.

HOUGHTON'S PEPIN for DISPEPSIA at FARWELL & BRO'S.

DR. EVERETT'S EXPECTORANT SYRUP, for coughs, colds, croup, whooping cough, and every variety of disease affecting the throat or bronchial tubes, prepared and sold by FARWELL & BRO.

AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL.—20 dozen just received at FARWELL'S.

1 CASE PULV. RHENI, 1 CASE BARBERY BARK Pulv., for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

PRESTON'S CHOCOLATE, BROMA and COCOA, a very superior article for summer beverage, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

1 BBL JUNIPER BERRIES for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

INDIA RUBBER TOILETTE COMBS at FARWELL'S.

PATENT MEDICINES of all popular kinds at FARWELL'S.

SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS.—A good assortment from the celebrated manufactory of Golding, New York, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

CAMPBELL'S BURNING FLUID, always on hand fresh and pure, at FARWELL'S.

LAMP OILS.—Pure Solar and Winter Bleached, for sale by the Gallon or Barrel, by FARWELL & BRO.

PURE WHITE LEAD IN OIL, for sale by the Ton, or Hundred, or Keg, by FARWELL & BRO.

SNOW WHITE ZINC, and New Jersey Zinc, a large invoice just received and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

LYON'S CATHAIRON.—6 gross just received at FARWELL & BRO'S.

SULPHATE QUININE.—100 oz. for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

SULPHATE MORPHINE for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

MERRILL'S ELECTIC PREPARATIONS.—A full stock constantly on hand at FARWELL & BRO'S.















# Janesville Daily Gazette.

VOLUME 1.

JANESVILLE, WISCONSIN, AUGUST 9, 1854.

NUMBER 27.

## THE DAILY GAZETTE.

Is published every morning, Sundays excepted, in the third story of Bennett & Clapp's Empire Block, Main street, by  
**LEVI ALDEN & CHAS. HOLT.**

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do do.....JOHN CATTON.  
do do.....JOHN A. CAMPBELL.  
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U. S. Judge for the District of Wisconsin, A. G. MILLER.  
U. S. District Attorney.....JOHN R. STURGES.  
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Second Ward.....J. R. PEASE, E. L. DODGE, THOMAS.  
Third Ward.....E. L. DODGE, THOMAS, J. R. PEASE.  
Fourth Ward.....E. L. DODGE, THOMAS, J. R. PEASE.

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Second Ward.....A. G. BATES.  
Third Ward.....L. F. FRAZER.  
Fourth Ward.....N. M. CARRISON.

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E. LEWIS, R. B. THOMAS, O. P. ROBINSON.

### CABINET AND FURNITURE

## WARE HOUSE.

THE SUBSCRIBER is prepared to furnish all kinds of Cabinet Ware and Furniture, of the latest styles and at the most reasonable prices.  
Main Street, in Richardson's Block, where he invites the public to CALL and EXAMINE HIS GOODS. All kinds of Cabinet Ware done to order, on short notice.  
J. F. MORSE.  
Janesville, August 20, 1853.

### Just Arrived.

20,000 FEET of heavy squared timber, consisting of Oak, Elm and Maple choice quality, lying on the ground at the Distillery, for purchasers. Terms—CASH. Enquire at Jackson & Co's store of  
J. KERR.  
Janesville, June 24, 1854.

### CITY BINDERY!

## G. L. KNOX, Book-Binder,

Janesville, Wis., over Sutherland's Book-Store.  
Magazines, Law and Medical Works, Music, &c., bound in the neat and substantial manner. All kinds of Blank Books, County Records, &c., ruled and bound to any pattern desired.  
J. F. MORSE.  
April 30, 1853.

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Wholesale and Retail Druggists, Excelsior Block, Milwaukee street.

TREAT & EVANS,  
Physicians and Surgeons, Office in Empire Block, Janesville, Wisconsin.

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Wholesale and Retail Bookstore and Stationery—Lap-  
pin's new brick block, east side the river, Janesville.

H. S. SHELTON,  
Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery,  
&c., east side the river, Main-st., Janesville.

JANESVILLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE  
SHOP.  
A short distance north of the Stevens House, J. H.  
BIDD, Proprietor.

DR. M. H. BUTLER,  
Physician and Acupuncturist, Plymouth, Rock county,  
Wis. Office and residence convenient to Barlow's  
Hotel, Plymouth.

G. W. CHITTENDEN, M. D.,  
Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon. Office at his  
residence—Berk Cottage, west of the Episcopal  
Church.

F. W. BIRNICH,  
Confectioner, Ice Cream Saloon, &c., Main street, oppo-  
site the Post office, Janesville. Every attention paid  
to customers.

E. B. & J. F. DRAKE,  
Have for sale a large stock of Fruit and Ornamental  
Trees, Flowering Shrubs, &c., at the Janesville Nur-  
sery, 1/2 mile west of the river.

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Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents. Office in  
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Attorney and Counselor at Law and Solicitor in Chan-  
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Janesville, Wisconsin.

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Attorneys and Counselors at Law and Solicitors in  
Chancery. Office in the Empire Block, Janesville.  
JOHN M. CASE, JAMES ARMSTRONG.

DOTY & BURHAM,  
Sash, Door and Blind Manufacturers, one door north of  
the Mechanics' Block, Main-st., Janesville, Wis.,  
whereat all times a complete assortment of the above  
articles may be found.

DR. JOSEPH S. LANE,  
Resident Physician and Surgeon, in the village of Janes-  
ville. Office at his dwelling, west side of the river,  
near the Baptist Church, where he may be found at  
all times when not professionally absent.

JACKMAN, PARKER & CO.,  
Wholesale and Retail Merchants. Dealers in Dry  
Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, Boots, Shoes,  
&c. Store corner of Main and Milwaukee streets,  
Janesville.

A. B. MILLER,  
Surveyor and Civil Engineer, and Notary Public. Sur-  
veying, leveling, drafting, &c., promptly attended to.  
Office west side the river, in the R. V. U. R. R. Bldg.,  
Janesville, March 24, 1852.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.,  
Druggists and Apothecaries. Dealers in Paints, Oils,  
Glass and Crockery. General Agents for the West  
approved Patent Medicines.  
W. W. HOLDEN, WM. KEMP, WM. H. TAILMAN.

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Banker and Exchange Broker—Office in Tallman's  
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SLOAN & PATTEN,  
Attorneys and Counselors at Law and Solicitors in  
Chancery. Main street, Janesville, Wisconsin.  
L. C. SLOAN, L. F. PATTEN.

R. F. MEYER'S TOBACCO & CIGAR STORE,  
Main street, Janesville, keeps always on hand a variety  
of Cigars, Loose Chewing, Smoking and Plug To-  
bacco. A superior article of Value and Liquors also  
always on hand.

F. DEWITT REXFORD,  
Attorney, Counselor at Law and Solicitor in Chan-  
cery. Also, agent for the Continental Insurance  
Company of New York City, having a cash capital of  
\$1,000,000. Office over the store of Co-  
ley & Babcock, Janesville, Wisconsin.

T. B. WOOLSCROFT,  
Baker and Confectioner, No. 1, Lappin's Block, corner  
of Main and Milwaukee streets, Janesville, Wis.  
Sells, Cakes, Breads, Creams, Oysters, Ice Cream,  
and all other kinds of confectionery served up on the short-  
est notice.

PINLEY & KIMBALL,  
Sign of the Big Saw, Richardson's Block, Main-st.,  
Dealers in Heavy and Shelf Hardware, Stores, Bar-  
Iron, Sheet, Nail, &c., and all kinds of Building  
Material. Also, Copper Ware. (Janesville, May 24,  
1854.)

NEW YORK CASH STORE,  
M. C. SMITH & CO., Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Dry  
Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Saddlery, Crockery, Re-  
frigerators, Bells, and all kinds of Goods. Bonnets,  
Ready-Made Clothing, Paints, Oils, and every kind of  
Merchandise, at the very lowest cash prices.  
M. C. SMITH, O. K. BENNETT.

MERCHANTS' HOTEL,  
In Sutherland's Block, South Water,  
Chicago, Ill.  
E. MOORE, proprietor, and J. S. SUTHERLAND, N. Y. This  
House has been thoroughly refitted, and newly fur-  
nished. Omnibuses always in attendance to convey  
passengers to and from the house. Huggage free.  
Board at \$1 00 per day.

W. H. WATERMAN,  
Storage, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, South  
Water, Racine, Wis. Particular attention paid to the  
Receipts and Shipment of Produce.

Respectfully—McGraw, Bell & Taylor, Lee & Dickson,  
W. T. Richmond, Isaac Taylor, Reade & Jackson &  
Smith, Lawrence, Strong & Co., H. O. Wilson, J. L.  
Rhoads & Co., Holden, Kemp & Co., Janesville.

ELDRIDGE & PEASE,  
Attorneys, Counselors and Solicitors, will attend to the  
prosecution and settlement of all claims. County  
Land and other claims against the United States ob-  
tained by them promptly, having an agent in Wash-  
ington to prosecute them in person. Also, General  
Land and Loan Agents, Notaries, &c. Office in Em-  
pire Block, Janesville, Wis.

OGILVIE & BARROWS,  
Philadelphia Drug Store, Janesville,  
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Foreign and Domestic  
Drugs, French, English and American Chemicals,  
Paints, Oils and Dye-stuffs, Painters' and Artists' Ma-  
terials, Colors, Vases and Liquors for Medicinal  
uses. Druggists Glass Ware, Surgical Instruments,  
Dental Instruments, Fancy articles, Perfumery, Pat-  
ent Medicines, etc. etc. etc. etc. etc.  
JAS. M. OGILVIE, L. J. BARROWS, M. D.

### DENTISTRY.

DR. B. F. PENDLETON,  
Surgeon Dentist, is prepared to operate in every branch  
of this profession. Chloroform administered when  
desired. Office corner Main and Milwaukee streets,  
over Rite & Co's Jewelry Store.

DR. L. ARNOLD,  
DENTIST,  
Exchange Block, West and upper brick, Milwaukee st.  
Janesville, April 25, 1853.

SUGAR.—Good quality N. O., two-  
ty pounds for a dollar. 40 1. M. SMITH.

## INSURANCE.

Bodge's Insurance Agency,  
CAPITAL \$2,000,000 00!!!

EXTRA INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.  
HARTFORD INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONN.  
PROVIDENCE INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONN.  
CITY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONN.  
METROPOLITAN FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE, MASS.

LIFE, FIRE, LIVE STOCK AND MARINE  
RISKS negotiated in any amount.  
Refer to over \$10,000 00 Losses paid in Rock  
county.

Office with Sleasfer & Norton, Exchange Block, West  
side of River, Janesville, Wisconsin.  
GEO. S. DODGE.

Fire Insurance Agency,  
CONTINENTAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF THE  
City of New York.—Capital a half million of Dollars,  
all paid in cash and safely invested.  
HOME INSURANCE COMPANY, No. 16, Wall  
street, New York, Cap. Capital \$500,000.

The above are the most sound and reliable stock  
companies now doing business, and the subscriber is  
prepared to take risks in them at such rates as make  
it an object for persons desiring to be safely insured  
to take policies in these companies.

May 30th, 1854.

Life, Fire & Marine Ins. Agency.

THE subscriber is now prepared to  
negotiate insurance on Stocks of Goods, Stores,  
Buildings and Household-Furniture to any amount in  
the best New England and New York City companies.  
Marine risks taken at equitable rates.

Milwaukee, Refer to  
A. WHITCOMB, Agent of A. Whitcomb & Co.  
C. T. BRADLEY, do. Bradley & Metcalf.  
G. D. NORRIS, do. G. D. Norris.  
J. NARR, do. H. NARR & Co.  
MANHATTAN & HUNTER, BOND-STREET,  
Janesville.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO., A. W. WASHINGTON, H. WOODRUFF,  
CHAS. PULKER,  
Office in Warehouse's Block.

June 15th, 1854.

New England Mutual Life Ins.,  
Of Boston, Mass., Chartered in 1843,  
Capital and accumulation, \$650,000.

THIS Company is one of the oldest,  
and among the most prudently and successfully  
conducted in the country. The primary object in con-  
ducting its business has been to provide perfect secu-  
rity under all conceivable circumstances, for the pay-  
ment of its losses, and to retain and accumulate the  
insured the surplus at stated periods, and strict  
economy is observed.

Every insured person is a member of the company  
and shares in its profits. The business is and is subject  
to no liability or assessments beyond its premium.  
The directors are required to be particularly inter-  
ested in the company, and they give it their personal at-  
tention; and bonds of sufficient security are given by  
the officers for the faithful performance of their duties.  
Insurance may be effected for the benefit of the wife,  
which is secured to her by law beyond the reach of a  
husband's creditors; and creditors may insure the  
lives of debtors.

WILLIAM PHILLIPS, President; B. F. STARKES, Sec'y;  
O. P. ROBINSON, Examining Physician.

June 15th, 1854.

Fire Marine & Life Insurance

NEW YORK CITY INSURANCE COMPANY,  
Capital, \$2,000,000.  
NATIONAL PROTECTION, SARATOGA SPRING,  
Capital \$200,000.

NORTHERN NEW YORK INS. CO., PLATTSBURGH, N. Y.,  
Capital \$200,000.

AMERICAN INSURANCE CO., UTICA, N. Y.,  
Capital \$200,000.

DODGE COUNTY MUTUAL, WAVEREN, WIS.,  
Capital \$25,000.

MILWAUKEE MUTUAL, MILWAUKEE, WIS.,  
Capital \$150,000.

BELOIT INSURANCE COMPANY, ROCK COUNTY, WIS.,  
Capital \$150,000.

BOON COUNTY INSURANCE COMPANY, ILLINOIS,  
Capital \$100,000.

AMERICAN TEMPERANCE LIFE INSURANCE CO.,  
OF HARTFORD, CAPITAL \$1,000,000.

NORTHERN NEW YORK LIFE STOCK INS. CO.,  
Capital \$40,000.

COMMERCIAL INSURANCE CO., MILWAUKEE, WIS.,  
Capital \$500,000, (\$100,000 paid in.)

The undersigned has been duly appointed Agent of  
the above named companies, and is now prepared to  
take risks and issue policies upon all kinds of insurable  
property at the lowest rates of premium.  
Office at: Duerwald Grove, Rock Co., Wis., or at the  
Janesville City Bank of H. B. DUNSTER.

CHAS. C. CHENEY,  
Agent for the Northwestern

Highly Important to Farmers.

THE ONLY EXCLUSIVE FARMERS' INSURANCE  
COMPANY IN THE WEST.

THE MADISON MUTUAL,  
LOCATED AT MADISON, WISCONSIN.

THIS Company continues to take risks upon  
Farm Property only, consisting of buildings of all  
kinds, (belonging to farmers,) household furniture, grain  
in barns, live stock, &c., from one to five years, at low-  
er rates than most other responsible companies.  
All losses promptly paid at the office as soon as proof  
is made thereon.

We believe it to be for the interest of the farmers to  
insure by themselves, their property being less hazard-  
ous than any other, consequently they will have no  
losses other than their own of the same class, and all will  
be on an equal footing.

Experience has shown that two-thirds, if not three-  
fourths of all the fires that occur are upon stores, barns,  
shops and such like property. In this case, the prop-  
erty all such property is rejected positively, by LEAS-  
ING THEMSELVES.

Farmers, look to your own interest, and insure in a  
Farmers' Company.

We have been doing business a little over three years,  
and we have not been able to assess our premium  
notes, and for the last fifteen months we have not  
had a single dollar loss, though doing a large and  
prosperous business, which we believe to be without a  
parallel in the history of insurance.

The best of references given as to the responsibility  
of the company.

TRAVELING AGENTS Wanted for Wisconsin, Iowa,  
Minnesota, Illinois, Indiana and Michigan.

N. W. DEAN, President.

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W. L. STILES.

Janesville, Feb. 18th, 1854.

Contractors for House-Building,  
IN JANESVILLE, MADISON, BELOIT,  
and the surrounding country.

ONE of the Firm, an Architect, and Practical  
Builder in the City of New York for twenty-three  
years will draw plans, without charge, (when the con-  
tract is taken by the company.) Advise the usual  
charges.

JOHN F. RAQUE & CO.

Janesville, Feb. 28th, 1854.

DAVIS' PAIN KILLER.—An inval-  
uable medicine at this season of the year, can be  
had at all times and in any quantity at their depot here  
at

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

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WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Straw, Leghorn & Fancy Bonnets,  
Flowers, Ribbons, Millinery Goods,  
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127 SOUTH WATER STREET,  
(Corner of La Salle Street.)  
Chicago, Illinois.

NEW PAPER WAREHOUSE.

THE Subscribers having opened a Warehouse  
in this city would respectfully call the attention of  
Printers, Publishers, Stationers &  
COUNTRY MERCHANTS,  
TO THEIR STOCK.

Our long experience in the business and connection  
with Eastern Manufacturers, enables us to present a  
STOCK UNEQUALLED  
IN QUALITY AND PRICE.

500 Tons Bags wanted.

WARREN & CO.,  
20 La Salle Block, No. 2 La Salle St., Chicago.

FIELD, BENEDICT & Co.

Wholesale Dealers  
IN IMPORTED AND AMERICAN  
BROADCLOTHS.

Black & Fancy Cassimeres & Doe Skins,  
LONDON AND PARIS VESTINGS,  
HEAVY WOOLENS AND SUMMER STUFFS,  
adapted to the season.

Furnishing Goods & Trimmings,  
171 South Water Street, Chicago, Ill.

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IMPORTERS & WHOLESALE DEALERS  
in Foreign and American HARDWARE, CUTLERY, &c.,  
have for sale a large and complete stock of goods,  
received direct from the Manufacturers in this country  
and England.

In our stock may be found the following, to which we  
invite the attention of our customers.

400 doz. Axes—Collins, Simmons, and others.

500 Shovels—Ames, Howlands do

100 Spades—do do

400 Grass Saws—Blood's, Harris' do

200 Scythe Snaths—Lansons' Patent.

200 doz. Scythe Stones—Indian Pond, &c.

400 doz. Cast Steel Hoes.

300 doz. Bay Forks.

200 Table Cutlery, assorted.

2500 Pocket do, do.

1500 Locks and Latches, assorted.

1200 Pump Chains.

10000 Black Oil Chains.

2000 pair Bright Traces.

6000 boxes of Plates, in IX, and extra sizes.

5000 Assorted Wire.

500 lbs. Sheet Zinc.

20 set Japanese and Pressed Tin Ware, full as-  
sortment.

C. B. NELSON.

G. H. & L. LAFIN,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
AND MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS.







# Janesville Daily Gazette.

VOLUME 1.

JANESVILLE, WISCONSIN, AUGUST 9, 1854.

NUMBER 27.

## THE DAILY GAZETTE

Is published every morning, Sundays excepted, in the third story of Bennett & Clapp's Empire Block, Main street, by  
**LEVI ALDEN & CHAS. HOLT.**

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do do.....JOHN CATY.  
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Private Secretary.....W. A. HURST.  
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Chief Justice.....EDWARD W. WHITON.  
Associate Justices.....A. D. SMITH, SAM. CHANDLER.

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THE SUBSCRIBER is prepared to furnish all kinds of Cabinet Ware and Furniture, of the latest styles and at the most reasonable prices.  
His Shop is on  
Main Street, in Richardson's Block,  
where he invites the public to call and examine his goods. All kinds of Cabinet Work done to order, on short notice.  
J. F. MORSE.  
Janesville, August 20, 1853. 501

**Just Arrived.**  
20,000 FEET of heavy squared lumber consisting of Oak, Elm and Maple choice quality, lying on the ground about the Depot, for purchase. Terms Cash. Enquire at Jackson & Co's store of  
Janesville, June 24, 1854. 391

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**G. L. KNOX, Book-Binder.**  
Lapin's Block, over Sutherland's Book-Store.  
Magazines, Law and Medical Works, Music, etc., bound in a neat and substantial manner. All kinds of Blank Books, County Records, etc., ruled and bound to any pattern desired.  
April 29, 1853. 31

**DENTISTRY.**  
DR. D. F. PENDLETON,  
Surgeon Dentist, is prepared to operate in every branch of his profession. Chloroform administered when desired. Office corner Main and Milwaukee streets, over Ellis & Co's Jewelry Store. 31

**DR. L. ARNOLD,**  
DENTIST.  
Exchange Block, West end upper bridge, Milwaukee st. Janesville, April 23, 1853. 81

**SUGAR.**—Good quality No. 8, twenty pounds for a dollar. 101 N. M. SMITH.

**DR. J. B. DODGE,**  
Surgeon and Dispensing Druggist, Excelsior Block, Milwaukee street, Janesville, Wis., 17

**JAMES SUTHERLAND,**  
Wholesale and Retail Bookeller and Stationer—Lapin's new brick block, east side the river, Janesville.

**H. S. SHELTON,**  
Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, &c., east side the river, Main-st., Janesville. 21

**JANESVILLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP.**  
A short distance north of the Stevens House, J. H. BUDD, Proprietor. 15

**DR. M. H. BUTLER.**  
Physician and Accoucheur, Plymouth, Rock county, Wis. Office and residence convenient to Barlow's Hotel, Plymouth. 52

**G. W. CHITTENDEN, M. D.,**  
Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon. Office at his residence—Prick Cottage, west of the Episcopal Church. 52

**F. W. EHRLICH,**  
Confectioner, Ice Cream Saloon, &c., Main street, opposite the Post Office, Janesville. Every attention paid to customers. 83

**E. B. & J. P. DRAKE,**  
Have for sale a large stock of Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Flowering Shrubs, &c., at the Janesville Nursery, 3 mile west of the river. 4

**TRUSDELL, JORDAN & BENNETT,**  
Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents. Office in Wm. Trusdell's, CHAS. S. JORDAN, JNO. R. BENNETT. 62

**SANFORD A. HUDSON,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law and Solicitor in Chancery. Office in Lapin's Block, over the Bookstore, Janesville Wisconsin. 62

**CASE & ARMSTRONG,**  
Attorneys and Counselors at Law and Solicitors in Chancery. Office in the Empire Block, Janesville. JOHN M. CASE, 201 JAMES ARMSTRONG, 201

**DODY & BURNHAM,**  
Sash, Door and Blind Manufacturers, one door north of Dody's Mechanics Block, Main-st., Janesville, Wis., where at all times a complete assortment of the above articles may be found. 19

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Resident Physician and Surgeon, in the Village of Janesville. Office at his dwelling, west side of the river, near the Baptist Church, where he may be found at all times when not professionally absent. 29

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Surveyor and Civil Engineer, and Notary Public. Surveying, leveling, drafting, &c., promptly attended to. Office on the river, in the R. V. U. R. H. Office, Janesville, March 24, 1852. 29

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Druggists and Apothecaries. Dealers in Paints, Oils, and all kinds of Medicines. General Agents for the best approved Patent Medicines. 21  
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Baker and Confectioner, No. 1, Lapin's Block, corner of Main and Milwaukee streets. All kinds of Cakes, Breads, Pastries, etc., made to order. Also, all other kinds of confectionery served up on the shortest notice. 201

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La Salle-st., between Lake and South Water, Chicago, Ill.  
E. Moore, proprietor, (late of Syracuse, N. Y.) This Hotel has been built upon the most extensive and complete plan, and is now open to receive passengers to and from the house. Baggage free. Board \$1 00 per day. 2

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Storage, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, South Pier, Racine, Wis. Particular attention paid to the Purchase and Shipment of Produce.  
Thompson's—McGraw, Bell & Ullman, Lee & Dickson, W. T. Richmond, Isaac Taylor, Andrew Jackson & Smith, Lawrence Strong & Co., H. O. Wilson, J. L. Kimball & Co., Holden, Kemp & Co., Janesville. 1

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Attorneys, Counselors and Solicitors, will attend to the prosecution and settlement of all claims. County Land and other claims against the United States obtained by them promptly, having an agent in Washington to prosecute them in person. Also, General Land and other Agents, Notaries, &c. Office in Empire Block, Janesville, Wis. 10  
J. H. ELDRIDGE, J. H. PEASE.

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Physician and Accoucheur, Plymouth, Rock county, Wis. Office and residence convenient to Barlow's Hotel, Plymouth. 52

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Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon. Office at his residence—Prick Cottage, west of the Episcopal Church. 52

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Attorneys at Law and Real Estate Agents. Office in Wm. Trusdell's, CHAS. S. JORDAN, JNO. R. BENNETT. 62

**SANFORD A. HUDSON,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law and Solicitor in Chancery. Office in Lapin's Block, over the Bookstore, Janesville Wisconsin. 62

**CASE & ARMSTRONG,**  
Attorneys and Counselors at Law and Solicitors in Chancery. Office in the Empire Block, Janesville. JOHN M. CASE, 201 JAMES ARMSTRONG, 201

**DODY & BURNHAM,**  
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**A. B. MILLER,**  
Surveyor and Civil Engineer, and Notary Public. Surveying, leveling, drafting, &c., promptly attended to. Office on the river, in the R. V. U. R. H. Office, Janesville, March 24, 1852. 29

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W. W. HOLDEN, J. B. KEMP, W. H. T. MILLER.

**J. B. DOE,**  
Banker and Exchange Broker. Office in Tallman's Block, Janesville, Wisconsin. 21  
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J. P. PATTER, Notary Public and Commissioner of Deeds for the State of New York. 11

**O. F. MEYERS TOBACCO & CIGAR STORE,**  
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J. F. PICKLEY, T. A. KIMBALL.

**NEW YORK CASH STORE,**  
M. C. Smith & Co., Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Saddlery, Crockery, Soles, Leather Goods and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Bonnets, Ready-Made Clothing, Paints, Oils, and every kind of Merchandise, at the very lowest cash prices.  
M. C. SMITH, 21 O. K. BENNETT.

**MERCHANTS' HOTEL,**  
La Salle-st., between Lake and South Water, Chicago, Ill.  
E. Moore, proprietor, (late of Syracuse, N. Y.) This Hotel has been built upon the most extensive and complete plan, and is now open to receive passengers to and from the house. Baggage free. Board \$1 00 per day. 2

**W. H. WATERMAN,**  
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Surgeon and Dispensing Druggist, Excelsior Block, Milwaukee street, Janesville, Wis., 17

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Wholesale and Retail Bookeller and Stationer—Lapin's new brick block, east side the river, Janesville.

**H. S. SHELTON,**  
Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Crockery, &c., east side the river, Main-st., Janesville. 21

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A short distance north of the Stevens House, J. H. BUDD, Proprietor. 15

**DR. M. H. BUTLER.**  
Physician and Accoucheur, Plymouth, Rock county, Wis. Office and residence convenient to Barlow's Hotel, Plymouth. 52

**G. W. CHITTENDEN, M. D.,**  
Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon. Office at his residence—Prick Cottage, west of the Episcopal Church. 52

**F. W. EHRLICH,**  
Confectioner, Ice Cream Saloon, &c., Main street, opposite the Post Office, Janesville. Every attention paid to customers. 83

**E. B. & J. P. DRAKE,**  
Have for sale a large stock of Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Flowering Shrubs, &c., at the Janesville Nursery, 3 mile west of the river. 4

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&lt;



# OPINION OF JUSTICE SMITH.

The State of Wisconsin—Supreme Court.  
In the matter of the application of Sherman M. Booth  
for a writ of Habeas Corpus.

Concurring, as I do, with my brethren in the denial of the prayer of the petitioner for a writ of habeas corpus, upon the application now presented, it may not be improper for me to place on file my reasons for such concurrence. Although different minds may arrive at the same conclusion from given premises, yet as their several steps of progress towards such result may not be precisely similar, I desire to state the principles on which I base my judgment in this case.

In my opinion upon the first application to me for a writ of habeas corpus, in reference to the award of such writ, I said:

"There was no question pertaining to the subject matter of the application, nor connected with the parties, which approached in the slightest degree to a conflict of jurisdiction between the state and federal courts, or the judges thereof. The warrant, by virtue of which the petitioner was held, was not issued by a federal judge or court, but by a commissioner of the district court of the United States. No exclusive or ultimate jurisdiction can be claimed for an officer of this kind. As one of the justices of the highest tribunal of this state, which tribunal represents in that behalf the sovereignty of the state, I could not deny to any citizen or person entitled to the protection of the state, the proper process by which the validity of a warrant issued by such authority could be examined. No could I admit that a court commissioner, holding his appointment at the will of the court, responsible only to such court, in fact irresponsible and unimpeachable, has the right or the power, or can have the right or the power, to issue any process by which a citizen of the state may be imprisoned, that may not be examined and its validity tested by the proper judicial authority of the state."

The distinction was here taken, at the very outset, between a warrant or process, issued by a commissioner of the United States, and process issued from a court of the United States. The judicial power of the former was denied altogether; and hence the interference of the state magistracy to protect the citizen could in no just manner involve, or lead to a conflict between the state and federal courts. Should the state judiciary yield up such authority the citizen might be left to the mere caprice, or mercy of an irresponsible tribunal, unknown to, and unauthorized by the fundamental law which the people had adopted as the charter of their rights and liberties. The commissioner had no power to examine or determine the validity of the law under which his warrant was issued, because he was not, nor could he be, endowed with any judicial functions. Whatever acts he could perform, were at most, merely ministerial, and however repugnant to the constitution the law might be, he had no authority but to yield implicitly to its requirements, if he attempted to act at all. Hence the necessity of holding his acts subject to judicial cognizance and examination.

When the prisoner was first brought up, on the writ of habeas corpus issued by me, he was for the first time brought within the judicial tribunal. Judgment was pronounced upon the hearing, and doubtless that judgment would have been enforced, had further process been found necessary. But obedience was yielded to the order of discharge, and no attempt has been made to arrest the prisoner, on the original warrant or on any one similar. We declared the act of congress of September 18, 1850, unconstitutional, and our judgment upon that process and the subject matter then before us has been respected and obeyed.

But the judgment of this court upon the writ of habeas corpus was no bar to new and original proceedings on the part of the United States court. It could not be pleaded in bar, even in similar original proceedings in her own state courts. If a person, arrested for the violation of an act of the state legislature, should be discharged from arrest upon habeas corpus, on the ground of the unconstitutionality of such enactment, such discharge could not be pleaded in bar to an indictment subsequently found for the same offence. His discharge is by no means an acquittal. He would still be liable to arrest and trial upon indictment, and, at the proper time or stage of the proceedings, the unconstitutionality of the act could be urged in his defence; and the reasonable and legal presumption would be, that the court having the case under its cognizance would properly declare the law.

In this case, when the prisoner was first brought up on the writ of habeas corpus, he was within the state jurisdiction exclusively. It then became our duty to decide upon the validity of the process and of the law, by virtue of which he was held. He was discharged. Thus ended our jurisdiction of the case. But our judgment in that case could not be pleaded in bar to a future indictment found against the prisoner for the same offence.

Subsequently, the petitioner is indicted in the district court of the United States, and the proper process is issued to bring in the defendant to answer. His defence (among other things) is, that the law defining him is alleged to have violated, is repugnant to the constitution of the United States.

In the former case he was held under the process of an officer who had no power to hear and determine upon the validity of the law, or the allegations of the defendant against its validity. But now he is held under process of a court, a judicial tribunal, having full power and authority to decide upon all questions or allegations presented in his behalf. The legal and just presumption is that that court will declare the law as it is. If the act of congress which he is charged with having violated, be repugnant to the constitution of the United States, we are bound to presume that the court will so decide. And, certainly, it would indicate a very great want of judicial confidence, and integrity, if the state and federal courts should attempt to wrest, the one from the other, the jurisdiction of causes; upon the mere suspicion that the one or the other would not decide according to law. Here, no application to the court, by virtue of whose process the petitioner is held, has been made for his discharge; no allegation that the proper means of relief have been denied him; no intimation that he has sought relief from that source, and been refused it; but we are asked to interfere in this preliminary stage of the proceedings of that court, before the latter has had any opportunity of applying or construing the law, and to issue a writ which would, by that very act, indicate an unworthy distrust of a judicial tribunal, constituted in conformity with, and bound by the same constitution, which is the paramount law of our own. The counsel for the petitioner could hardly have calculated the disastrous result of such premature proceeding.

It may be said that the federal court can acquire no jurisdiction under an unconstitutional law. For the sake of the argument, admit the fact to be so. It only amounts to a question of jurisdiction after all; and whenever such question arises in a proceeding in court, shall another court interfere to decide that question before the former has had an opportunity to decide upon its own process and to set itself right upon the matter of its own jurisdiction? Many questions of jurisdiction arise in our own court. Will any one pretend that the parties in such cases may go to another tribunal and have that question determined for us? In no case, perhaps, has the question of our jurisdiction been so strenuously contested as in the matter of the former petition of this applicant. It is supposed that this court would have permitted the petitioner and his cause to have been taken from us by the federal court while that matter was pending before us, and to allow that question to be decided for us? and that, even before the subject had been presented to and passed upon by this court? I mention these illustrations in order to show what is due by one judicial tribunal to another.

The matter of jurisdiction is a legitimate question to be raised collaterally. But no principle of jurisdiction, no precedent can be found, by which our court is authorized to inquire preliminarily into the jurisdiction of another, or to wrest the party or subject matter of a cause from such jurisdiction.

On the first writ the state Judge had jurisdiction; as he thought, and he could not have permitted any person to refuse obedience to his process, on the ground of his want of jurisdiction. No such course was attempted. The question of jurisdiction was raised, it is true, by the attorney for the United States, on the return of the writ, before the officer who issued it. The federal court was not applied to, for the purpose of arresting the proceedings before him, and of deciding beforehand, for him, the question of his own jurisdiction. Had such procedure been attempted, it would have afforded a novel precedent in the judicial proceedings, and, it is needless to say, would not have been submitted to for a moment. Every court of the grade of which we are speaking, is presumed to be competent to hear and determine upon its own jurisdiction, and all other courts are bound to presume, that such determination will be according to law. And, although other courts may not in all cases be bound by such decision, yet no court is authorized by law to take that matter out of the court whose process has first attached, and assume the right of adjudication, before the former has had an opportunity to hear and determine the matter for itself. Yet this is precisely what we are asked to do in this case.

We have decided that the fugitive act of September 18th, 1850, is unconstitutional. But this decision is not binding upon the courts of another sovereignty, over which we have no control. Whenever that act is brought in question in a proceeding in this court, or in the judicial tribunals of this state, that judgment will be the rule of decision, until it is reversed. Believing that to be the law, it would be both illegal and unwise to entertain a suspicion that other courts independent of this, would be less mindful of the great constitutional guarantees of personal liberty, than we ourselves have been.

For these reasons, as well as those urged by the chief justice, I concur in the judgment of the court denying this application.

These are general principles applicable to all courts, and binding upon them. But the statute of this state interposes an effectual barrier to our action in the case. The 18th section of chapter 124 of the revised statutes provides that it shall be the duty of the officer forthwith to remand the prisoner, if he is held "by virtue of process issued by any court or judge of the United States, in a case where such court or judge has exclusive jurisdiction." It would be idle to grant the writ, when it is apparent upon the face of the petition, that our own statute would compel an immediate remanding of the prisoner.

Perhaps it ought to be mentioned here, that there is a very great distinction between commissioners of the United States, and commissioners of our own state. Our constitution expressly provides for such officers, and authorizes the conferring upon them judicial power, which the constitution of the United States does not do. Whatever may be the ultimate rights of the citizen, it is apparent that this application is premature, and that well established rules of law as well as the positive provisions of our own statute preclude our interference.

SMITH, Justice.

WALL STREET AGAIN IN COMMOTION.—The New York Commercial of Wednesday afternoon, tells the following joke:

At an early hour this forenoon, a "telegraph boy" hurried into the counting room of one of our first banking houses, bearing a sealed despatch from Boston, which he handed to one of the principals who read it with knitted brows and passed it gloomily to his confidential clerk. It read thus: "Holiday Bank Closed."

Both shook their heads, but with less apprehension. The firm had no account with the Holiday Bank of Boston, did not know the bank, &c. Still the gentlemen were not pleased that any bank should be closed. Their friends might suffer. A music might ensue. An agent was sent out to make inquiries, when a friend relieved his perturbation by informing him that it was commencement day at Harvard University, on which day it was usual to suspend all business in Boston, and that therefore the despatch should read "Holiday—Banks closed."

GOVERNMENT AND GREYTOWN.—The message of the president of the United States, transmitting the information with regard to the destruction of Greytown, called for by the house of representatives, throws a new light upon this most disgraceful affair, except that it involves the commander of the Cyane inextricably in the guilty excesses. The instructions to our commercial agent would seem to embody the case upon which the administration intend to place themselves before the world. As is well said by the New York Courier and Enquirer, "these instructions make known no new facts; and in their reasoning are so chivalrically inconclusive as to be utterly unworthy of consideration. They were all that was needed to place the executive in a yet more pitiful condition than that in which he was placed by the act which they attempt to justify."—Boston Atlas.

A LITTLE MIXER.—Shepherd Carey, candidate of the rummy portion of the democracy of the state of Maine for the governorship, discourses in this wise on the present fix of the democratic party:

"The democratic party was like an old goose that was foolish enough to let anybody that came along thrust any and all kinds of eggs under her and shove her own out in the cold. Consequently, the democratic party had of late, hatched out all sorts of brood—quarrelsome of chickens, peacocks, ducks and fighting cocks, some taking to the water and some for the land—and altogether too unmanageable for the old lady to take care of. For himself, he thought it was time for them to separate."

A PRETTY HARD ST.—In a speech at Exeter Hall, London, John B. Gough stated that out of 500,000 persons who signed the pledge in the United States, 450,000 had broken it.

The locomotive of the Chicago express train on the Indianapolis road on Tuesday last struck a saw log, designedly placed on the track, and turned a somersault, landing in a corn field. The express messenger was badly injured.

# The Daily Gazette.

JANESVILLE : : : WISCONSIN.  
WEDNESDAY MORNING, AUG. 9, 1854.

For telegraphic news see third page

Schuyler Colfax has been nominated for congress as a "people's" candidate in the South Bend district, Indiana. Mr. Colfax is a staunch whig, and editor of the South Bend Register.

The whig district committee in the Chicago (Ill.) district have called a convention to take "such measures in regard to the nomination of a candidate in the district as will best secure the strength of the party in a united effort with other friends of freedom, in opposition to the aggressions and extension of slavery."

A whig convention to nominate a candidate for congress for the second district of Ill., will be held at Aurora on the 20th of September next.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE COMMON COUNCIL.—We were in error yesterday in stating that the council had resolved to collect a tax this year to pay for the new bridge. At an adjourned meeting Monday evening, the special committee reported against the expediency of any alteration in the plan of the proposed bridge, which was adopted by the council.

"UNCLE SAM."—The death of Samuel Wilson, an aged, worthy and formerly enterprising citizen of Troy, will remind those who were familiar with incidents of the war of 1812, of the origin of the popular sobriquet for the "United States." Mr. Wilson, who was an extensive packer, had the contract for supplying the northern army with beef and pork. He was every where known and spoken of as "Uncle Sam," and the "U. S." branded on the heads of barrels for the army were at first taken to be the initials for "Uncle Sam" Wilson, but finally lost their local significance and became, throughout the army, the familiar term for "United States."

The Wilsons were amongst the earliest and most active citizens of Troy. "Uncle Sam," who died yesterday, was 84 years old. *Albany Journal, Aug. 1st*

A letter from one of the officers of the Japan squadron says: "If our first commercial adventures go to Japan under the impression that the Japanese are ignorant, because they are inexperienced in commerce, they will find themselves mistaken, for not even the Chinamen understand the art of making things appear to the greatest advantage, with more tact and skill than the Japanese. The presents of fruits and sweetmeats they made us, were so arranged in the boxes as to appear of thrice the real quantity, and everything is so contrived as to be over-estimated by all but the closest observer."

PINE LUMBER.—Martin Rich, of Horicon, has brought from Wolf River pinery, through lake Winnebago and over the Valley railroad to lake Horicon, 1,000 pine logs, capable of making 400,000 feet of lumber. The logs are now in the river at Waupun, and two day's more labor with his sail craft will bring them to Horicon where they will be converted into lumber at his saw mill. It is the intention of Mr. Rich to devote his mill entirely to the manufacture of pine lumber. It proves to be less expensive thus to transport the logs and do the sawing here than to bring the lumber from the pinery. *Journal, Burr Oak, 4th inst.*

CONGRESSIONAL PRIZE FIGHTING.—A Washington despatch of Tuesday to the New York Times says:

Mike Walsh was thrashed in the House post-office to-day, by Mr. Seward, of Georgia, to whom he had applied the epithet of a—d—d liar. Mr. Seward first raised a chair to knock down Mike, but the bystanders seized it. Whereupon he struck Mike several blows with his fist—marking his face badly, and giving good promise of a black eye. It is proposed to amend the civil and diplomatic bill, by providing for a boxing ring in the capital grounds for the use of the members.

WHITE NOMINATION.—The whigs of the sixth congressional district of Maine, have nominated Hon. Noah Smith, Jr., of Calais, speaker of the last assembly, as their candidate for congress.

CANADA NEW CURRENCY.—From a proclamation which appears in the Canada Gazette, we learn that the act passed in June last year to regulate the currency of the province, came into effect on the 1st of August. By it the dollar is to be five shillings for the present currency, and the cent one-hundredth of a dollar; mill one tenth of a cent. Accounts may be kept, and persons may sue and be sued, and all business transactions in either denomination of currency shall be legal.

If you feel as if you didn't know where to go and what to do—kinder chaotic and indefinite, get married. For bringing one down to a fixed fact, and making him feel some how and where, matrimony is the great article.

Great numbers of trees have been struck by lightning during the present summer. We saw one short scrubby oak near town, this morning, which has been struck, and the grain was so crooked that the fluid passed entirely around it three times in twenty-five feet. *Madison Jour.*

TO RENT.—A small and pleasant room suitable for a Physician's office. Enquire of J. R. BROWN.

NEW SALT.—100 BARRELS JUST received by I. M. SMITH.

WATER LIME.—50 BBLs. BUFFALO Cement for sale. I. M. SMITH.

IRON NAILS.—50 KEGS ASSORTED for sale by I. M. SMITH.

INSEED OIL, BY BARREL OR gallon. I. M. SMITH.

CIDER VINEGAR.—WARRANTED pure, for sale by I. M. SMITH.

WHITE FISH AND TROUT.—BY the half barrel and for sale low. I. M. SMITH.

PLASTERING HAIR.—WASHED & Canned for sale at I. M. SMITH'S.

STONE WARE.—OHIO STONE ware for sale by the quantity by I. M. SMITH.

PALM SOAP.—ST. LOUIS PALM Soap for sale by the box. I. M. SMITH.

SULPHATE QUININE.—100 oz. this day received. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

WHITE LEAD IN OIL, by the ton or less quantities. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

STONE WARE.—A general assortment for sale cheap. [49] I. M. SMITH.

# TRUSDELL, JORDAN & BENNETT,

Attorneys at Law  
Having completed an accurate abstract of the TITLE, TAX and JUDGMENT RECORDS of Rock County, are prepared to furnish full and reliable information respecting the ownership of Real Estate in said county, and all liens on such estate by Judgment, Mortgage or otherwise.

They will attend to the purchase and sale of Real Estate, the negotiation of Loans, payment of Taxes, and the redemption of land from Tax Sales, and generally to all such business as properly belongs to a REAL ESTATE OFFICE.

Business in the courts of this and the adjoining counties will be promptly attended to.  
Office—Second Story of Empire Block.  
30 Janesville, Wis., May 28th, 1851.

# BADGER STATE BANK,

MAIN STREET, JANESVILLE, WIS.  
Particular attention paid to collections.  
SIGHT DRAFTS on the principal cities of the Union constantly for sale, and also Drafts on Great Britain, in sums to suit purchasers.

September 1st 1853. E. L. DIMOCK, Cashier.  
Exchange Bank of W. J. Ball & Co., Milwaukee, J. B. KELLOGG, Cashier.

Bank of Racine, Racine. H. J. ULLMAN, Cashier.  
Bank of Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac, A. G. BUTLER, Cashier.

1854. L. J. HIGBY, 1854.  
Forwarding, Commission and Produce MERCHANDISE.

Will contract to forward Goods or Produce to or from any ports East or West, by responsible lines by Railroad or Canal, will attend to selling grain or other produce at the Railroad Depot here; all which, with my NEW WAREHOUSE at the Depot, and Mammoth Pier, give me advantages more convenient to country merchants than any other house here.

Milwaukee, March 25th, 1854. 30nd

# JANESVILLE CITY BANK,

MAIN STREET, JANESVILLE.  
Drafts for Sale on all the principal cities of the Union and Great Britain.

This Bank will purchase Notes, Drafts, Certificates of Deposit, County Orders, &c. &c.  
For our customers, approved paper discounted to any amount.  
Bills, Notes, &c., received for collection without charge—proceeds remitted immediately, less current rate of exchange.

HENRY B. BUNSTER, Pres't.  
J. H. VERMILY, Cashier.

# AMERICAN EXPRESS OFFICE,

JANESVILLE, MAY 21, 1853.  
A messenger of this company leaves this city tri-weekly, connecting at Chicago with daily lines to New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Cincinnati, St. Louis, and all the principal cities in the United States and Canada. Collections made at any point on their route; Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally forwarded with despatch, and all business entrusted to them will be forwarded with their accustomed promptness.

Proprietors.  
WELLS, BUTTERFIELD & CO., LIVINGSTON, FARO & CO., New York. Buffalo.

W. W. HOLDEN, Agent.

30th

SHEET MUSIC.

NEW SUPPLY.

A NEW supply of Sheet Music, Violin and Guitar Strings, Instruction Books with a general assortment of Vocal Music Books, just received and for sale at CUTLER'S MUSIC STORE.  
P. S. All the valuable new music received immediately after its publication at CUTLER'S.  
JANESVILLE, AUG. 8, 1854.

# LA. KENLE, ATWOOD & CO.

AT THE OLD STAND OF LAWRENCE, STRONG & CO.  
DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUT and Wrought Nails. Manufacturers of all kinds of Blacksmiths', Joiners' and Carpenters' Tools. Shelf Hardware generally. Table and Pocket Cutlery of the best quality. Builders' Hardware, Iron Pump Cords, Britannia and Tin Ware of all kinds. Every variety of Baths, Also, Cook, Parlor, Hall, and Box Stoves. Groceries and Domestic Dry Goods. Also, Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper ware.

Every article manufactured by us is warranted to give perfect satisfaction.  
Orders respectfully solicited, and promptly attended to.  
Remember the place, two doors south of the American, Main street Janesville.  
Wm. A. LAWRENCE, V. ATWOOD, F. S. LAWRENCE.

GLUE.—25 barrels assorted qualities and prices just received. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

STARCH.—25 boxes Colgate's A. No. 1 starch, the best article sold. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

COCOA AND CHOCOLATE.—Baker's celebrated Cocoa and Chocolate, the only place in the city where it can be obtained. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

LAMPS.—Burning Fluid Lamps, Glass and Metal, a very large and desirable assortment; also, Campfires Hanging and Side Lamps, Wicks and Chimneys. (Jy31) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

RANE'S ITCH OINTMENT.—A remedy warranted to cure all kinds of Itch. Prepared and sold by (aut) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

WRAPPING TWINE.—Linen and Cotton. Also, a very fine article of Brown Twine. (aut) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

GLASS WARE.—White and Green Glass of every variety and style. A very superior article of White Flint Ware for medicinal use. (aut) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

TO SPORTSMEN.—Ely's Gun Caps and Wads, warranted to be an imported article and superior to any thing of the kind in use. Also another supply of those Game Bags, just received by Express. (aut) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

BY EXPRESS.—A large invoice of Merrill & Co.'s Select Powders. Any article forwarded promptly by Mail or Express. (aut) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

PUTTY IN BLADDERS.—10 Barrels this day received at the Empire Drug Store. (aut) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

LOW ENGLISH SOAPS.—The best assortment of these valuable toilet articles in the city, at our store. (aut) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

WOLFE'S SCHIEDAMSCHE APPS.—A large consignment this day received. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

INSEED OIL, by the Cask, Barrel or Gallon. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

ZINC WHITE.—3,000 lbs. French and American now being received. This article will be sold at a low figure. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

CAMPFIRE & BURNING FLUID.—We have at all times a full supply on hand, warranted fresh. (Jy31) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

EPSOM SALTS.—3 BBLs. JUST received and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

# BOSTON STORE.

Choice Liquors!  
The Proprietor of the Boston Store would inform the public, that he has now on hand the largest and best assortment of Liquors ever offered for sale in Rock county, which he will sell at

WHOLESALE OR RETAIL

At a small profit for Cash.

Those wishing a choice article for Medicinal and Family purposes, will find it for their interest to purchase of him.

In his stock may be found the following varieties:

Brandy.

Old, Dupuy & Co., Pale and Dark; Old Martell; Pinet, Castillon & Co., Hennessy; Old London Dock; A. Seligmet, Pale and Dark; Pellevosin; Rasteanu; Old Cherry; Raspberry; Imperial Blackberry.

Wines.

London Dry Port; Burgundy Port; Pure Port Juice; Old Madeira; Sicily Madeira; Florida Sweet Malaga and Malmsey; Old Brown and Pale Sherry.

Champagne.

Heidsieck; Crown; Eagle; Tiger and Anchor.

Gin.

Tripple Pine Apple; Meder's Swan; Palm Leaf; Old Holland; Scheidam.

Rum.

Old Jamaica; St. Croix; New England.

Whisky.

Old Scotch; Irish; Ohio; Belvidere.

London Porter and Scotch Ale.

A. W. WHEELLOCK, Main street, opposite the old Stage House.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

ON and after this date a Messenger of the AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY, will leave this city daily for Milwaukee, Madison and intermediate points on the M. & W. Railroad, for the purpose of carrying Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally. Patronage respectfully solicited.  
Janesville, July 26, 1854. W. W. HOLDEN, Agent. Jy26d.

DISOLUTION.—The copartnership heretofore existing under the name and firm of HORT & STRONG, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent. JOHN H. HORT, J. B. STRONG.

Janesville, July 10th, 1854. 43w

COPARTNERSHIP.—The undersigned will continue the general Merchandising business at the OLD STAND of HORT & STRONG, under the name of STRONG & JACOBSON, and he hereby requests that upon the customers and friends of the old concern.

B. U. STRONG, GEORGE H. BACON. 43w

Janesville, July 10th, 1854.

5 CARBOYS White Nitric Acid, expressly for Telegraph use, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

4 CARBOYS Aqua Ammonia for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

3 CARBOYS Spts. Nitre Dule, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

1 CARBOY Muratic Acid, 1 do. Sulphuric do., for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

300 LBS. GUM SHELLAC, Orange, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

8 BBLs. VARNISHES just received, and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

2 BBLs. JAPAN, 1 do. Dumar Varnish, 10 do. Alcohol, 4 do. Camphire 4 do. Burning Fluid, 3 do. Spts. Turpentine, 5 do. Linseed Oil, just received and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

1 BALE LIQUORICE, Ball and Root, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

BALM OF A THOUSAND FLOWERS for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

BUCHAN'S HUNGARIAN BALSAM—Townsends Sarsaparilla—for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

50 BOXES CASTILE SOAP for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

VERMICELLI and MACCARONI for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

IRISH MOSS.—3 bbls. just received at FARWELL'S.

HOUGHTON'S PEPsin for DYSPEPSIA at FARWELL & BRO'S.

DR. EVERT'S EXPECTORANT SYRUP, for coughs, colds, croup, whooping cough, and every variety of disease affecting the throat or bronchial tubes, prepared and sold by FARWELL & BRO.

AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL.—20 dozen just received at FARWELL'S.

1 CASE PULV. RHET, 1 CASE BARBERY Black Pulv., for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

PRESTON'S CHOCOLATE, BROMA and Cocoa, a very superior article for confectionary purposes, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

1 BBL JUNKER BERRIES for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

INDIA RUBBER TOILETTE COMBS at FARWELL'S.

PATENT MEDICINES of all popular kinds at FARWELL'S.

SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS.—A good assortment from the celebrated manufactory of Goulding, New York, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

AM



The State of Wisconsin—Supreme Court.  
In the matter of the application of Sherman M. Booth  
for a writ of Habeas Corpus.

Concurring, as I do, with my brethren in the denial of the prayer of the petitioner for a writ of habeas corpus, upon the application now presented, it may not be improper for me to place on file my reasons for such concurrence. Although different minds may arrive at the same conclusion from given premises, yet as their several steps of progress towards such result may not be precisely similar, I desire to state the principles on which I base my judgment in this case.

In my opinion upon the first application to me for a writ of habeas corpus, in reference to the award of such writ, I said:

"There was no question pertaining to the subject matter of the application, nor connected with the parties, which approached in the slightest degree to a conflict of jurisdiction between the state and federal courts, or the judges thereof. The warrant, by virtue of which the petitioner was held, was not issued by a federal judge or court, but by a commissioner of the district court of the United States. No exclusive or ultimate jurisdiction can be claimed for an officer of this kind. As one of the justices of the highest tribunal of this state, which tribunal represents in that behalf the sovereignty of the state, I could not deny to any citizen or person entitled to the protection of the state, the proper process by which the validity of a warrant issued by such authority, could be examined. Nor could I admit that a court commissioner, holding his appointment at the will of the court, responsible only to such court, and irresponsible and unimpeachable, has the right or the power, or can have the right or the power, to issue any process by which a citizen of the state may be imprisoned, that may not be examined and its validity tested by the proper judicial authority of the state."

The distinction was here taken, at the very outset, between a warrant or process, issued by a commissioner of the United States, and process issued from a court of the United States. The judicial power of the former was denied altogether; and hence the interference of the state magistracy to protect the citizen could in no just manner involve, or lead to a conflict between the state and federal courts. Should the state judiciary yield up such authority the citizen might be left to the mere caprice, or mercy of an irresponsible tribunal, unknown to, and unauthorized by the fundamental law which the people had adopted as the charter of their rights and liberties. The commissioner had no power to examine or determine the validity of the law under which his warrant was issued, because he was not, nor could he be, endowed with any judicial functions. Whatever acts he could perform, were at most, merely ministerial, and however repugnant to the constitution the law might be, he had no authority but to yield implicitly to its requirements, if he attempted to act at all. Hence the necessity of holding his acts subject to judicial cognizance and examination.

When the prisoner was first brought up, on the writ of habeas corpus issued by me, he was for the first time brought within the judicial tribunal. Judgment was pronounced upon the hearing, and doubtless that judgment would have been enforced, had further process been found necessary. But obedience was yielded to the order of discharge, and no attempt has been made to arrest the prisoner, on the original warrant or on any one similar. We declared the act of congress of September 18, 1869, unconstitutional, and our judgment upon that process and the subject matter then before us has been respected and obeyed.

But the judgment of this court upon the writ of habeas corpus was no bar to new and original proceedings on the part of the United States court. It could not be pleaded in bar, even in similar original proceedings in her own state courts. If a person, arrested for the violation of an act of the state legislature, should be discharged from arrest upon habeas corpus, on the ground of the unconstitutionality of such enactment, such discharge could not be pleaded in bar to an indictment subsequently found for the same offence. His discharge is by no means an acquittal. He would still be liable to arrest and trial upon indictment, and, at the proper time or stage of the proceedings, the unconstitutionality of the act could be urged in his defence; and the reasonable and legal presumption would be, that the court having the case under its cognizance would properly declare the law.

In this case, when the prisoner was first brought up on the writ of habeas corpus, he was within the state jurisdiction exclusively. It then became our duty to decide upon the validity of the process and of the law, by virtue of which he was held. He was discharged. This ended our jurisdiction of the case. But our judgment in that case could not be pleaded in bar to a future indictment found against the prisoner for the same offence.

Subsequently, the petitioner is indicted in the district court of the United States, and the proper process is issued to bring in the defendant to answer. His defence (among other things), is, that the law which he is alleged to have violated, is repugnant to the constitution of the United States. In the former case he was held under the process of an officer who had no power to hear and determine upon the validity of the law, or the allegations of the defendant against its validity. But now he is held under process of a court, a judicial tribunal, having full power and authority to decide upon all questions or allegations presented in his behalf. The legal and just presumption is that that court will declare the law as it is. If the act of congress which he is charged with having violated, be repugnant to the constitution of the United States, we are bound to presume that the court will so decide. And, certainly, it would indicate a very great want of judicial confidence and integrity, if the state and federal courts should attempt to wrest, the one from the other, the jurisdiction of causes, upon the mere suspicion that the one or the other would not decide according to law. Here, no application to the court, by virtue of whose process the petitioner is held, has been made for his discharge; no allegation that the proper means of relief have been denied him; no indication that he has sought relief from that source, and been refused it; but we are asked to interfere in this preliminary stage of the proceedings of that court, before the latter has had any opportunity of applying or construing the law, and to issue a writ applying or construing the law, and to issue a writ

the matter of its own jurisdiction? Many questions of jurisdiction arise in our own court. Will any one pretend that the parties in such cases may go to another tribunal and have that question determined for us? In no case, perhaps, has the question of our jurisdiction been so strenuously contested as in the matter of the former petition of this applicant. Is it supposed that this court would have permitted the petitioner and his cause to have been taken from us by the federal court while that matter was pending before us, and to allow that question to be decided for us? And that, even before the subject had been presented to and passed upon by this court? I mention these illustrations in order to show what is due by one judicial tribunal to another.

The matter of jurisdiction is a legitimate question to be raised collaterally. But no principle of jurisdiction, no precedent can be found, by which our court is authorized to inquire preliminarily into the jurisdiction of another, or to wrest the party or subject matter of a cause from such jurisdiction.

On the first writ the state judge had jurisdiction, as he thought, and he could not have permitted any person to refuse obedience to his process, on the ground of his want of jurisdiction. No such course was attempted. The question of jurisdiction was raised, it is true, by the attorney for the United States, on the return of the writ, before the officer who issued it. The federal court was not applied to, for the purpose of arresting the proceedings before him, and of deciding beforehand, for him, the question of his own jurisdiction. Had such procedure been attempted, it would have afforded a novel precedent in the judicial proceedings, and it is needless to say would not have been submitted to for a moment. Every court (of the grade of which we are speaking) is presumed to be competent to hear and determine upon its own jurisdiction and all other courts are bound to presume, that such determination will be according to law. And, although other courts may not in all cases be bound by such decision, yet no court is authorized by law to take that matter out of the court whose process has first attached, and assume the right of adjudication, before the former has had an opportunity to hear and determine the matter for itself. Yet this is precisely what we are asked to do in this case.

We have decided that the fugitive act of September 18th, 1850, is unconstitutional. But this decision is not binding upon the courts of another sovereignty, over which we have no control. Whenever that act is brought in question in a proceeding in this court, or in the judicial tribunals of this state, that judgment will be the rule of decision, until it is reversed. Believing that to be the law, it would be both illegal and unwise to entertain a suspicion that other courts independent of this, would be less mindful of the great constitutional guarantees of personal liberty, than we ourselves have been.

For these reasons, as well as those urged by the chief justice, I concur in the judgment of the court denying this application.

These are general principles applicable to all courts, and binding upon them. But the statute of this state interposes an effectual barrier to our action in the case. The 18th section of chapter 124 of the revised statutes provides that it shall be the duty of the officer forthwith to remand the prisoner, if he is held "by virtue of process issued by any court or judge of the United States, in a case where such court or judge has exclusive jurisdiction." It would be idle to grant the writ, when it is apparent upon the face of the petition, that our own statute would compel an immediate remanding of the prisoner.

Perhaps it ought to be mentioned here, that there is a very great distinction between commissioners of the United States, and commissioners of our own state. Our constitution expressly provides for such officers, and authorizes the conferring upon them judicial power, which the constitution of the United States does not do. Whatever may be the ultimate rights of the citizen, it is apparent that this application is premature, and that well established rules of law as well as the positive provisions of our own statute preclude our interference.

SMITH, Justice.

WALL STREET AGAIN IN COMOTION.—The New York Commercial of Wednesday afternoon, tells the following joke:

At an early hour this forenoon, a "telegraph boy" hurried into the counting room of one of our first banking houses, bearing a sealed despatch from Boston, which he handed to one of the principals who read it with knitted brows and passed it gloomily to his confidential clerk.

Both shook their heads, but now with less apprehension. The firm had no account with the Holiday Bank of Boston, did not know the bank, &c. Still the gentlemen were not pleased that any bank should be closed. Their friends might suffer. A panic might ensue. An agent was sent out to make inquiries, when a friend relieved his perturbation by informing him that it was commencement day at Harvard University, on which day it was usual to suspend all business in Boston, and that therefore the despatch should read "Holiday;—Banks closed."

GOVERNMENT AND GREY TOWNS.—The message of the president of the United States, transmitting the information with regard to the destruction of Greytown, called for by the house of representatives, throws no new light upon this most disagreeable affair, except that it involves the commander of the Gyrne inextricably in the guilty excesses. The instructions to our commercial agent would seem to embody the case upon which the administration intend to place themselves before the world. As is well said by the New York Courier and Enquirer, "these instructions make known no new facts; and in their reasoning are so elastically inconclusive as to be utterly unworthy of consideration." They were all that was needed to place the executive in a yet more pitiful condition than that in which he was placed by the act which they attempt to justify.—Boston Atlas.

A LITTLE MIXED.—Shepherd Carey, candidate of the running portion of the democracy of the state of Maine for the governorship, discourses in this wise on the present fix of the democratic party:

"The democratic party was like an old goose that was foolish enough to let anybody that came along thrust any and all kinds of eggs under her and shove her own out in the cold. Consequently, the democratic party had of late, hatched out all sorts of broods—queer kinds of chickens, peacocks, ducks and fighting cocks, some taking to the water and some for the land—and altogether too unmanageable for the old lady to take care of. For himself, he thought it was time for them to separate."

A PRETTY HAND SET.—In a speech at Exeter Hall, London, John B. Gough stated that out of 500,000 persons who signed the pledge in the United States, 450,000 had broken it.

The locomotive of the Chicago express train on the Indianapolis road on Tuesday last struck a saw log, designedly placed on the track, and turned a somersault, landing in a corn field. The express messenger was badly injured.

# The Daily Gazette.

JANESVILLE : : : WISCONSIN.  
WEDNESDAY MORNING, AUG. 9, 1864.

For telegraphic news see third page

Schuyler Colfax has been nominated for congress as a "people's" candidate in the South Bend district, Indiana. Mr. Colfax is a staunch whig, and editor of the South Bend Register.

The whig district committee in the Chicago (Ill.) district have called a convention to take "such measures in regard to the nomination of a candidate in the district as will best secure the strength of the party in a united effort with other friends of freedom, in opposition to the aggressions and extension of slavery."

A whig convention to nominate a candidate for congress for the second district of Ill., will be held at Aurora on the 20th of September next.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE COMMON COUNCIL.—We were in error yesterday in stating that the council had resolved to collect a tax this year to pay for the new bridge. At an adjourned meeting Monday evening, the special committee reported against the expediency of any alteration in the plan of the proposed bridge, which was adopted by the council.

UNCLE SAM.—The death of Samuel Wilson, an aged, worthy and formerly enterprising citizen of Troy, will remind those who were familiar with incidents of the war of 1812, of the origin of the popular sobriquet for the "United States."

Mr. Wilson, who was an extensive packer, had the contract for supplying the northern army with beef and pork. He was every where known and spoken of as "Uncle Sam," and the "U. S." branded on the heads of barrels for the army were at first taken to be the initials for "Uncle Sam" Wilson, but finally lost their local significance and became, throughout the army, the familiar term for "United States."

The Wilsons were amongst the earliest and most active citizens of Troy. "Uncle Sam," who died yesterday, was 84 years old.—Albany Journal, Aug. 1st

A letter from one of the officers of the Japan squadron says: "If our first commercial adventures go to Japan under the impression that the Japanese are ignorant, because they are inexperienced in commerce, they will find themselves mistaken, for not even the Chinamen understand the art of making things appear to the greatest advantage, with more tact and skill than the Japanese. The presents of fruits and sweetmeats they made us, were so arranged in the boxes as to appear of three the real quantity, and everything is so contrived as to be over-estimated by all but the closest observer."

PINE LUMBER.—Martin Rich, of Horicon, has brought from Wolf River pinery, through Lake Winnebago and over the Valley railroad to Lake Horicon, 1,000 pine logs, capable of making 400,000 feet of lumber. The logs are now in the river at Waupun, and two days more labor with his sail craft will bring them to Horicon where they will be conveyed into lumber at his saw mill. It is the intention of Mr. Rich to devote his mill entirely to the manufacture of pine lumber. It proves to be less expensive thus to transport the logs and do the sawing here than to bring the lumber from the pinery.—Juneau Burr Oak, 4th inst.

CONGRESSIONAL PRIZE FIGHTING.—A Washington despatch of Tuesday to the New York Times says:

Mike Walsh was thrashed in the House post-office to-day, by Mr. Seward, of Georgia, to whom he had applied the epithet of "d—d liar." Mr. Seward first raised a chair to knock down Mike, but the bystanders seized it. Whereupon he struck Mike several blows with his fist—marking his face badly, and giving good promise of one black eye. It is proposed to amend the civil and diplomatic bill, by providing for a boxing ring in the capital grounds for the use of the members.

WHIG NOMINATION.—The whigs of the sixth congressional district of Maine, have nominated Hon. Noah Smith, jr., of Calais, speaker of the last assembly, as their candidate for congress.

CANADA NEW CURRENCY.—From a proclamation which appears in the Canada Gazette, we learn that the act passed in June last year to regulate the currency of the province, came into effect on the 1st of August. By it the dollar is to be five shillings for the present currency, and the cent one-hundredth of a dollar; mill one tenth of a cent. Accounts may be kept, and persons may sue and be sued, and all business transactions in either denomination of currency shall be legal.

If you feel as if you didn't know where to go and what to do—kinder chaotic and indefinite, get married. For bringing one down to a fixed fact, and making him feel some how and where, matrimony is the great article.

Great numbers of trees have been struck by lightning during the present summer. We saw one short scrubby oak near town, this morning, which has been struck, and the grain was so crooked that the hull passed entirely around it three times in twenty-five feet.—Madison Jour.

TO RENT.—A small and pleasant room suitable for a Physician's office. Enquire of J. B. HENNING.

NEW SALT—100 BARRELS JUST received by I. M. SMITH.

WATER LIME—50 BBL. BUFFALO Cement for sale. I. M. SMITH.

TROY NAILS—50 KEGS ASSORTED for sale by I. M. SMITH.

LINSEED OIL, BY BARREL OR gallon. I. M. SMITH.

CIDER VINEGAR—WARRANTED pure, for sale by I. M. SMITH.

WHITE FISH AND TROUT—BY the half barrel and for sale low. I. M. SMITH.

PLASTERING HAIR—WASHED & Cleaned for sale at I. M. SMITH'S.

STONE WARE—OHIO STONE ware for sale by the quantity by I. M. SMITH.

PALM SOAP—ST. LOUIS PALM Soap for sale by the box. I. M. SMITH.

SULPHATE QUININE—100 oz. this day received. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

WHITE LEAD IN OIL, by the ton or less quantities. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

STONE WARE.—A general assortment for sale cheap. [9] I. M. SMITH.

## TRUSDELL, JORDAN & BENNETT,

Attorneys at Law

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Office—Second Story of Empire Block.

89 Janesville, Wis., May 25th, 1861.

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Bank of Racine, Racine, H. J. ULTMAN, Cashier.

Bank of Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac, A. G. BUTLER, Cashier.

1854. L. J. HIGBY, 1854.

Forwarding, Commission and Produce

MERCHANT.

Will contract to forward Goods or Produce to or from any ports East or West, by responsible lines by Railroad or Canal, will attend to selling grain or other produce at the Railroad Depot here; all which, with my NEW WAREHOUSE at the Depot, and Mammoth Pier, give me advantages more convenient to country merchants than any other house here.

Milwaukee, March 20th, 1851. 89nd

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HENRY D. DUNSTER, Pres't.

J. H. VERMILY, Cashier.

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W. W. HOLDEN, Agent.

57th

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NEW SUPPLY.

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P. S. All the valuable new music received immediately after its publication at SUTHERLAND'S.

Janesville, Aug. 4, 1854.

## LA. KLINE, ATWOOD & CO.

AT THE OLD STAND OF

LAWRENCE, STRONG, & CO.

DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUT

and Wrought Nails, Farming utensils of all kinds, Blacksmiths', Joiners' and Carpenters' Tools, Shelf Hardware generally, and all kinds of Cutlery of the best quality. Builders' Hardware, Iron Pump Cylinders, Tubing, Chains and Fixtures, Japanned, Painted, Britanica and Tin Ware of all kinds. Every variety of Baths, Ales, Cocks, Parlor, Hall, and Box Stoves. Groceries and Domestic Dry Goods. Also, Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper ware.

Every article manufactured by us is warranted to give perfect satisfaction.

Orders respectfully solicited, and promptly attended to.

Remember the place, two doors south of the American Mail street Janesville.

Wm. A. LAWRENCE, J. ATWOOD, F. E. LAWRENCE.

GLUE.—25 barrels assorted qualities and prices just received.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

STARCH.—25 boxes Colgate's A. No. 1 starch, the best article sold.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

COCOA AND CHOCOLATE.—Baker's celebrated Cocoa and Chocolate, the only place in the city where it can be obtained.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

LAMPS.—Burning Fluid Lamps, Glass and Metal, a very large and desirable assortment; also, Camphine Hanging and Table Lamps, Wicks and Chimneys. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

(CRANE'S) ITCH OINTMENT.—A remedy warranted to cure all kinds of Itch. Prepared and sold by (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

WRAPPING TWINE.—Linen and Cotton. Also, a very nice article of Brown Twine. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

GLASS WARE.—White and Green Glass of every variety and style. A very superior article of White Flint Ware for Physicians' use. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

TO SPORTSMEN.—Ely's Gun Caps and Wads, warranted to be an imported article and superior to any thing of the kind in use. Also, another supply of those Gumbo Bags, just received by Express. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

BY EXPRESS.—A large invoice of Merrill & Co.'s Select Powders. Any article forwarded promptly by Mail or Express. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

PUTTY IN BLADDERS.—10 Barrels this day received at the Empire Drug Store. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

LOWS ENGLISH SOAPS.—The best assortment of these valuable toilet articles in the city, at our store. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

WOLFE'S SCHIEDAM SCHNAPPS.—A large consignment this day received. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

LINSEED OIL, by the Cask, Barrel or Gallon. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

ZINC, WHITE.—3,000 lbs. French and American now being received. This article will be sold at a low figure. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

CAMPBINE & BURNING FLUID.—We have at all times a full supply on hand, warranted fresh. (Jy11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

EPSOM SALTS—3 BBL. JUST received and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

## BOSTON STORE.

Choice Liquors!

The Proprietor of the Boston Store

would inform the public, that he has now on hand the largest and best assortment of Liquors ever offered for sale in Rock county, which he will sell at

WHOLESALE OR RETAIL

At a small profit for Cash.

Those wishing a choice article for Medicinal and Family purposes, will find it for their interest to purchase of him.

In his stock may be found the following varieties:

Brandies.

Olden Dry Port; Burgundy Port; Pure Port Juice; Old Madeira; Seltz; Woodhouse; Florio; Sweet Malaga and Malmsiey; Old Brown and Pale Sherry.

Wines.

Olden Dry Port; Burgundy Port; Pure Port Juice; Old Madeira; Seltz; Woodhouse; Florio; Sweet Malaga and Malmsiey; Old Brown and Pale Sherry.

Champagne.

Heldale; Crown; Eagle; Tiger and Anchor.

Gin.

Tripple Pine Apple; Medler's Swan; Palm Leaf; Old Holland; Scheidam.

Rum.

Old Jamaica; St. Croix; New England.

Whisky.

Old Scotch; Irish; Ohio; Delvidere.

London Porter and Scotch Ale.

A. W. WHEELLOCK, 32nd Main street, opposite the old Stage House.

## NEW ARRANGEMENT.

ON and after this date a Messenger of

the AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY, will leave this city daily for Milwaukee, Madison and intermediate points on the M. & W. Railroad, for the purpose of carrying Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally. Patronage respectfully solicited.

Janesville, July 20, 1854. W. W. HOLDEN, Agent.

32nd

## DISSOLUTION.—The partnership

heretofore existing under the name and firm of Hoyt & Strong, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent.

JOHN P. HOYT, B. U. STRONG.

Janesville, July 10th, 1854.

## 5 CARBOYS White Nitric Acid, ex-

pressly for Telegraph use, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

4 CARBOYS Aqua Ammonia for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

3 CARBOYS Spts. Nitre Dule, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

1 CARBOY Muratic Acid, 1 do. Sulphuric do., for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

300 LBS. GUM SIELLAC, Orange, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

8 BBL. VARNISHES just received, and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

2 BBL. JAPAN, 1 do. Damar Varnish, 10 do. Alcohol, 5 do. Camphine, 4 do. Burning Fluid, 8 do. Spts. Turpentine, 5 do. Linseed Oil, just received and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

1 BALE LIQUORICE, Hall and Root, for sale by FARWELL & BRO.



## INHALATION.

A Cure for Asthma, Bronchitis, Consumption, and all Diseases of the Throat, Lungs, Heart and Liver.

**DR. THOMAS H. GREENHOUGH,** late of London, England, resident Physician of New Orleans, for the above specialties, respectfully informs the citizens of Janesville that he will remain a few days at the **MERCANTILE HOTEL**, to attend to those of the afflicted who may desire it, an opportunity of availing themselves of Inhalation, the only reliable process of cure.

The consideration of the connection between mind and body, and the influence of nature's laws upon the constitution of man, constitutes a very essential part of Dr. Greenough's practice, and governs him in the administration of remedies, which are numerous and varied, to suit the peculiar condition of each case.

His plan of living (a hygienic sheet) embraces not only the kind of food and drink, but the kind of bath, exercise, dress, &c., most congenial to the organism of the patient.

After Dr. Greenough's departure, Dr. Hays McKinley, resident Physician of Kenosha, will attend to those who may place themselves under the care of Dr. G., who will shortly return to New Orleans to resume his practice.

Consultation free. Office at the Merchants' Hotel.

## THE LARGEST &amp; RICHEST STOCK

IN CENTRAL WISCONSIN, OF  
**CURTAIN LOOPS, BANDS, CORDS**  
AND TASSELS. Also, a new and immense supply of  
**WINDOW SHADES**, have just arrived at  
July 25th. **COOLEY & BABCOCK'S.**

## LET THEM THAT THIRST COME.

## SODA WATER.

**FARWELL & BROTHER**, have the pleasure of announcing their Self-Generating Soda Fountain, now located in a perfect order for the rest of the season, furnishing the richest of syrups, and a cooling beverage. **July 15.**

## TELEGRAPH STORE!

THE SUBSCRIBER, at the Old Stand of O. W. NORTON, will continue to carry on the general

## Grocery and Provision Business

On the well known

## CHEAP PLAN

Of the Old Establishment, and will be happy to wait upon all Mr. Norton's old customers, and as many new ones as he can get. All kinds of Produce bought at the highest market price. **I. M. SMITH.**  
Janesville, June 25, 1854.

## WATER LINE.—Best Buffalo Lime

For Sale by quantity. **I. M. SMITH.**

## MAPS OF THE SEAT OF WAR

Just received and for sale at **SUTHERLAND'S.**

## DRIED APPLES.—Nice article of

York State Apples for sale low. **I. M. SMITH.**

## CALICOES.—A first rate assortment. We

sell the best made for 10 cents. **ALPACOA**, a good article for 15 cts. **COOLEY & BABCOCK.**

## NAILS.—Troy Nails, by the pound

or keg. **400.** **I. M. SMITH.**

## SUGAR.—Good quality N. O., twenty

pounds for a dollar. **400.** **I. M. SMITH.**

## THE NEW STORE.

## LAWRENCE, ATWOOD &amp; CO.

WOULD respectfully call the attention of the inhabitants of Rock and adjoining counties, to the fact that they have opened at the old stand of Lawrence, Strong & Co., a large and complete assortment of

## Hardware, Stoves,

Groceries and Domestic Dry Goods.

Which they are willing to sell for ready pay at low prices and small profits.

We would call the attention of Blacksmiths, Wagon-makers and others, to our large stock of Iron consisting of Best American and Sweden refined iron, all kinds and sizes.

Stits and Swedes, Shoe shape, Norway Nail Rods of the best quality, Hoop and Band Iron of all sizes, German and Spring steel.

Also, Blacksmiths' Tools consisting of Wilkison's and Armington's Anvils, Belows, Vices, Stock and Dies, Sledges, Hammers &c., &c.

Carpenters and Joiners can find at our store a splendid assortment of Hand, Buck, and Rip saws; Carpenters and Carpenters' Axes; Cast Steel Chisels; Broad, Bench and Lath Hatchets; Steel Squares; Planes, &c., &c.

Farmers can be supplied by us with all kinds of Farming Implements of the best quality, as we do not intend to keep any tool but what we can recommend, and will give perfect satisfaction.

We have also on hand a large and well selected stock of Shelf Hardware, Nails; Iron Pump Chisels; Galvanized Zinc Pail, Tubing 1 1/2 and 1 3/4 inch; Cast Steel Axes; 1 1/2 inch Pump Chains; Pump Fixtures; Grind-stone Fixtures; Strap Hinges; Cordage; Crow Bars; Axes; Helves; Baths of all kinds; Tin Ware, &c., &c.

We have just received a large invoice of Cook, Parlor, Hall and Box Stoves, consisting of the following patterns:

Challenge, Queen of the West, Red Jacket, Eagle, Morning Star, Leviathan.

Parlor Cook, Cottage Parlor, Opal, Fairy Queen, Phoenix and Zebra.

The above list of stoves comprises the best variety ever before offered in this market, being made of the best materials, and very heavy castings, will prove durable to the purchasers and recommended to give perfect satisfaction. Call and examine them before purchasing elsewhere.

We also continue to manufacture all kinds of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper ware, our shop being under the direction of Mr. Jacob B. Hyer, an efficient and experienced workman, we unhesitatingly say that every article manufactured in our shop, will be made of the best material and warranted to give perfect satisfaction.

## Groceries.

Our stock of Groceries consists of the best varieties of Tea, Coffee, Sugars, Spices, all kinds, Tobaccos, Rice, Beans and Key Raisins, Cream Tartar, Soda, "Excelsior" Saleratus, Starch &c., &c., which we offer for sale at very low prices.

## Wanted

**50,000 LBS. GOOD CLEAN WOOL**, for which the highest cash price will be paid at my LEXINGTON YARN in the city of Janesville, opposite the Excelsior mill, west side of the river. The subscriber keeps on hand a large and well selected assortment of Green Bay lumber which he will sell at reasonable rates, also 40,000 best imported segars of the highest quality. **JAMES W. STORREY.**  
Janesville, July 20th, 1854. 47w4

## The Spring &amp; Summer Campaign

## OF 1854 NOW OPEN!

THE WAR AGAINST HIGH PRICES IS STILL PROGRESSING AT THE **CHIEF OF THE DRY GOODS** **LAKE OF THE DRY GOODS** **TRADE IN ROCK COUNTY, THE**

## New York Cash Store!

IMMENSE DAILY ARRIVALS! **CASH SYSTEM TRIUMPHANT!** **Goods Cheaper than ever before known!!!**

## M. C. SMITH &amp; CO.

ARE now receiving at their Store next door to the Post Office, an Immense Stock of Merchandise, Consisting of

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS, Ready Made Clothing, Hosiery, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Crockery and Glass Ware, Groceries, &c., &c.

And the most General Assortment of ALL KINDS OF MERCHANDISE ever before offered for Sale in this City, bought entirely for CASH, and will be sold in the same way at prices that will defy all competition.

**M. C. SMITH & CO.**  
Janesville, May 18th, 1854. 37

## RUSSIAN AND TURKISH WAR.

Several New Books just received and for sale on the above subject, at **SUTHERLAND'S BOOKSTORE.**

Perfect satisfaction given to those who take lessons, or no charge.

N. B. Mrs. Osbourn's rooms have been crowded in eastern cities, by the most intellectual and wealthy ladies, learning the beautiful art.

Please call at the New England House. **July 20th**

## The Empire Drug Warehouse.

## WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

## ESTABLISHED 1845!

## THE OLDEST DRUG HOUSE IN WISCONSIN!

**HOLDEN & KEMP, 1845.**

**HOLDEN & KEMP & CO., 1851.**

## A CARD.

## HOLDEN, KEMP &amp; CO.,

## PROPRIETORS OF

## The Empire Drug Store,

BEG to inform the Citizens of Wisconsin generally and of the interior of the State in particular, that they have now received their Spring purchase of

## DRUGS, MEDICINES, DYE-WOOD,

**PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, &c.**

Making our Stock complete in every department, **THE WHOLESALE TRADE.**

Our business connections afford us facilities for **JOBBING GOODS AT ABOUT NEW YORK RATES**, decidedly lower than any concern in this State. Merchants wishing to replenish their stock of

## STAPLE DRUGS

will of course bear this fact in mind and get our prices. To our large and increasing

## Retail Trade &amp; Dispensing Department

We devote our personal and particular attention, and the fact that we have dispensed goods in this city for the last Nine Years without the slightest accident or mistake, is a sufficient guarantee that future commands will be as well attended to. All orders shall receive our prompt attention, and goods packed and forwarded with care and dispatch.

Janesville, July 1854. **July 24**

## GUM DROPS.—A full assortment of

the different flavors, fresh, for sale by **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## ENGLISH CASTLE SOAP.—30

Boxes for sale very low. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## WINDOW GLASS.—Another arrival

of 140 boxes assorted sizes at the Empire Drug Store. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## OSGOOD'S CHOLAGOGUE for Fever

and Ague.—Gross just received on consignment. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## COD LIVER OIL.—Rushion &amp; Clark's

celebrated Cod Liver Oil, by the dozen or bottle. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## 4 BBLs. PURE CREAM TARTAR.

Nothing but a pure article is ever sold at our store, and persons who buy Cream Tartar of us are saved the trouble of returning it. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## DR. BEACH'S CORDIAL.—A perfect

Specific for Summer complaints and dysentery in children. **(July 19) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## CANARY HEMP AND RAPE SEED.

Neatly put up in pound papers, warranted fresh and clean. **(July 11) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## SPIRITS TURPENTINE, by the barrel

or gallon. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## LYONSKATHARION.—5 Gross now

in Store. Dealers furnished at manufacturers' prices. **(July 10) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## WINDOW GLASS.—All the sizes in

use, also, the celebrated French Glass at the Empire Drug Store. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## SYRINGES.—Metallic, Self-injecting

and Common, from 1 oz. to 16 oz.; also, all sizes Glass, male and female. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## CHROME GREEN.—10 cases dry and

ground in oil, Tinsmiths' best. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## PATENT DRYER.—Five cases in cans

assorted from 1 lb. to 10 lbs. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## 3 BBLs. BOILED LINSEED OIL.—

This article can now be had pure at our store. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## PURE BRANDY.—In pint and half-

pint bottles. Also a fine assortment of liquor FLASKS. **(July 19) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## BRUSHES of every variety, style and

name, in quantities to suit. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## MUSTANG LINIMENT.—10 gross

of this valuable preparation, embracing the three different sizes, just received at the Empire Drug Store. **(July 12) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## BATCHLOR'S HAIR DYE, this day

received. **(July 12) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## AYER'S PILLS.—A large consignment

of this valuable Medicine just received. **HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.**

## LINSEED OIL.—10 bbls. just received

and for sale lower than ever at **FARWELL & BROS.**

## SPERM AND WAX CANDLES, at

wholesale or retail by **FARWELL & BROS.**

## CHROME GREEN AND YELLOW,

ground in oil and dry, 50 lbs. each just received at **FARWELL'S.**

## SARSAPARILLA ROOT.—One bale

for sale at **FARWELL'S.**

## PERRY DAVIS' PAIN KILLER.—

A large consignment just received and for sale at manufacturers' prices by **FARWELL & BROS.**

## WISCONSIN REPORTS, by A. D.

SMITH, for sale at **SUTHERLAND'S BOOKSTORE.**

## DIG LEAF TOBACCO.—The pure

leaf at **FARWELL'S.**

## LADIES, ATTENTION.

THE BEAUTIFUL, USEFUL AND ORNAMENTAL ART OF **PAPIER MACHE**, TAUGHT IN EIGHT LESSONS.

LADIES WHO WISH TO MAKE ornamental articles of furniture, can now have an opportunity, by calling upon

## MRS. OSBOURN,

OF NEW YORK CITY,

Who gives lessons in Papier Mache and Leather Work,

To imitate the most elaborate Carved Rosewood.

Only a few hours are spent in learning both branches, and the articles made while learning, are worth the price of tuition. All are respectfully invited to call and examine her specimens.

Perfect satisfaction given to those who take lessons, or no charge.

N. B. Mrs. Osbourn's rooms have been crowded in eastern cities, by the most intellectual and wealthy ladies, learning the beautiful art.

Please call at the New England House. **July 20th**

## BY TELEGRAPH!

[REPORTED FOR THE JANESVILLE GAZETTE.]

NEW YORK, Aug. 7th.

The Atlantic arrived Saturday night in 10 days 8 hours from Liverpool. Cotton unchanged. Breadstuffs lower.—Four one shilling, wheat 2 pence. Consuls 91 3/4 92 1/4. A dispatch from Vienna states that Gen. Hess with Austrian army had crossed Wallachian frontier. The insurrection in Spain is progressing rapidly. The Queen Christina has fled. Madrid is tranquil. Espartero has arrived and been directed to form a new ministry. The junta has established the new principalities of 1843. The French government is about to establish an army on the Pyrenean frontier.

Madrid is in the hands of the people and a provisional government proclaimed.

The Germanic diet has accepted the Austro-Prussian treaty.

Prince Paskewich is not dead but well and in command of the Russian army on the Danube.

Al Pacha, viceroy of Egypt is dead. The oldest son of Mehmet Pacha assumes the reins of government.

Prince Gorchakoff has announced his intention of defending Moldavia and Wallachia with 200,000 men. Documents published there in the name of the Czar are signed by him as protector of the Danubian principalities.

Three steamers of the allied fleet have destroyed some of the works at Odessa.

An attempt has been made by some Greeks to assassinate Lord Raglan the English commander-in-chief. The ring leader was hung.

Capt. Parker of the English steam frigate Firebrand, was killed at Salina.

Three interpreters in the British army have been shot for corresponding with the enemy.

The cholera has nearly disappeared from the Baltic fleet.

The French expeditionary force has arrived at Helsingborg. The French general and suite proceeded directly to Copenhagen.

Admiral Napier with his fleet is lying off the island of Aland.

The Russians have committed great excesses in the Debrudschia.

The Turks are constructing batteries between Calarash and Silistria.

Another Russian defeat is reported from Vienna. The battle was fought near Ghuicurov and two Russian generals killed.

NEW YORK, Aug. 7.

Steamer Star of the West arrived this morning with San Francisco dates to July 16th. She brings 443 passengers and \$363,000 in gold. Several British men-of-war were lying at San Juan. A destructive fire had occurred at San Francisco and San Juan—loss estimated at \$150,000. In Sacramento an entire square was laid in ashes.

The democratic party in California is split in two separate organizations and two tickets are expected. The split is similar to that in New York. The crops have been gathered in excellent condition. The yield of wheat in some spots was 75 bushels to the acre. Money market depressed. Flour retailing \$10.25 to \$10.50.

In Oregon a very rich gold deposit has been discovered at Port Oxford. Miners realizing \$50 per day.

The Star of the West reports great excitement at Kingston in consequence of the destruction of Greytown. It was not believed that the U. S. Government sanctioned the act. The Journal insinuates that Commodore Hollins was intoxicated. It says that Greytown was under British protection—that one of the first houses destroyed was that of the British consul, and called on the British to send a large fleet and bombard New York and Boston at once.

The British flag has been raised at Greytown and British vessels of war had arrived to take possession. The Captain of the Star of the West denies all this, and reports Greytown quiet and everything in the most satisfactory condition.

The cholera was abating in Jamaica and Barbadoes.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 7th.

Senate met this morning, and without transacting any business, adjourned sine die. House assembled at 7 1/2 A. M. The speaker pronounced it adjourned, sine die.

Conflicting reports from North Carolina elections.

NEW YORK, Aug. 7th 6 P. M.

Flour, no change; transactions moderate; Sales 500 bbls. 6,374,50 for inferior state; 7,204,50 for common to fancy Michigan, Ohio and Wisconsin. Canadian, sales 500 bbls. at 7 1/2 in bond, and 100 bbls. at 9,50 duty paid.

Grain. Wheat quiet, receipts light; sales 2000 bush. red upper lake 1,53; 3200 fair white southern 1,51; corn, lower; sales 4500 bush. at 69,70; oats dull, 43,40; state and western; whiskey firm, sales 800 bbls. 81.

## DISSOLUTION.—The Copartnership

heretofore existing under the name and firm of Orthway & Bancroft, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent.

Footville, July 14th, 1854. **J. E. BANCROFT.**

## BUSINESS CONTINUED.—The subscriber,

thankful for past favors, will still continue the business at the old Stand, and will be happy to wait upon his friends and customers at all times.

Footville, July 14th, 1854. **J. O. NORTHWAY.**

## House and Lot for Sale.

THE Building on, and Lot known as Lot No. 5, Block No. 6, on the corner of State and Center streets, in Fulton Village, 11 miles northwest of Janesville. The Lot is 4 rods front by 5 rods deep, finely located. The building is about 25 feet square, well and conveniently built, with a very good, light cellar under the whole. A Well of good Spring water and a Rain water Cistern on the lot.

Will be sold VERY LOW for the Ready Pay.

Inquire of **DAVID L. MILLS, Esq.** Fulton.

Fulton, June 24th, 1854. **42w3**

## PURE CREAM TARTAR AND SUP.

Carb. Soda, expressly for family use, for sale at **FARWELL'S.**

## CANARY, HEMP, RAPE AND MIL-

let seeds, clean and neatly put at **FARWELL'S.**

## FORD'S HISTORY OF ILLINOIS

Just received and for sale at **SUTHERLAND'S BOOKSTORE.**

June 12, 1854. **41**

## AGAIN &amp; AGAIN

## THE BOSTON STORE.

## Let the Horn be Blown!!

"Sound the loud trumpet, 'ere land and 'er sea," WHEELLOCK'S triumph, and ever shall be.

THIS is the middle of the nineteenth century, the first half of which has produced more change and onward movement than any fifty years of our Christian Era.

The great controlling power of this age is its commerce—indeed, this may be truly called the commercial age.

It has been well said by an ancient writer that "Man wants but little here below," and to supply those wants

## WHEELLOCK

Announces to every people and every tongue, to both sexes and all parties, to all factions of all gauges, that finding his old store entirely

TOO SMALL!

He has been compelled, in order to be able to supply the immense call for goods at his establishment, to

Double the capacity of his Store Rooms!

Having purchased this spring, for this market, to be sold this season

\$39,007 00 Worth of Goods



The State of Wisconsin—Supreme Court.  
In the matter of the application of Sherman M. Booth  
for a writ of Habeas Corpus.

Concurring, as I do, with my brethren in the denial of the prayer of the petitioner for a writ of habeas corpus, upon the application now presented, it may not be improper for me to place on file my reasons for such concurrence. Although different minds may arrive at the same conclusion from given premises, yet as their several steps of progress towards such result may not be precisely similar, I desire to state the principles on which I base my judgment in this case.

In my opinion upon the first application to me for a writ of habeas corpus, in reference to the award of such writ, I said:

"There was no question pertaining to the subject matter of the application, nor connected with the parties, which approached in the slightest degree to a conflict of jurisdiction between the state and federal courts, or the judges thereof. The warrant, by virtue of which the petitioner was held, was not issued by a federal judge or court, but by a commissioner of the district court of the United States. No exclusive or ultimate jurisdiction can be claimed for an officer of this kind. As one of the justices of the highest tribunal of this state, which tribunal represents in that behalf the sovereignty of the state, I could not deny to any citizen or person entitled to the protection of the state, the proper process by which the validity of a warrant issued by such authority, could be examined. Nor could I admit that a court commissioner, holding his appointment at the will of the court, responsible only to such court, and irresponsible and unimpeachable, has the right or the power, or can have the right or the power, to issue any process by which a citizen of the state may be imprisoned, that may not be examined and its validity tested by the proper judicial authority of the state."

The distinction was here taken, at the very outset, between a warrant or process, issued by a commissioner of the United States, and process issued from a court of the United States. The judicial power of the former was denied altogether; and hence the interference of the state magistracy to protect the citizen could in no just manner involve, or lead to a conflict between the state and federal courts. Should the state judiciary yield up such authority the citizen might be left to the mere caprice, or mercy of an irresponsible tribunal, unknown to, and unauthorized by the fundamental law which the people had adopted as the charter of their rights and liberties. The commissioner had no power to examine or determine the validity of the law under which his warrant was issued, because he was not, nor could he be, endowed with any judicial functions. Whatever acts he could perform, were at most, merely ministerial and however repugnant to the constitution the law might be, he had no authority but to yield implicitly to its requirements, if he attempted to act at all. Hence the necessity of holding his acts subject to judicial cognizance and examination.

When the prisoner was first brought up, on the writ of habeas corpus issued by me, he was for the first time brought within the judicial tribunal. Judgment was pronounced upon the hearing, and doubtless had further process been found necessary. But obedience was yielded to the order of discharge, and no attempt has been made to arrest the prisoner, on the original warrant or on any one similar. We declared the act of congress of September 18, 1869, unconstitutional, and our judgment upon that process and the subject matter then before us has been respected and obeyed.

But the judgment of this court upon the writ of habeas corpus was no bar to new and original proceedings on the part of the United States court. It could not be pleaded in bar, even in similar original proceedings in her own state courts. If a person, arrested for the violation of an act of the state legislature, should be discharged from arrest upon habeas corpus, on the ground of the unconstitutionality of such enactment, such discharge could not be pleaded in bar to an indictment subsequently found for the same offence. His discharge is by no means an acquittal. He would still be liable to arrest and trial upon indictment, and, at the proper time or stage of the proceedings, the unconstitutionality of the act could be urged in his defence; and the reasonable and legal presumption would be, that the court having the case under its cognizance would properly declare the law.

In this case, when the prisoner was first brought up on the writ of habeas corpus, he was within the state jurisdiction exclusively. It then became our duty to decide upon the validity of the process and of the law, by virtue of which he was held. He was discharged. This ended our jurisdiction of the case. But our judgment in that case could not be pleaded in bar to a future indictment found against the prisoner for the same offence.

Subsequently, the petitioner is indicted in the district court of the United States, and the proper process is issued to bring in the defendant to answer. His defence (among other things), is, that the law which he is alleged to have violated, is repugnant to the constitution of the United States. In the former case he was held under the process of an officer who had no power to hear and determine upon the validity of the law, or the allegations of the defendant against its validity. But now he is held under process of a court, a judicial tribunal, having full power and authority to decide upon all questions or allegations presented in his behalf. The legal and just presumption is that that court will declare the law as it is. If the act of congress which he is charged with having violated, be repugnant to the constitution of the United States, we are bound to presume that the court will so decide. And, certainly, it would indicate a very great want of judicial confidence and integrity, if the state and federal courts should attempt to wrest, the one from the other, the jurisdiction of causes, upon the mere suspicion that the one or the other would not decide according to law. Here, no application to the court, by virtue of whose process the petitioner is held, has been made for his discharge; no allegation that the proper means of relief have been denied him; no indication that he has sought relief from that source, and been refused it; but we are asked to interfere in this preliminary stage of the proceedings of that court, before the latter has had any opportunity of applying or construing the law, and to issue a writ applying or construing the law, and to issue a writ

the matter of its own jurisdiction? Many questions of jurisdiction arise in our own court. Will any one pretend that the parties in such cases may go to another tribunal and have that question determined for us? In no case, perhaps, has the question of our jurisdiction been so strenuously contested as in the matter of the former petition of this applicant. Is it supposed that this court would have permitted the petitioner and his cause to have been taken from us by the federal court while that matter was pending before us, and to allow that question to be decided for us? And that, even before the subject had been presented to and passed upon by this court? I mention these illustrations in order to show what is due by one judicial tribunal to another.

The matter of jurisdiction is a legitimate question to be raised collaterally. But no principle of jurisdiction, no precedent can be found, by which our court is authorized to inquire preliminarily into the jurisdiction of another, or to wrest the party or subject matter of a cause from such jurisdiction.

On the first writ the state judge had jurisdiction, as he thought, and he could not have permitted any person to refuse obedience to his process, on the ground of his want of jurisdiction. No such course was attempted. The question of jurisdiction was raised, it is true, by the attorney for the United States, on the return of the writ, before the officer who issued it. The federal court was not applied to, for the purpose of arresting the proceedings before him, and of deciding beforehand, for him, the question of his own jurisdiction. Had such procedure been attempted, it would have afforded a novel precedent in the judicial proceedings, and it is needless to say would not have been submitted to for a moment. Every court (of the grade of which we are speaking) is presumed to be competent to hear and determine upon its own jurisdiction and all other courts are bound to presume, that such determination will be according to law. And, although other courts may not in all cases be bound by such decision, yet no court is authorized by law to take that matter out of the court whose process has first attached, and assume the right of adjudication, before the former has had an opportunity to hear and determine the matter for itself. Yet this is precisely what we are asked to do in this case.

We have decided that the fugitive act of September 18th, 1850, is unconstitutional. But this decision is not binding upon the courts of another sovereignty, over which we have no control. Whenever that act is brought in question in a proceeding in this court, or in the judicial tribunals of this state, that judgment will be the rule of decision, until it is reversed. Believing that to be the law, it would be both illegal and unwise to entertain a suspicion that other courts independent of this, would be less mindful of the great constitutional guarantees of personal liberty, than we ourselves have been.

For these reasons, as well as those urged by the chief justice, I concur in the judgment of the court denying this application.

These are general principles applicable to all courts, and binding upon them. But the statute of this state interposes an effectual barrier to our action in the case. The 18th section of chapter 124 of the revised statutes provides that it shall be the duty of the officer forthwith to remand the prisoner, if he is held "by virtue of process issued by any court or judge of the United States, in a case where such court or judge has exclusive jurisdiction." It would be idle to grant the writ, when it is apparent upon the face of the petition, that our own statute would compel an immediate remanding of the prisoner.

Perhaps it ought to be mentioned here, that there is a very great distinction between commissioners of the United States, and commissioners of our own state. Our constitution expressly provides for such officers, and authorizes the conferring upon them judicial power, which the constitution of the United States does not do. Whatever may be the ultimate rights of the citizen, it is apparent that this application is premature, and that well established rules of law as well as the positive provisions of our own statute preclude our interference.

SMITH, Justice.

WALL STREET AGAIN IN COMMO-TION.—The New York Commercial of Wednesday afternoon, tells the following joke:

At an early hour this forenoon, a "telegraph boy" hurried into the counting room of one of our first banking houses, bearing a sealed despatch from Boston, which he handed to one of the principals who read it with knitted brows and passed it gloomily to his confidential clerk. It read thus: "Holiday Bank Closed."

Both shook their heads, but now with less apprehension. The firm had no account with the Holiday Bank of Boston, did not know the bank, &c. Still the gentlemen were not pleased that any bank should be closed. Their friends might suffer. A panic might ensue. An agent was sent out to make inquiries, when a friend relieved his perturbation by informing him that it was commencement day at Harvard University, on which day it was usual to suspend all business in Boston, and that therefore the despatch should read "Holiday:—Banks closed."

GOVERNMENT AND GREY-TOWNS.—The message of the president of the United States, transmitting the information with regard to the destruction of Greytown, called for by the house of representatives, throws no new light upon this most disagreeable affair, except that it involves the commander of the Gyrne inextricably in the guilty excesses. The instructions to our commercial agent would seem to embody the case upon which the administration intend to place themselves before the world. As is well said by the New York Courier and Enquirer, "these instructions make known no new facts; and in their reasoning are so elastically inconclusive as to be utterly unworthy of consideration." They were all that was needed to place the executive in a yet more pitiful condition than that in which he was placed by the act which they attempt to justify.—Boston Atlas.

A LITTLE MIXED.—Shepherd Carey, candidate of the running portion of the democracy of the state of Maine for the governorship, discourses in this wise on the present fix of the democratic party: "The democratic party was like an old goose that was foolish enough to let anybody that came along thrust any and all kinds of eggs under her and shove her own out in the cold. Consequently, the democratic party had of late, hatched out all sorts of broods—queer kinds of chickens, peacocks, ducks and fighting cocks, some taking to the water and some for the land—and altogether too unmanageable for the old lady to take care of. For himself, he thought it was time for them to separate."

A PRETTY HAND SET.—In a speech at Exeter Hall, London, John B. Gough stated that out of 500,000 persons who signed the pledge in the United States, 450,000 had broken it.

The locomotive of the Chicago express train on the Indianapolis road on Tuesday last struck a saw log, designedly placed on the track, and turned a somersault, landing in a corn field. The express messenger was badly injured.

# The Daily Gazette.

JANESVILLE : : : WISCONSIN.  
WEDNESDAY MORNING, AUG. 9, 1864.

For telegraphic news see third page

Schuyler Colfax has been nominated for congress as a "people's" candidate in the South Bend district, Indiana. Mr. Colfax is a staunch whig, and editor of the South Bend Register.

The whig district committee in the Chicago (Ill.) district have called a convention to take "such measures in regard to the nomination of a candidate in the district as will best secure the strength of the party in a united effort with other friends of freedom, in opposition to the aggressions and extension of slavery."

A whig convention to nominate a candidate for congress for the second district of Ill., will be held at Aurora on the 20th of September next.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE COMMON COUNCIL.—We were in error yesterday in stating that the council had resolved to collect a tax this year to pay for the new bridge. At an adjourned meeting Monday evening, the special committee reported against the expediency of any alteration in the plan of the proposed bridge, which was adopted by the council.

UNCLE SAM.—The death of Samuel Wilson, an aged, worthy and formerly enterprising citizen of Troy, will remind those who were familiar with incidents of the war of 1812, of the origin of the popular sobriquet for the "United States."

Mr. Wilson, who was an extensive packer, had the contract for supplying the northern army with beef and pork. He was every where known and spoken of as "Uncle Sam," and the "U. S." branded on the heads of barrels for the army were at first taken to be the initials for "Uncle Sam" Wilson, but finally lost their local significance and became, throughout the army, the familiar term for "United States."

The Wilsons were amongst the earliest and most active citizens of Troy. "Uncle Sam," who died yesterday, was 84 years old.—Albany Journal, Aug. 1st

A letter from one of the officers of the Japan squadron says: "If our first commercial adventures go to Japan under the impression that the Japanese are ignorant, because they are inexperienced in commerce, they will find themselves mistaken, for not even the Chinamen understand the art of making things appear to the greatest advantage, with more tact and skill than the Japanese. The presents of fruits and sweetmeats they made us, were so arranged in the boxes as to appear of three the real quantity, and everything is so contrived as to be over-estimated by all but the closest observer."

PINE LUMBER.—Martin Rich, of Horicon, has brought from Wolf River pinery, through Lake Winnebago and over the Valley railroad to Lake Horicon, 1,000 pine logs, capable of making 400,000 feet of lumber. The logs are now in the river at Waupun, and two days more labor with his sail craft will bring them to Horicon where they will be conveyed into lumber at his saw mill. It is the intention of Mr. Rich to devote his mill entirely to the manufacture of pine lumber. It proves to be less expensive thus to transport the logs and do the sawing here than to bring the lumber from the pinery.—Juncos Burr Oak, 4th inst.

CONGRESSIONAL PRIZE FIGHTING.—A Washington despatch of Tuesday to the New York Times says:

Mike Walsh was thrashed in the House post-office to-day, by Mr. Seward, of Georgia, to whom he had applied the epithet of "d—d liar." Mr. Seward first raised a chair to knock down Mike, but the bystanders seized it. Whereupon he struck Mike several blows with his fist—marking his face badly, and giving good promise of one black eye. It is proposed to amend the civil and diplomatic bill, by providing for a boxing ring in the capital grounds for the use of the members.

WHIG NOMINATION.—The whigs of the sixth congressional district of Maine, have nominated Hon. Noah Smith, jr., of Calais, speaker of the last assembly, as their candidate for congress.

CANADA NEW CURRENCY.—From a proclamation which appears in the Canada Gazette, we learn that the act passed in June last year to regulate the currency of the province, came into effect on the 1st of August. By it the dollar is to be five shillings for the present currency, and the cent one-hundredth of a dollar; and all business transactions in either denomination of currency shall be legal.

If you feel as if you didn't know where to go and what to do—kinder chaotic and indefinite, get married. For bringing one down to a fixed fact, and making him feel some how and where, matrimony is the great article.

Great numbers of trees have been struck by lightning during the present summer. We saw one short scrubby oak near town, this morning, which has been struck, and the grain was so crooked that the hull passed entirely around it three times in twenty-five feet.—Madison Jour.

TO RENT.—A small and pleasant room suitable for a Physician's office. Enquire of J. B. HENNING.

NEW SALT—100 BARRELS JUST received by I. M. SMITH.

WATER LIME—50 BBL. BUFFALO Cement for sale. I. M. SMITH.

TROY NAILS—50 KEGS ASSORTED for sale by I. M. SMITH.

LINSEED OIL, BY BARREL OR gallon. I. M. SMITH.

CIDER VINEGAR—WARRANTED pure, for sale by I. M. SMITH.

WHITE FISH AND TROUT—BY the half barrel and for sale low. I. M. SMITH.

PLASTERING HAIR—WASHED & Cleaned for sale at I. M. SMITH'S.

STONE WARE—OHIO STONE ware for sale by the quantity by I. M. SMITH.

PALM SOAP—ST. LOUIS PALM Soap for sale by the box. I. M. SMITH.

SULPHATE QUININE—100 oz. this day received. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

WHITE LEAD IN OIL, by the ton or less quantities. HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

STONE WARE.—A general assortment for sale cheap. [9] I. M. SMITH.

## TRUSDELL, JORDAN & BENNETT,

Attorneys at Law

Having completed an accurate abstract of the TITLE, TAX and JUDGMENT RECORDS of Rock County, are prepared to furnish full and reliable information respecting the ownership of Real Estate in said county, and all liens on such estate by Judgment, Mortgage or otherwise.

They will attend to the purchase and sale of Real Estate, the negotiation of Loans, payment of Taxes, and the redemption of land from Tax Sales, and generally to all such business as properly belongs to a REAL ESTATE OFFICE.

Business in the courts of this and the adjoining counties will be promptly attended to.

Office—Second Story of Empire Block.  
89 Janesville, Wis., May 25th, 1861.

## BADGER STATE BANK,

MAIN STREET, JANESVILLE, WIS.

Particular attention paid to collections. SIGHT DRAFTS on the principal cities of the Union constantly for sale, and also Drafts on Great Britain, in sums to suit purchasers.

September 1st 1853. E. L. DIMOCK, Cashier.

Exchange Bank of W. J. Bell & Co., Milwaukee, Wis.

Bank of Racine, Racine, H. J. ULTMAN, Cashier.

Bank of Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac, A. G. BUTLER, Cashier.

1854. L. J. HIGBY, 1854.

Forwarding, Commission and Produce

MERCHANT.

Will contract to forward Goods or Produce to or from any ports East or West, by responsible lines by Railroad or Canal, will attend to selling grain or other produce at the Railroad Depot here; all which, with my NEW WAREHOUSE at the Depot, and Mammoth Pier, give me advantages more convenient to country merchants than any other house here.

Milwaukee, March 20th, 1851. 89nd

## JANESVILLE CITY BANK,

MAIN STREET, JANESVILLE.

Drafts for Sale on all the principal cities of the Union and Great Britain.

This Bank will purchase Notes, Drafts, Certificates of Deposit, County Orders, &c. &c.

For our customers, approved paper discounted to amount.

Bills, Notes &c., received for collection without charge—proceeds remitted immediately, less current rate of exchange.

HENRY D. DUNSTER, Pres't.

J. H. VERMILY, Cashier.

## AMERICAN EXPRESS OFFICE,

JANESVILLE, MAY 21, 1853.

A messenger of this company leaves this city tri-weekly, connecting at Chicago with daily lines to New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Cincinnati, St. Louis, and all the principal cities in the United States and Canada. Collections made at any point on their route; Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally forwarded with despatch, and all business entrusted to them will be forwarded with their accustomed promptness.

WELLS, BUTTERFIELD & CO., LIVINGSTON, YANCO & CO., New York. Buffalo.

W. W. HOLDEN, Agent.

## SHEET MUSIC!

NEW SUPPLY.

A NEW supply of Sheet Music, Violin and Guitar Strings, Instruction Books with a general assortment of Vocal Music Books, just received and for sale at SUTHERLAND'S Bookstore.

P. S. All the valuable new music received immediately after its publication at SUTHERLAND'S.

Janesville, Aug. 4, 1854.

## LA. KLINE, ATWOOD & CO.

AT THE OLD STAND OF

LAWRENCE, STRONG, & CO.

DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUT

and Wrought Nails, Farming utensils of all kinds, Blacksmiths', Joiners' and Carpenters' Tools, Sheet Hardware generally, and all kinds of Cutlery of the best quality. Builders' Hardware, Iron Pump Cylinders, Tubing, Chains and Fixtures, Japanned, Painted, Britanica and Tin Ware of all kinds. Every variety of Bath, Also, Cook, Parlor, Hall, and Box Stoves. (Groceries and Domestic Dry Goods. Also, Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper ware.)

Every article manufactured by us is warranted to give perfect satisfaction.

Orders respectfully solicited, and promptly attended to.

Remember the place, two doors south of the American Mail street Janesville.

Wm. A. LAWRENCE, J. ATWOOD, F. E. LAWRENCE.

## GLUE.—25 barrels assorted qualities

and prices just received.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## STARCH.—25 boxes Colgate's A. No.

1 starch, the best article sold.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## COCOA AND CHOCOLATE.—Baker's

celebrated Cocoa and Chocolate, the only place in the city where it can be obtained.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## LAMPS.—Burning Fluid Lamps, Glass

and Metal, a very large and desirable assortment; also, Champagne Hanging and Side Lamps, Wicks and Chimneys.—[19] HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## (CRANE'S) ITCH OINTMENT.—A

remedy warranted to cure all kinds of Itch. Prepared and sold by (aul) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## WRAPPING TWINE.—Linen and

cotton. Also, a very nice article of Brown Twine. (aul) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## GLASS WARE.—White and Green

Glass of every variety and style. A very superior article of White Flint Ware for Physicians' use. (aul) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## TO SPORTSMEN.—Ely's Gun Caps

and Wads, warranted to be an imported article and superior to any thing of the kind in use. Also, another supply of those Gun Caps, just received by Express. (aul) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## BY EXPRESS.—A large invoice of

Merrill & Co.'s Select Powders. Any article forwarded promptly by Mail or Express.

(aul) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## PUTTY IN BLADDERS.—10 Bar-

rels this day received at the Empire Drug Store. (aul) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## LOWS ENGLISH SOAPS.—The best

assortment of these valuable toilet articles in the city, at our store. (aul) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## WOLFE'S SCHIEDAM SCHNAPPS.

A large consignment this day received.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## LINSEED OIL, by the Cask, Barrel

or Gallon. (aul) HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## ZINC, WHITE.—3,000 lbs. French

and American now being received. This article will be sold at a low figure.

HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## CAMPBINE & BURNING FLUID.—

We have at all times a full supply on hand, warranted fresh. [19] HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

## EPSOM SALTS—3 BBL. JUST

received and for sale by FARWELL & BRO.

## PROPRIETOR OF THE BOSTON STORE

Choice Liquors!

Would inform the public, that he has now on hand the largest and best assortment of Liquors ever offered for sale in Rock county, which he will sell at

WHOLESALE OR RETAIL

At a small profit for Cash.

Those wishing a choice article for Medicinal and Family purposes, will find it for their interest to purchase of him.

In his stock may be found the following varieties:

## Brandies.

Olden, Dupuy & Co., Pale and Dark; Old Martell; Piquet, Castillon & Co., Hennessy; Old London Dock; A. Séguret, Pale and Dark; Pellevost; Rastecau; Old Cherry; Raspberry; Imperial Blackberry.

## Wines.

London Dry Port; Burgundy Port; Pure Port Juice; Old Madeira; Seltz; Woodhouse; Florio; Sweet Malaga and Malmsiey; Old Brown and Pale Sherry.

## Champagne.

Heldale; Crown; Eagle; Tiger and Anchor.

## Gin.

Tripple Pine Apple; Medler's Swan; Palm Leaf; Old Holland; Scheidam.

## Rum.

Old Jamaica; St. Croix; New England.

## Whisky.

Old Scotch; Irish; Ohio; Delvidere.

London Porter and Scotch Ale.

A. W. WHEELLOCK, 32nd Main street, opposite the old Stage House.

## NEW ARRANGEMENT.

ON and after this date a Messenger of the AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY, will leave this city daily for Milwaukee, Madison and intermediate points on the M. & W. Railroad, for the purpose of carrying Gold, Silver, Bank Notes and Express matter generally. Patronage respectfully solicited.

Janesville, July 20, 1854. W. W. HOLDEN, Agent.

## DISSOLUTION.—The partnership

heretofore existing under the name and firm of Hoyt & Strong, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent.

JOHN P. HOYT, B. U. STRONG.

Janesville, July 10th, 1854.

## COPARTNERSHIP.—The undersigned

will







## INHALATION.

A Cure for Asthma, Bronchitis, Consumption, and all Diseases of the Throat, Lungs, Heart and Liver.

DR. THOMAS H. GREENHOUGH, late of London, England, resident Physician of New Orleans, for the above specialties, respectfully informs the citizens of Janesville that he will remain a few days at the MERCHANTS' HOTEL, to afford those of the afflicted who may desire it, an opportunity of availing themselves of Inhalation, the only reliable process of curing.

The consideration of the connection between mind and body, and the influence of nature's laws upon the constitution of man, constitutes a very essential part of Dr. Greenough's practice, and governs him in the administration of remedies, which are numerous and varied, to suit the peculiar condition of each case.

His plan of living (a hygienic sheet) embraces not only the kind of food and drink, but the kind of bath, exercise, dress, &c., most congenial to the organism of the patient.

After Dr. Greenough's departure, Dr. Hays McKinley, resident Physician of Kenosha, will attend to those who may place themselves under the care of Dr. G., who will shortly return to New Orleans to resume his practice.

Consultation free. Office at the Merchants' Hotel, Janesville, Wis., July 1st.

## THE LARGEST &amp; RICHEST STOCK

IN CENTRAL WISCONSIN, OF

CURTAIN LOOPS, BANDS, CORDS

AND TASSELS. Also, a new and immense supply of WINDOW SHADES, have just arrived at

JANESVILLE, COOLEY &amp; BARCOCK'S.

LET THEM THAT THIRSTETH COME.

SODA WATER.

PARWELL &amp; BROTH, have the

pleasure of announcing their Self-Generating Soda fountain now ready and in perfect order for the rest of the season, furnishing the richest of syrups and a cooling beverage.

Jy 18

## TELEGRAPH STORE!

THE SUBSCRIBER, at the Old

Stand of O. W. NORTON, will continue to carry on a

Grocery and Provision Business

On the well known

C H E A P P L A N

Of the Old Establishment, and will be happy to wait upon all Mr. Norton's old customers, and as many new ones as he can get. All kinds of Fruit, canned at the highest market price. J. M. SMITH.

JANESVILLE, June 7th, 1854.

WATER LIME.—Best Buffalo Lime

For Sale by quantity. J. M. SMITH.

MAPS OF THE SEAT OF WAR

Just received and for sale at

JY 13 SUTHERLAND'S.

DRIED APPLES.—Nice article of

York State Apples for sale low. J. M. SMITH.

CALICOES.—A first rate assortment. We

sell the best made for 10 cents.

ALPACA, a good article for 15 cts.

COOLEY &amp; BARCOCK.

NAILS.—Troy Nails, by the pound

or keg. J. M. SMITH.

SUGAR.—Good quality N. O., twenty

pounds for a dollar. J. M. SMITH.

## THE NEW STORE.

LAWRENCE, ATWOOD &amp; CO.

WOULD respectfully call the attention

of the inhabitants of Rock and adjoining

counties to the fact that they have moved

to the new store, at the corner of the old

store of Lawrence, Strong &amp; Co., a large and complete

assortment of

Hardware, Stoves,

Groceries and Domestic Dry Goods.

Which they are willing to sell for ready pay at low

prices and small profits.

We would call the attention of Blacksmiths, Wagon-

makers, and others, to our large stock of iron consisting of

Best American and Sweden refined iron, all kinds and

sizes.

Sills and Swales, Shoe shapes.

Nails and Rods of the best quality,

Hoop and Band Iron all sizes.

German and Spring steel.

Also, Blacksmiths' Tools consisting of Wilkison's and

Armstrong's Anvils, Hammers, Vices, Stock and Dies, Sledge-

hammers, &amp;c.

Carpenters and Joiners can find at our store an

splendid assortment of Hand, Block and Rip saws;

Carpenters and Carvers; Cast Steel Chisels;

Broad, Bench and Lath Hatchets; Steel Squares;

Planes, &amp;c., &amp;c.

Farmers can be supplied by us with all kinds of

Farming Utensils of the best quality, as we do not intend

to keep any tool but what we can recommend, and

will give perfect satisfaction.

We have also on hand a large and well selected stock

of Shelf Hardware; Nails; Iron Pump Cords; Galvanized

Sheet Pump Tubing 1 1/2 and 1 3/4 inches, 1 1/2 and 1 3/4

inch Pump Cords; Pump and Lath Stone

Mixtures; Strap Hinges; Cordages; Crow Bars; Axes;

Helves; Hauls of all kinds; Tin Ware, &amp;c., &amp;c.

Stoves.

We have just received a large invoice of Cook, Parlor,

and Bed Room Stoves, consisting of the following pat-

terns:

Challenge, Queen of the West, Red Jacket, Eagle,

Morning Star, Levitation,

Parlor, Coal, Heating Parlor, Opal, Fairy Queen,

Phoenix and Zebra.

The above list of stoves comprises the best variety

ever before offered in this market, being made of the

best materials, and very heavy castings, will prove du-

rable to the purchasers and recommend to give per-

fect satisfaction. Call and examine them before purchas-

ing elsewhere.

We also continue to manufacture all kinds of Tin,

Sheet Iron and Copper Ware, our shop being under the

direction of Mr. J. H. Foster, an efficient and experi-

enced workman, we unhesitatingly say that every ar-

ticle manufactured in our shop, will be made of the best

material and warranted to give perfect satisfaction.

Ours, Respectfully Solicited.

Groceries.

Our stock of Groceries consists of the best varieties of

Teas, Coffees, Sugars, Spices, all kinds, Tobaccos, Rice,

Hemp, Beans, Green Peas, Soda, "Escaloflo,"

Saleratus, Shuff &amp;c., &amp;c., which we offer for sale at

very low prices.

Wanted

50,000 LBS. GOOD CLEAN WOOL,

for which the highest cash price will be paid at my

large Yarn and Wool Store, in Janesville, Wis., under the

direction of Mr. J. H. Foster, an efficient and experi-

enced workman, we unhesitatingly say that every ar-

ticle manufactured in our shop, will be made of the best

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Saleratus, Shuff &amp;c., &amp;c., which we offer for sale at

very low prices.

Wanted

50,000 LBS. GOOD CLEAN WOOL,

for which the highest cash price will be paid at my

large Yarn and Wool Store, in Janesville, Wis., under the

direction of Mr. J. H. Foster, an efficient and experi-

enced workman, we unhesitatingly say that every ar-

ticle manufactured in our shop, will be made of the best

material and warranted to give perfect satisfaction.

Ours, Respectfully Solicited.

Groceries.

Our stock of Groceries consists of the best varieties of

Teas, Coffees, Sugars, Spices, all kinds, Tobaccos, Rice,

Hemp, Beans, Green Peas, Soda, "Escaloflo,"

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CIRCUIT COURT, ROCK COUNTY—1st Equity.  
William A. Smith, William Steele, Jr., and J.

IN assurance and by virtue of a judicial order made in the above entitled cause on the 18th day of June, 1834, will be held by or under the direction of the sheriff of Rock county, at the Merchant's Hotel in the city of Janesville in said county, on Tuesday, the 22nd day of July, 1834, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, of said day, all and singular the mortgaged premises mentioned in the bill of complaint in said cause and hereinafter described, with all of the interest in said described premises, all interest and costs which may accrue thereon up to the day of said sale. The premises herein described are all of the bill of complaint in this cause are described as follows, to-wit: In said described cause is set forth and proved that land that is situated in the county of Rock and state of Wisconsin, and is known as being the south-east quarter of section twenty-one, in the west half of the north half of the south-east quarter of said section twenty-nine; also, the west half of the north half of the south-east quarter of said section twenty-nine; also, the west half of the south-east quarter of said section twenty-nine, containing one hundred and thirty acres of land be the same more or less. Dated Janesville city, 6th, 1834.

HESSY K. WHITNEY, Collector. 49W

**IN CIRCUIT COURT OF ROCK COUNTY--IN CHANCERY**  
(*Carolina C. Peck, administratrix of the estate of Phelan Peck, deceased, vs. Lulu Ann Rice, James P. Rice, Emanuel Carlock, Simeon Kahn, James Norrille and others.*)

**FILE** subpoena issued in the above entitled cause having been returned by the sheriff of Rock county, vs. served on the above named defendants.

James Norville and Simon Kalin, and that after diligent search they cannot find the said defendants in said county, and it having been made satisfactorily to the undersigned that the said defendants do reside in the State of Wisconsin, and their appearance having been entered by or on behalf of said defendants, therefore motion of Proper Orwash, selector for the complainant, ordered that the said defendants appear and be tried in said county on or before the 29th day of September next, that in default thereof the said bill of complaint be taken as confessed against them. And it is further ordered that the undersigned do cause a copy of this order to be published in the said county of Lincoln, and to be personally served on the said defendants, James Norville and Simon Kalin, or that she cause a copy of the same to be published in the said county of Lincoln, and to be personally served and published in the city of Janesville, at least once each week for six weeks successively.

Dated June 23rd, 1854.  
J. R. DOOLITTLE, Circuit Judge.

**CINCINNATI COURT, ROCK COUNTY**—In Equity.  
*William M. Pullman, complainant, vs. William M. Pullman, defendant.*

IN pursuance of a decretal order of the Circuit Court for Rock County, in equity, made in the above entitled cause on the eighth day of February, A. D. 1854, let be sold by and under the direction of the undersigned, at Rock County, Wisconsin, at the courthouse, in the city of Janesville in said county, on

16th day of August, A. D. 1854, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, all those certain pieces, parcels or tracts of land situate, lying and being in the town of Janesville, in the county of Rock and state of Wisconsin, and known and distinguished as follows:—

and forty feet north of the Milwaukee street and twenty feet easterly from the race way, running then parallel with said race way eighty feet, thence at right angles to Rock River, thence along said river eighty feet, and then in a straight line to the place of beginning. The lots hereby intended to be described being lots eight and nine, in the Janesville water power. Also the perpetual use of one thousand square inches of water, to be drawn under a head of five feet, and sufficient under any other head to produce a power equal to the power produced by the above number of inches under the foregoing head. Dated July 1st, 1854. WILLIAM H. HOWARD, Sheriff.

**J. A. STEFFEN, Solr. for Compl.** **1w7**  
**IN CIRCUIT COURT, ROCK COUNTY**—**IN EQUITY**  
*Morris C. Smith, complt., vs. Sarah M. Clark et al*  
*defendants.*  
**IN** pursuance of a decretal order of the circuit court for Rock county, in equity, made in the above entitled cause on the 25th day of June, A. D. 1851, to be sold, by and under the direction of the sheriff,

Rock county, at public auction, at the court house in the city of Janesville, in said county, on the 21st day of August, A. D. 1864, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, that certain piece, parcel or tract of land, situate, lying and being in the county of Rock, in the State of Wisconsin, and known as being part of lots five and six in block number forty-four in the village of Janesville and described and bounded as follows: A strip of land nine feet wide taken from the north and south sides of the east side of the said block number forty-four, according to the recorded plat of the village of Janesville, bounded on the easterly side by Main street of the village of Janesville, and on the westerly side by Rock river, and also a strip of land fifteen feet wide taken from the north and south sides of the east side of block number forty-four, in said village of Janesville, likewise bounded on the easterly side by Main street and on the westerly side by Rock river, being the same land conveyed by Nicholas M. McClure and wife to the said John M. McClure and wife, by deed of the date of the first day of January, 1864, together with all and singular the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging or in any wise appurtenant, to the said John M. McClure and wife, and to their heirs and assigns forever.

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.—Notice is hereby given, that by virtue and in pursuance of an

der of licence made on the fifth day of June, A. D. 1851, by the county court of Rock county, the undersigned administrator of the estate of Peter J. Yates, deceased, with the will annexed, will, on the 25th day of July, A. D. 1851, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at the house now occupied by Charles Yates, in the city of Janesville in said county, offer for sale at public vendue the following described real estate, to-wit: Lots 1 and 2 of block No. two, (2) in block No. five, (5) in Pulmer & Sutherland's addition to Janesville, in the city of Janesville in said county. Terms of sale will be made known at the time and place of sale. Dated June 28th, 1851.

43w1 O. W. NORTON, Administrator.

N. B. The above sale is postponed to the 25th d of August next, at the same place and time of day. Terms of sale will be one third cash and the residue secured by bond and mortgage on the premises with 10 percent interest annually during the lifetime of M. Lamy Yates, widow.—Dated, July 24th, 1851.  
47w5 O. W. NORTON, Administrator.

**THE STORE** and a Lot of ground known as Lot No 8, on Block No. 1, in the village and township of FULTON, Rock County, on the Catfish, near confluence with Rock river, 11 miles northwest of Janesville.

The building is well calculated for a country store, being 23 feet front by 52 feet deep, and finished above into convenient apartments either for a family or for a boarding house.

The whole has been occupied for three years past by Messrs. T. E. and F. G. Green, as a store and dwelling and being situated immediately opposite the Christiana is considered the best location for business in the village. The lot is two rods front by about seven rods deep.

This property will be sold or let on reasonable terms and possession given immediately. For particulars apply to the undersigned.

enquire of  
43  
MILLS & SAYRE, Fulton,  
LEVI ALDEN, Janesville.

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**JANESVILLE FOUNDRY,**  
J. H. BUDD, PROPRIETOR.

THE above Establishment is now the Largest  
and Best West of the Lakes. Orders respectfully

requested for STEAM ENGINES, WOOD LATHING, MILL CASTINGS, WOOD PLANERS and Castings. Different kinds, including ORNAMENTAL FENCING, WINDOW CAPS and SILLS, COLUMNS, &c. Persons wishing steam engines are requested to call and examine the specimens of my Engines and Patterns; they are neat, compact and cheap. My MILL PATTERNS were got up under the direction of the best Millwright in the State. Orders in my line promptly attended to.

IN CIRCUIT COURT, ROCK COUNTY—In Equity  
Dante M. Wilson et al., complain'ts, vs. John C. Tucker  
et al., def'ts.

be sold, by and under the direction of the sheriff of Rock county, at public auction, at the court house in the city of Janesville, in said county, on the 7th day of September, A. D. 1854, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, that certain piece, parcel or tract of land situate, lying and being in the village (now city) of Janesville, in the county of Rock, and state of Wisconsin, and known and distinguished as lot number sixty-seven, (67) Smith and Haller's addition to Janesville, according

the recorded plot of the same. Dated July 24, 1884.  
Jy25td WILLIAM H. HOWARD, Sheriff.

**MACHINERY OIL**, designed for Millinery, Reapers and Threshing Machines. This oil is used extensively at the East, and as a lubricant for all machinery cannot be beat.

Also, a large invoice of SUMMER, SPERM and LARD OILS.

**PERFUMERY.**—The best stock in the West can be seen at our Store.  
Jy10 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.

**CHEWING GUM.**—50 Boxes at wholesale.  
Jy10 HOLDEN, KEMP & CO.











INHALATION.

A Cure for Asthma, Bronchitis, Consumption, and all Diseases of the Throat, Lungs, Heart and Liver.

DR. THOMAS H. GREENHOUGH,

late of London, England, resident Physician of New Orleans, for the above specialties, respectfully inform the citizens of this city that he will remain a few days in the city of JANEVILLE, to afford those afflicted who may desire it, an opportunity of availing themselves of Inhalation, the only reliable process of cure.

The consideration of the connection between mind and body, and the influence of nature's laws upon the constitution of man, constitutes a very essential part of Dr. Greenough's practice, and governs him in the administration of remedies, which are numerous and varied, to suit the peculiar condition of each case. His plan of living (a hygienic diet) embraces not only the kind of food and drink, but the kind of bath, exercise, dress, &c., most congenial to the organism of the patient.

After Dr. Greenough's departure, Dr. Hays McKimley, resident Physician of Kenosha, will attend to those who may place themselves under the care of Dr. G., who will shortly return to New Orleans to resume his practice.

Consultation free. Office at the Merchants' Hotel, next door to the City Hotel.

THE LARGEST & RICHEST STOCK

IN CENTRAL WISCONSIN, OF

CURTAIN LOOPS, BANDS, CORDS

and TASSLES. Also, a new and immense supply of

WATER SHADIES, have just arrived at

July 25th. COOLEY & BARCOCK'S.

LET THEM THAT THIRST COME.

SODA WATER.

FARWELL & BROTHER, have the

pleasure of announcing their self-Generating Soda

water, not only in perfect order for the rest

of the season, furnishing the richest of syrups, and

a cooling beverage.

TELEGRAPH STORE!

THE SUBSCRIBER, at the Old

Stand of O. W. NORTON, will continue to carry

on the general

Grocery and Provision Business

On the well known

CHEAP PLAN

Of the Old Establishment, and will be happy to wait

upon all Mr. Norton's old customers, and as many new

ones as he can get. All kinds of Produce brought

at the highest market price. L. M. SMITH.

JANESVILLE, June 7th, 1854.

WATER LIME.—Best Buffalo Lime

For Sale by quantity. L. M. SMITH.

MAPS OF THE SEAT OF WAR

Just received and for sale at

SUTHERLAND'S.

DRIED APPLES.—Nice article of

York State Apples for sale low. L. M. SMITH.

CALICOES.—A first rate assortment. We

have had some of the best quality, at

ALFACCA, a good article for 14¢.

COOLEY & BARCOCK.

10

NAILS.—Troy Nails, by the pound

or keg. (40) L. M. SMITH.

SUGAR.—Good quality N. O., 12¢

per pound for a dollar. (40) L. M. SMITH.

THE NEW STORE.

LAWRENCE, ATWOOD & CO.

WOULD respectfully call the attention

of the inhabitants of Rock and adjoining

counties to the fact that they have opened at the

stand of Lawrence, Strong & Co., a large and complete

assortment of

Hardware, Stoves,

Groceries and Domestic Dry Goods.

Which they are willing to sell for ready pay at low

prices and small profits. They also have a large

assortment of Blacksmiths, Wagon-

makers and others, to our large stock of Iron consist-

ing of

Best American and Swedish refined Iron, all kinds and

all sizes and Sweden, Shoe spades,

Norway Nail tools of the best quality,

Hoop and Band Iron of all sizes.

German and Spring steel.

Also, Blacksmith Tools, consisting of Wilkinson's and

Armstrong's Anvils, Hammers, Axes, Sledge, &c., &c.,

Carpenters and Joiners can find at our store a

complete assortment of Hand, Back, and Rib saws;

Carpenter's and Joiners' Augers; Cast Steel Chisels;

Broad, Bench and Lath Hatchets; Steel Squares;

Planes, &c., &c.

Farmers can be supplied by us with all kinds of

Farming Implements of the best quality, as we do not

intend to keep any tool but what we can recommend, and

will give perfect satisfaction.

We have also on hand a large and well selected stock

of Shelf Hardware, Nails, Iron and Brass Castings, Gal-

vanized Pipe, Pump, and 1½ inch, 1½ inch, 1½ inch,

1½ inch Pump Chains, Pump Fixtures; Grind-stone

Fixtures; Strap Hinges; Cordage; Crow Bars; Ax-

helves; Baths of all kinds, Tin Ware, &c., &c.

Stoves.

We have just received a large invoice of Cook, Parlor,

Hall and Box Stoves, consisting of the following pat-

terns:

Challenge, Queen of the West, Red Jacket, Eagle,

Morning Star, Levantine.

Parlor Cook, Cottage Parlor, Opal, Fairy Queen,

Phoenix and Jena.

The above list of stoves comprises the best variety

ever before offered in this market, being made of the

best materials, and very heavy castings, will prove du-

urable to the purchasers and recommended to give per-

fect satisfaction. Call and examine them before purchas-

ing elsewhere.

We also continue to manufacture all kinds of Tin,

Sheet Iron and Copper ware, our shop being under the

direction of Mr. Jacob B. Hyzer, an efficient and experi-

enced workman, we undertake that every article manu-

factured in our shop, will be made of the best

material and warranted to give perfect satisfaction.

OWNERS, RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED.

Groceries.

Our stock of Groceries consists of the best varieties of

Texas, Coffee, Sugars, Spices, all kinds, Tobaccoes, Rice,

Box and Keg Raisins, Cream Tartar, Soda, "Excelsior"

Saleratus, Soft Soap, &c., which we offer for sale at

very low prices.

Wanted.

50,000 LBS. GOOD CLEAN WOOL,

for which the highest cash price will be paid at my

Woolen Yard in the city of Janesville, opposite the

Central Mills, west side of the river. The subscriber

keeps on hand a large and well selected assortment of

Green Bay lumber which he will sell at reasonable rates,

also 40,000 best imported segars at the Importers per-

centage.

JANESVILLE, July 20th, 1854. J. W. STOREY.

The Spring & Summer Campaign

OF 1854 NOW OPEN!

THE WAR AGAINST HIGH PRICES IS STILL PRO-

GRESSING AT THE GREAT REGULA-

LAZARUS IN ROCK COUNTY, THE

New York Cash Store!

IMMENSE DAILY ARRIVALS!

CASH SYSTEM TRIUMPHANT!

Goods Cheaper than ever before known!!!

M. C. SMITH & CO.

ARE now receiving at their Store next door to

the Post Office, an immense Stock of Merchandise,

Consisting of

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,

Ready Made Clothing,

Bonnets, Hats and Caps,

Boots and Shoes,

Crockery and Glass Ware,

Groceries,

Carpets, Floor Cloths,

And the most General Assortment of ALL KINDS OF

MERCHANDISE ever before offered for Sale in this

City, bought entirely for CASH, and will sell at the

same way at prices that will sell at competition.

M. C. SMITH & CO.

JANESVILLE, May 16th, 1854.

RUSSIAN AND TURKISH WAR.—

Several New Books just received and for sale on

the above subject, at

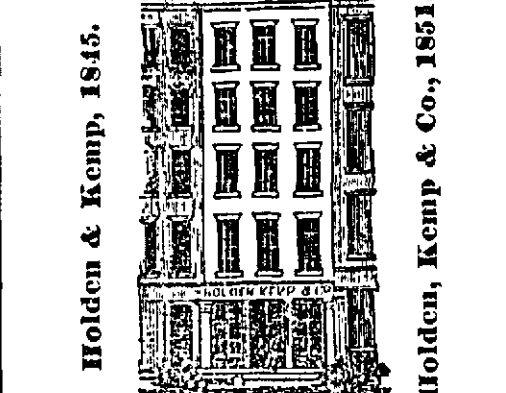
SUTHERLAND'S BOOKSTORE.

The Empire Drug Warehouse.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

ESTABLISHED 1845!

THE OLDEST DRUG HOUSE IN WISCONSIN!



HOLDEN, KEMP & CO., 1854.

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HOLDEN, KEMP & CO., 1854.

BY TELEGRAPH!

[REPORTED FOR THE JANEVILLE GAZETTE.]

New York, Aug. 7th.

The Atlantic arrived Saturday night in 10

days 8 hours from Liverpool. Cotton unchanged.

Breadstuffs lower.—Flour one shilling,

wheat 2 pence. Consols 91½/92½. A dispatch

from Vienna states that Gen. Hoss with Austrian

army had crossed Wallachian frontier. The in-

surrection in Spain is progressing rapidly. The

Queen Christina has fled. Madrid is tranquil.



